113TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 629

To provide protections against violence against immigrant women, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 13, 2013

Ms. Schakowsky (for herself, Ms. Chu, Ms. Clarke, Ms. Eshoo, Mr. Gri-Jalva, Mr. Gutierrez, Ms. Hahn, Mr. Honda, Ms. Lee of California, Mrs. Carolyn B. Maloney of New York, Ms. Moore, Mrs. Napolitano, Mr. Polis, Mr. Rangel, Mr. Vargas, and Ms. Waters) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services and Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To provide protections against violence against immigrant women, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Violence Against Immi-
- 5 grant Women Act of 2013".

TITLE I—RULEMAKINGS

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|----|-------|------|-------------------|-----|--------------|------|----------|----------|
| ′) | SEC | 101 | RULEMAKING | | FINDINGS | WITH | RECARD ' | $T \cap$ |
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3 RULEMAKING.

- 4 (a) RULEMAKING.—Not later than 180 days after the
- 5 date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General, the
- 6 Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Secretary of
- 7 State shall make rules to implement this Act and the
- 8 amendments carried out by this Act. To the extent nec-
- 9 essary to ensure that such rules are made in a timely man-
- 10 ner, the rules shall take effect on an interim basis, at the
- 11 same time that notice and opportunity for public comment
- 12 are offered. Access to the relief provided by this Act and
- 13 previous Acts listed in subsection (b) is in the public inter-
- 14 est, as necessary to protect health and safety and promul-
- 15 gation of regulations that take effect on an interim basis
- 16 falls within the good cause exception in the Administrative
- 17 Procedure Act.
- 18 (b) FINDINGS.—Not later than 180 days after the
- 19 date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney General, the
- 20 Secretary of Homeland Security, and the Secretary of
- 21 State shall promulgate interim regulations to implement
- 22 the provisions not amended or repealed from the Victims
- 23 of Trafficking and Violence Prevention Act of 2000 (Pub-
- 24 lic Law 106–386), the Violence Against Women Act and
- 25 Department Justice Reauthorization Act of 2006 (Public

- 3 Law 109–162) and the William Wilberforce Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 (Public Law 110–457). Insofar as required to carry out the pre-4 vious sentence in a timely manner, such regulations shall 5 be promulgated to take effect on an interim basis, at the 6 same time that notice and opportunity for public comment 7 are offered. TITLE II—PROTECTIONS FOR 8 VICTIMS 9 10 SEC. 201. EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION FOR IMMIGRANT 11 VICTIMS. 12 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds as follows: 13 (1) Congress created immigration protections 14 for immigrant victims of domestic violence, sexual 15 assault, stalking, dating violence, human trafficking, 16 and other crime victims for two important pur-17 poses—to facilitate prosecution of perpetrators and 18 to enhance victim safety. 19 (2) The safety of immigrant victims applying 20 for protection under the Violence Against Women
 - Act or the Trafficking Victims Protection Act is undermined when government agencies delay in providing legal work authorization. Immigrant victims' ability to seek help and to cooperate in the detection, investigation or prosecution crimes committed

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- against them is enhanced when victims can work lawfully and sever their economic dependence on the perpetrator.
 - (3) When victims know that they will receive legal work authorization within 180 days of filing their for victim related immigration relief, victims and their advocates can develop safety plans that will focus on steps the victim can take to keep herself and her children safe during the work authorization waiting period. This can include stays in an emergency shelter and transitional housing, obtaining legal custody of her children and learning skills that will enhance her employability.
 - (4) The economic stability that comes from the ability to work lawfully in the United States reduces victims' vulnerability to abuse, exploitation and coercion from crime perpetrators.
 - (5) Congress in VAWA 2000 and VAWA 2005 took steps to encourage DHS to grant immigrant crime victims swift access to legal work authorization. However, as of 2011 73.9% of VAWA self-petitioners and 93.9% of U-visa applicants endure delays of longer than 6 months before receiving legal work authorization. Of these many wait well over a year after filing before receiving work authoriza-

