LRB-0471/1 CMH:emw

2023 ASSEMBLY BILL 250

May 8, 2023 - Introduced by Representatives Allen, Behnke, Bodden, Brandtjen, Gundrum, Gustafson, Michalski, Murphy, Wichgers and Green, cosponsored by Senators Tomczyk, Cabral-Guevara, Nass and Quinn. Referred to Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety.

AUTHORS SUBJECT TO CHANGE

AN ACT to repeal 175.60 (7) (d) and 175.60 (15) (b) 4. (intro.) and b.; to renumber and amend 175.60 (7) (c), 175.60 (15) (b) 4. a., 948.605 (2) (a) and 948.605 (2) (b) 1r.; to amend 20.455 (2) (gr), 175.60 (2g) (a) and 175.60 (5) (a) 6.; and to create 175.60 (7) (cm) (intro.) and 2., 175.60 (15) (b) 3. (intro.) and b., 948.605 (1) (aj) and 948.605 (2) (bm) 1. of the statutes; relating to: possession of a firearm on school grounds by school employees and fees for licenses to carry a concealed weapon.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Both federal law and state law prohibit a person from possessing a firearm on the grounds of a school. Federal and state law provide some identical exceptions to the prohibition, such as for law enforcement and for persons in accordance with a contract between the person and the school. Federal law provides another exception for a person who is licensed to possess a firearm by the state if the state requires a background check to ensure the person is qualified for the license. Since the Department of Justice requires a background check before it issues a person a license to carry a concealed weapon, a licensee is allowed under federal law to possess a firearm on the grounds of a school. State law, however, does not provide an identical exception, so a licensee is prohibited under state law from possessing a firearm on the grounds of a school.

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This bill creates a state exception that is similar to the federal exception. Under the bill, a person who has a license issued by DOJ may possess a firearm on the grounds of a school if the person is employed by the school and the school board or governing entity has adopted a policy that allows employees who are licensees to possess a firearm.

Under current law, a person who applies to DOJ for a license to carry a concealed weapon must pay an application fee and a person who is renewing a license must pay a renewal fee. DOJ must set the fee amount on the basis of the cost it incurs in licensing, but the fee can be no more than \$37 for an initial license and \$12 for a license renewal. In addition, the person must pay for a background check for each initial application and renewal application; that fee amount is currently \$10. The bill waives the initial application fee, renewal fee, and background check fee for teachers who apply for a license.

For further information see the state and local fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. 20.455 (2) (gr) of the statutes is amended to read:

20.455 **(2)** (gr) *Handgun purchaser record check; checks for licenses or certifications to carry concealed weapons.* All moneys received as fee payments under ss. 175.35 (2i), 175.49 (5m), and 175.60 (7) (c) and (d) (cm) 1., (13), and (15) (b) 4. 3. a. and b. to provide services under ss. 175.35, 175.49, and 175.60.

Section 2. 175.60 (2g) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

175.60 **(2g)** (a) A licensee or an out-of-state licensee may carry a concealed weapon anywhere in this state except as provided under subs. (15m) and (16) and ss. 943.13 (1m) (c) and 948.605 (2) (b) 1r.

Section 3. 175.60 (5) (a) 6. of the statutes is amended to read:

175.60 **(5)** (a) 6. A statement of the places under sub. (16) where a licensee is prohibited from carrying a weapon, as well as an explanation of the provisions under sub. (15m) and ss. 943.13 (1m) (c) and 948.605 (2) (b) 1r. that could limit the places

where the licensee may carry a weapon, with a place for the applicant to sign his or 1 $\mathbf{2}$ her name to indicate that he or she has read and understands the statement. 3 **Section 4.** 175.60 (7) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 175.60 (7) (cm) 1. and 4 amended to read: 175.60 (7) (cm) 1. A fee for a background check that is equal to the fee charged 5 under s. 175.35 (2i) and a license fee in an amount, as determined by the department 6 7 by rule, that is equal to the cost of issuing the license but does not exceed \$37. The 8 department shall determine the costs of issuing a license by using a 5-year planning 9 period. 10 **Section 5.** 175.60 (7) (cm) (intro.) and 2. of the statutes are created to read: 11 175.60 (**7**) (cm) (intro.) One of the following: 12 2. A statement that he or she is a teacher who holds a license or permit issued 13 by the state superintendent of public instruction or proof, as determined by the 14 department, that he or she is employed as a teacher in a private school or tribal school 15 located in this state. 16 **Section 6.** 175.60 (7) (d) of the statutes is repealed. 17 **Section 7.** 175.60 (15) (b) 3. (intro.) and b. of the statutes are created to read: 18 175.60 (**15**) (b) 3. (intro.) Submits one of the following: b. A statement that the licensee is a teacher who holds a license or permit 19 20 issued by the state superintendent of public instruction or proof, as determined by 21 the department, that the licensee is employed as a teacher in a private school or tribal 22 school located in this state. 23 **Section 8.** 175.60 (15) (b) 4. (intro.) and b. of the statutes are repealed. 24 **Section 9.** 175.60 (15) (b) 4. a. of the statutes is renumbered 175.60 (15) (b) 3. 25 a. and amended to read:

175.60 (15) (b) 3. a. A fee for a background check that is equal to the fee charged
under s. 175.35 (2i) and a renewal fee in an amount, as determined by the
department by rule, that is equal to the cost of renewing the license but does not
exceed \$12. The department shall determine the costs of renewing a license by using
a 5-year planning period.
Section 10. 948.605 (1) (aj) of the statutes is created to read:
948.605 (1) (aj) "Licensee" has the meaning given in s. 175.60 (1) (d).
Section 11. 948.605 (2) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 948.605 (2) (a) 1. and
amended to read:
948.605 (2) (a) 1. Any individual who knowingly possesses a firearm at a place
that the individual knows, or has reasonable cause to believe, is in or on the grounds
of a school is guilty of a Class I felony.
2. Any individual who knowingly possesses a firearm at a place that the
individual knows, or has reasonable cause to believe, is within 1,000 feet of the
grounds of a school is subject to a Class B forfeiture.
Section 12. 948.605 (2) (b) 1r. of the statutes is renumbered 948.605 (2) (bm)
2. and amended to read:
948.605 (2) (bm) 2. Except if the person is in or on the grounds of a school,
Paragraph (a) 2. does not apply to a licensee, as defined in s. 175.60 (1) (d), or an
out-of-state licensee, as defined in s. 175.60 (1) (g).
Section 13. 948.605 (2) (bm) 1. of the statutes is created to read:
948.605 (2) (bm) 1. Paragraph (a) 1. does not apply to a licensee who possesses
a firearm in or on the grounds of a school if the licensee is employed by the school and
one of the following applies:

a. If the school is a public school, other than a charter school established under
s. 118.40 (2r) or (2x), the school board has adopted a policy stating that employees
who are licensees may possess a firearm in or on the grounds of the school.
b. If the school is a charter school established under s. $118.40~(2r)$ or $(2x)$, the
operator of the charter school has adopted a policy stating that employees who are
licensees may possess a firearm in or on the grounds of the school.
c. If the school is a private, parochial, or tribal school, the governing body of the
school has adopted a policy stating that employees who are licensees may possess a
firearm in or on the grounds of the school.
Section 14. Initial applicability.
(1) License fee waivers. The treatment of ss. 20.455 (2) (gr) and 175.60 (7) (c)
(cm) (intro.) and 2., and (d) and (15) (b) 3. (intro.) and b. and 4. (intro.), a., and b. first
applies to applications submitted on the effective date of this subsection.

(END)