| 1 | tion— 36.7% of VAWA self-petitioners and 32% of |
|----|--|
| 2 | U-visa applicants. These delays harm criminal pros- |
| 3 | ecutions and endanger victims and their children. |
| 4 | (b) Employment Authorization for Immigrant |
| 5 | Victims.—Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Na- |
| 6 | tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)) is amended by adding at |
| 7 | the end the following: |
| 8 | "(M) Notwithstanding any provision of |
| 9 | this Act restricting eligibility for employment in |
| 10 | the United States, the Secretary of Homeland |
| 11 | Security may grant employment authorization |
| 12 | to an alien who has filed a petition for status |
| 13 | as a VAWA self-petitioner or a nonimmigrant |
| 14 | described in section 101(a)(15)(U) on the date |
| 15 | that is the earlier of— |
| 16 | "(i) the date the alien's petition for |
| 17 | such status is approved; or |
| 18 | "(ii) 180 days after the date the alien |
| 19 | filed a petition for such status.". |
| 20 | SEC. 202. PROTECTIONS FOR TRAFFICKING VICTIMS. |
| 21 | (a) Death of a Family Member.— |
| 22 | (1) CITIZEN PARENTS.—Section |
| 23 | 204(a)(1)(A)(iv) of the Immigration and Nationality |
| 24 | Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(A)(iv)) is amended— |

| 1 | (A) by striking "or who" the first place it |
|----|--|
| 2 | appears and inserting ", who"; |
| 3 | (B) by inserting "who was a child of a |
| 4 | United States citizen parent (i)(I) who died |
| 5 | within the past 2 years; or (II) who died when |
| 6 | the child was under 18 years of age and the |
| 7 | child filed a petition under this subsection not |
| 8 | later than 2 years after the child reached the |
| 9 | age of 18 years, or (ii) whose marriage to the |
| 10 | child's alien parent was terminated, including |
| 11 | by divorce, annulment, or by death of the alien |
| 12 | parent or the United States citizen parent" be- |
| 13 | fore ", and who is a person of good moral char- |
| 14 | acter,"; and |
| 15 | (C) by striking "(and any child of the |
| 16 | alien)" and inserting "(and any spouse or child |
| 17 | of the alien)". |
| 18 | (2) Lawful Permanent Residents.—Section |
| 19 | 204(a)(1)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality |
| 20 | Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(B)) is amended— |
| 21 | (A) in clause (iii)— |
| 22 | (i) by striking "or who" and inserting |
| 23 | "who"; |
| 24 | (ii) by inserting "or who was a child |
| 25 | of a lawful permanent resident parent |

| 1 | (I)(aa) who within the past 2 years; or (II) |
|----|---|
| 2 | who died when one child was under 18 |
| 3 | years of age and the child filed a petition |
| 4 | under this subsection no later than 2 years |
| 5 | after the child reached the age of 18" be- |
| 6 | fore ", and who is a person of good moral |
| 7 | character,"; and |
| 8 | (iii) by striking "(and any child of the |
| 9 | alien)" and inserting "(and any spouse or |
| 10 | child of the alien)"; and |
| 11 | (B) in clause (ii)(II)(aa)(CC)— |
| 12 | (i) in subsubitem (aaa), by striking |
| 13 | "or"; |
| 14 | (ii) in subsubitem (bbb), by striking |
| 15 | the semicolon at the end and inserting "; |
| 16 | or''; and |
| 17 | (iii) by adding at the end the fol- |
| 18 | lowing: |
| 19 | "(ccc) whose spouse |
| 20 | died within the past 2 |
| 21 | years.". |
| 22 | (3) Self petitioning by minors.—Section |
| 23 | 204(a)(1)(D)(v) of the Immigration and Nationality |
| 24 | Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(D)(v)) is amended by in- |
| 25 | serting after "who is not less than 21 years of age," |

| 1 | the following: "(and the individual's spouse and chil- |
|----|--|
| 2 | dren)". |
| 3 | (4) Surviving relatives.—Section 204(1) of |
| 4 | the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 5 | 1165(l)) is amended— |
| 6 | (A) in paragraph (1), by striking "who re- |
| 7 | sided in the United States at the time of the |
| 8 | death of the qualifying relative and who con- |
| 9 | tinues to reside in the United States"; and |
| 10 | (B) in paragraph (2)(E), to read as fol- |
| 11 | lows: |
| 12 | "(E)(i) an alien described in section |
| 13 | 101(a)(15)(T)(ii) whose qualifying relative has |
| 14 | been admitted in nonimmigrant status de- |
| 15 | scribed in section $101(a)(15)(T)(i)$; |
| 16 | "(ii) an alien described in section |
| 17 | 101(a)(15)(U)(ii) whose qualifying relative has |
| 18 | been admitted in nonimmigrant status de- |
| 19 | scribed in section $101(a)(15)(U)(i)$; or |
| 20 | "(iii) an alien who is a VAWA self-peti- |
| 21 | tioner.". |
| 22 | (5) Effective dates.— |
| 23 | (A) In general.—Except as provided in |
| 24 | subparagraph (B), the amendments made by |
| 25 | paragraphs (1) and (2) shall take effect on the |

| 1 | date of enactment of this Act and shall apply |
|----|--|
| 2 | to petitions filed on or after that date. |
| 3 | (B) Transition in case of citizen par- |
| 4 | ENTS WHO DIED BEFORE ENACTMENT.—In ap- |
| 5 | plying the amendments made by paragraphs (1) |
| 6 | and (2)(A) in the case of an alien whose citizen |
| 7 | or lawful permanent resident parent died dur- |
| 8 | ing the period beginning on the date that is 2 |
| 9 | years prior to the date of enactment of Violence |
| 10 | Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2005 |
| 11 | and ending on the date of enactment of this |
| 12 | Act— |
| 13 | (i) section $204(a)(1)(A)(iv)$ and sec- |
| 14 | tion 204(a)(1)(B)(iii) of the Immigration |
| 15 | and Nationality Act shall each be applied |
| 16 | as though the phrase "within the past two |
| 17 | years" were "the period described in sec- |
| 18 | tion 202(d)(5)(B) of the Violence Against |
| 19 | Immigrant Women Act of 2012"; |
| 20 | (ii) a petition under either such sec- |
| 21 | tion shall be filed not later than the later |
| 22 | of— |
| 23 | (I) 2 years after the date of en- |
| 24 | actment of this Act; or |

| 1 | (II) the 2 years after the date |
|----|--|
| 2 | the alien attains 18 years of age; and |
| 3 | (iii) the determination of eligibility of |
| 4 | an alien child for benefits under either |
| 5 | such section (including under section |
| 6 | 204(a)(1)(D) of such Act, by reason of a |
| 7 | petition authorized under such section) |
| 8 | shall be determined as of the date of the |
| 9 | death of the citizen or lawful permanent |
| 10 | resident parent. |
| 11 | (b) UNACCOMPANIED ALIEN CHILD REDEFINED.— |
| 12 | Section 462(g) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 |
| 13 | U.S.C. 279(g)) is amended— |
| 14 | (1) in paragraph (2)(C)— |
| 15 | (A) in clause (i), by striking "or" at the |
| 16 | end; |
| 17 | (B) in clause (ii), by striking the period at |
| 18 | the end and inserting "; or"; and |
| 19 | (C) by adding at the end the following: |
| 20 | "(iii) was apprehended without a par- |
| 21 | ent or legal guardian and is not reunified |
| 22 | with a parent or legal guardian within 72 |
| 23 | hours thereafter."; and |
| 24 | (2) by adding at the end the following: |

| 1 | "(h) Reunification with a parent or legal guardian or |
|----|---|
| 2 | next friend does not affect the child's unaccompanied sta- |
| 3 | tus for the duration of the child's immigration pro- |
| 4 | ceedings.". |
| 5 | (c) Providing Safe and Secure Placements for |
| 6 | CHILDREN.—Section 235(c)(2) of the Trafficking Victims |
| 7 | Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 is amended by |
| 8 | adding at the end the following: "The Secretary of Home- |
| 9 | land Security shall permit the continuation of care plans |
| 10 | developed by the Office of Refugee Resettlement's division |
| 11 | of Unaccompanied Children's Services to ensure their con- |
| 12 | tinued protected status after they turn 18, in an arrange- |
| 13 | ment that is the least restrictive possible. The provisions |
| 14 | of this paragraph apply to an unaccompanied alien child |
| 15 | until such child attains 21 years of age, including those |
| 16 | provisions providing for continued authorization of place- |
| 17 | ment of that child.". |
| 18 | (d) Providing Safe and Secure Placements |
| 19 | FOR CHILDREN.—Section 235(c)(1) of the Trafficking |
| 20 | Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 is amend- |
| 21 | ed to read as follows: |
| 22 | "(1) Policies and programs.— |
| 23 | "(A) In General.—The Secretary of |
| 24 | Health and Human Services, Secretary of |
| 25 | Homeland Security, Attorney General, and Sec- |

retary of State shall establish policies and programs to ensure that unaccompanied alien children in the United States are protected from traffickers and other persons seeking to victimize or otherwise engage such children in criminal, harmful, or exploitative activity, including policies and programs reflecting best practices in witness security programs.

- "(B) Confidentiality of information.—In order to protect unaccompanied alien children in the United States, information acquired by any person, including officers or employees of the Department of Health and Human Services, case managers, or others in connection with providing services or treatment to children in the custody of the Secretary of Health and Human Services, including any contracted social service entity, shall have be afforded confidentiality protections under VAWA confidentiality (8 U.S.C. 1367) and the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act.".
- 22 (e) Eligibility for Special Immigrant Juvenile 23 Status.—
- 24 (1) AGE AND COURT JURISDICTION.—Section 25 235(d)(6) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Re-

| 1 | authorization Act of 2008 is amended to read as fol- |
|----|--|
| 2 | lows: |
| 3 | "(6) Transition rule.—Notwithstanding any |
| 4 | other provision of law, an alien described in section |
| 5 | 101(a)(27)(J) of the Immigration and Nationality |
| 6 | Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)(J)) may not be denied |
| 7 | special immigrant status under such section or have |
| 8 | such status revoked after the date of the enactment |
| 9 | of this Act based on age or whether the alien con- |
| 10 | tinues to be under State or juvenile court jurisdic- |
| 11 | tion if the alien was a child and under State or juve- |
| 12 | nile court jurisdiction on the date on which the alien |
| 13 | applied for such status.". |
| 14 | (2) SINGLE PARENTS.—Section |
| 15 | 101(a)(27)(J)(i) of the Immigration and Nationality |
| 16 | Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)(J)(i)) is amended— |
| 17 | (A) by striking "1 or both" and inserting |
| 18 | "at least one"; |
| 19 | (B) by inserting after "State law" the fol- |
| 20 | lowing: "regardless of whether the immigrant |
| 21 | lives with the non-offending parent;"; and |
| 22 | (C) by inserting after "custody of" the fol- |
| 23 | lowing: "a non-offending parent of the immi- |
| 24 | grant". |

| 1 | (f) Counting of Trafficking Victims and Bene- |
|----|---|
| 2 | FITS FOR U-VISA HOLDERS AND FAMILIES.—Section |
| 3 | 107(b)(1)(B) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of |
| 4 | 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7105(b)(1)) is amended by adding "and |
| 5 | victims of human trafficking who qualify for other forms |
| 6 | of immigration relief" after "101(a)(15)(T)(ii)". |
| 7 | (g) Passport Retention.—Section 1592 of title |
| 8 | 18, United States Code, is amended— |
| 9 | (1) in subsection (a)(2) by deleting "or" at the |
| 10 | end; |
| 11 | (2) in subsection (a)(3) by adding "or" at the |
| 12 | end; and |
| 13 | (3) by inserting after paragraph (3) of sub- |
| 14 | section (a) the following: |
| 15 | "(4) for more than 32 hours shall be subject to |
| 16 | a rebuttable presumption that they are withholding |
| 17 | the passport of another person against that persons |
| 18 | will in violation of this section, but it is not a viola- |
| 19 | tion of this section to obtain a person's passport for |
| 20 | up 32 hours for the purpose of complying with Fed- |

eral or State government requirements;".

SEC. 203. PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF CRIMINAL ACTIV-2 ITY. 3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 101(a)(15)(U)(iii) of the **Immigration** and Nationality (8 U.S.C. 4 Act 5 1101(a)(15)(U)(iii)) is amended— 6 (1) by inserting "stalking; dating violence; 7 abuse; endangerment; or exploitation of a person 8 who is a child, elderly, or disabled;" after "perjury;"; 9 and 10 (2) by adding at the end the following: 11 "(iv) the terms 'domestic violence', 12 'sexual assault', 'dating violence', and 13 'stalking' have the meaning given such 14 terms in the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925(a));". 15 16 (b) Protection for Incapacitated Sons and Daughters of Victims.—(1) Section 101(a)(15)(T)(ii) 17 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 18 19 1101(a)(15)(t) is amended— 20 (A) in subclause (I) by inserting ", incapaci-21 tated siblings," after "under such clause"; and (B) in subclause (III) by inserting ", incapaci-22 tated sibling," after "parent". 23 24 (2) Section 101(a)(15)(U)(ii) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(U)(ii)) is amend-26 ed—

| 1 | (A) in subclause (I)— |
|----|---|
| 2 | (i) by inserting "or incapacitated" after |
| 3 | "under 21 years of age"; |
| 4 | (ii) by inserting "son or daughter," after |
| 5 | "children,"; and |
| 6 | (iii) by inserting "any children of the sib- |
| 7 | lings," after "under such clause"; and |
| 8 | (B) in subclause (II)— |
| 9 | (i) by inserting "under 21 years of age or |
| 10 | the date on which such alien applied for status |
| 11 | under such clause" after "children"; and |
| 12 | (ii) by inserting ", and any children of the |
| 13 | children" after "such alien". |
| 14 | (3) Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Nation |
| 15 | ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)) is amended— |
| 16 | (A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by inserting "or |
| 17 | incapacitated sons or daughters" after "alien's chil- |
| 18 | dren''; |
| 19 | (B) in subparagraph (A)(iii), in the matter pre- |
| 20 | ceding item (aa), by inserting "or incapacitated sor |
| 21 | or daughter" after "child"; |
| 22 | (C) in subparagraph (A)(iii)(I)(bb), by striking |
| 23 | "or a child" inserting ", an incapacitated son or |
| 24 | daughter of the alien, or a child"; |

| 1 | (D) in subparagraph (A)(iv), by inserting ", or |
|----|--|
| 2 | incapacitated son or daughter," after "child" the |
| 3 | first and second places it appears; |
| 4 | (E) in subparagraph (A)(vi), by striking "or |
| 5 | child" and inserting ", incapacitated son or daugh- |
| 6 | ter, or child"; |
| 7 | (F) in subparagraph (B)(ii)(I)(bb), by inserting |
| 8 | ", an incapacitated son or daughter of the alien, or" |
| 9 | before "a child of the alien"; and |
| 10 | (G) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by inserting "in- |
| 11 | capacitated son or daughter" after "child" the first, |
| 12 | second, and third places it appears. |
| 13 | (c) Protecting Parents of U.S. Citizen Child |
| 14 | CRIME VICTIMS.—Section 101(a)(15)(U) of the Immigra- |
| 15 | tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(U)) shall |
| 16 | be amended— |
| 17 | (1) in clause (i)— |
| 18 | (A) in subclause (I), by inserting after |
| 19 | "the alien" the following: "or a child of the |
| 20 | alien''; |
| 21 | (B) in subclause (II), by striking "an |
| 22 | alien" before the word "child" and inserting |
| 23 | "a"; and |

| 1 | (C) in subclause (III), by striking "an |
|----|---|
| 2 | alien" before the word "child" and inserting |
| 3 | "a"; and |
| 4 | (2) in clause (ii), by inserting after subclause |
| 5 | (II) the following: |
| 6 | "(III) in the case of an alien de- |
| 7 | scribed in clause (i) who is 21 years |
| 8 | of age or older and incapacitated, the |
| 9 | parents and siblings of such alien.". |
| 10 | (d) Requirements Applicable to U Visas.— |
| 11 | (1) Recapture of unused u visas.—Section |
| 12 | 214(p)(2) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 13 | U.S.C. 1184(p)(2)) is amended— |
| 14 | (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking "The |
| 15 | number" and inserting "Except as provided in |
| 16 | subparagraph (C), the number"; and |
| 17 | (B) by adding at the end the following: |
| 18 | "(C) Beginning in fiscal year 2012, if the |
| 19 | numerical limitation set forth in subparagraph |
| 20 | (A) is reached before the end of the fiscal year, |
| 21 | up to 5,000 additional visas, of the aggregate |
| 22 | number of visas that were available and not |
| 23 | issued to nonimmigrants described in section |
| 24 | 101(a)(15)(U) in fiscal years 2006 through |

2011, may be issued until the end of the fiscal year.".

- (2) SUNSET DATE.—The amendments made by paragraph (1) are repealed on the date on which the aggregate number of visas that were available and not issued in fiscal years 2006 through 2011 have been issued pursuant to section 214(p)(2)(C) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.
- (3) AGE DETERMINATIONS.—Section 214(p) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184(p)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

"(7) Age determinations.—

"(A) CHILDREN.—An unmarried alien who seeks to accompany, or follow to join, a parent granted status under section 101(a)(15)(U)(i), and who was under 21 years of age on the date on which such parent petitioned for such status, shall continue to be classified as a child for purposes of section 101(a)(15)(U)(ii), if the alien attains 21 years of age after such parent's petition was filed but while it was pending.

"(B) Principal aliens.—An alien described in clause (i) of section 101(a)(15)(U) shall continue to be treated as an alien described.

1 scribed in clause (ii)(I) of such section if the 2 alien attains 21 years of age after the alien's 3 application for status under such clause (i) is 4 filed but while it is pending.". (4) Petitioning procedures for u visas.— 6 Section 214(p)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(p)) is amended by inserting 7 8 "Certifications may be signed by the head of the 9 agency or any agency staff member designated by 10 such agency head to sign certifications." before "The certification may also". 11 12 (e) VOCA AS U-VISA CERTIFIERS.—Section 203(j) through section 214(p) of the Immigration and Nation-13 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1153(j) through 8 U.S.C. 1184(p)) 14 15 is amended by inserting "administrator of crime victim assistance under the Comprehensive Crime Control Act of 16 17 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10602)," after "prosecutor, judge," each place it appears. 18 SEC. 204. BATTERED SPOUSE AND FAMILY MEMBER PRO-19 20 TECTIONS AND NONIMMIGRANTS. 21 (a) Exception From Foreign Residence Re-22 QUIREMENT FOR EDUCATIONAL VISITORS.— 23 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 212(e) of the Immi-24 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(e)) is

amended, in the matter before the first proviso, by

| 1 | inserting "unless the alien is a VAWA self-petitioner |
|----|---|
| 2 | or an applicant for nonimmigrant status under |
| 3 | 101(a)(15)(T) or (U)" after "for an aggregate of at |
| 4 | least two years following departure from the United |
| 5 | States". |
| 6 | (2) Effective date.—The amendment made |
| 7 | by this paragraph shall apply to aliens regardless of |
| 8 | whether the foreign residence requirement under |
| 9 | section 212(e) of the Immigration and Nationality |
| 10 | Act arises out of an admission or acquisition of sta- |
| 11 | tus under section 101(a)(15)(J) of such Act, before, |
| 12 | on, or after the date of enactment of this Act. |
| 13 | (b) Self-Petitioning.—Section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii) of |
| 14 | the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 15 | 1154(a)(1)(A)(iii)) is amended— |
| 16 | (1) in subclause (I)(bb), by inserting "or to |
| 17 | conclude in a valid marriage" after "intended by the |
| 18 | alien to be legally a marriage"; |
| 19 | (2) in subclause (II)(aa)— |
| 20 | (A) by striking "or" at the end of subitem |
| 21 | (BB); |
| 22 | (B) by inserting "or" at the end of |
| 23 | subitem (CC); and |
| 24 | (C) by adding at the end the following new |
| 25 | subitem: |

| 1 | "(DD) who entered the |
|----|---|
| 2 | United States as an alier |
| 3 | described in section |
| 4 | 101(a)(15)(K) with the in- |
| 5 | tent to enter into a valid |
| 6 | marriage and the alien (or |
| 7 | child of the alien) was bat- |
| 8 | tered or subject to extreme |
| 9 | cruelty by the United States |
| 10 | citizen who filed the petition |
| 11 | to accord status under such |
| 12 | section;"; |
| 13 | (3) in subclause (II)(ce)— |
| 14 | (A) by striking "or who" and inserting " |
| 15 | who"; and |
| 16 | (B) by inserting ", or who is described in |
| 17 | subitem (aa)(DD)" before the semicolon; and |
| 18 | (4) in subclause (II)(dd) by inserting "or who |
| 19 | is described in subitem (aa)(DD)" before the period |
| 20 | (c) Exception From Requirement To Depart.— |
| 21 | Section 214(d)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act |
| 22 | (8 U.S.C. 1184(d)(1)) is amended by inserting before the |
| 23 | period at the end the following: "unless the alien (and the |
| 24 | child of the alien) entered the United States as an alien |
| 25 | described in section 101(a)(15)(K) with the intent to enter |

| 1 | into a valid marriage and the alien or child was battered |
|----|--|
| 2 | or subjected to extreme cruelty by the United States cit- |
| 3 | izen who filed the petition to accord status under such |
| 4 | section". |
| 5 | (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by |
| 6 | this subsection shall apply to aliens admitted before, on, |
| 7 | or after the date of enactment of this Act. |
| 8 | (e) Relief for Abused Fiancés.— |
| 9 | (1) Conforming application in cancella- |
| 10 | TION OF REMOVAL.—Section 240A(b)(2)(A)(i) of the |
| 11 | Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 12 | 1229b(b)(2)(A)(i)) is amended— |
| 13 | (A) by striking "or" at the end of sub- |
| 14 | clause (II); |
| 15 | (B) by adding "or" at the end of subclause |
| 16 | (III); and |
| 17 | (C) by adding at the end the following new |
| 18 | subclause: |
| 19 | "(IV) the alien entered the |
| 20 | United States as an alien described in |
| 21 | section 101(a)(15)(K) with the intent |
| 22 | to enter into a valid marriage and the |
| 23 | alien (or the child of the alien who is |
| 24 | described in such section) was bat- |
| 25 | tered or subject to extreme cruelty by |

- the United States citizen who filed the petition to accord status under such section;".
 - (2) EXCEPTION TO RESTRICTION ON ADJUST-MENT OF STATUS.—The second sentence of section 245(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1255(d)) is amended by inserting before the period the following: ", unless the alien is described in section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii)(II)(aa)(DD)".
 - (3) APPLICATION UNDER SUSPENSION OF DE-PORTATION.—Section 244(a)(3) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1254(a)(3)) (as in effect on March 31, 1997) shall be applied (as if in effect on such date) as if the phrase "is described in section 240A(b)(2)(A)(i)(IV) or" were inserted before "has been battered" the first place it appears.
 - (4) Effective date.—The amendments made by this subsection shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act and shall apply to aliens admitted before, on, or after such date.

21 (f) VISA WAIVER ENTRANTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 217(b)(2) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1187(b)(2)) is amended by inserting "as a VAWA self-petitioner or for relief under section 101(a)(15)(T) or (U),

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| 1 | under section $240A(b)(2)$, or under section |
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| 2 | 244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 31, 1997)," after |
| 3 | "asylum,". |
| 4 | (2) Effective date.—The amendment made |
| 5 | by paragraph (1) shall take effect on the date of the |
| 6 | enactment of this Act and shall apply to waivers |
| 7 | provided under section 217(b)(2) of the Immigration |
| 8 | and Nationality Act before, on, or after such date as |
| 9 | if it had been included in such waivers. |
| 10 | (g) Abused Derivatives Accessing VAWA Self- |
| 11 | Petitioning.—Section 204(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I) of the Immi- |
| 12 | gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 13 | 1154(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I)) is amended— |
| 14 | (1) in subitem (CC) by inserting "or" at the |
| 15 | end; and |
| 16 | (2) by adding a new subitem (DD) as follows: |
| 17 | "(DD) who is or was |
| 18 | the bona fide spouse of an |
| 19 | alien who is now a Lawful |
| 20 | Permanent Resident.". |
| 21 | SEC. 205. BATTERED SPOUSE AND FAMILY MEMBER PRO- |
| 22 | TECTIONS. |
| 23 | (a) Self-Petitioning for Abandoned |
| 24 | Spouses — |

| 1 | (1) Abandoned spouses of u.s. citizens.— |
|----|---|
| 2 | Section $204(a)(1)(A)(iii)(I)(bb)$ of the Immigration |
| 3 | and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 4 | 1154(a)(1)(A)(iii)(I)(bb)) is amended by inserting |
| 5 | "abandoned," before "battered". |
| 6 | (2) Abandoned spouses of Lawful Perma- |
| 7 | NENT RESIDENTS.—Section $204(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I)(bb)$ |
| 8 | of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 9 | 1154(a)(1)(B)(ii)(I)(bb)) is amended by inserting |
| 10 | "abandoned," before "battered". |
| 11 | (b) Improved Access to VAWA Self-Peti- |
| 12 | TIONING.— |
| 13 | (1) Abused immigrant spouses of united |
| 14 | STATES CITIZENS.—Section 204(a)(1)(A) of the Im- |
| 15 | migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 16 | 1154(a)(1)(A)) is amended— |
| 17 | (A) in clause $(iii)(I)(bb)$ by striking "dur- |
| 18 | ing the marriage or relationship intended by the |
| 19 | alien to be legally a marriage,"; |
| 20 | (B) in clause (iii)(II)(aa)(CC)(bbb) by |
| 21 | striking "related to an incident of domestic vio- |
| 22 | lence''; |
| 23 | (C) in clause (iii)(II)(aa)— |
| 24 | (i) by striking subitem (CC)(ccc); and |

| 1 | (ii) by inserting after (CC) the fol- |
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| 2 | lowing: |
| 3 | "(DD) who was a bona |
| 4 | fide spouse of a United |
| 5 | States citizen whose mar- |
| 6 | riage was legally terminated. |
| 7 | Applications under this sub- |
| 8 | section must be filed within |
| 9 | 2 years beginning on the |
| 10 | date that the alien spouse |
| 11 | receives actual notice of the |
| 12 | final court order legally ter- |
| 13 | minating the marriage;"; |
| 14 | and |
| 15 | (D) in clause (iii)(II)(dd) by inserting "at |
| 16 | any time" before "resided with". |
| 17 | (2) Abused immigrant spouses of lawful |
| 18 | PERMANENT RESIDENTS.—Section 204(a)(1)(B) of |
| 19 | the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 20 | 1154(a)(1)(B)) is amended— |
| 21 | (A) in clause (ii)(I)(bb) by striking "dur- |
| 22 | ing the marriage or relationship intended by the |
| 23 | alien to be legally a marriage,"; |
| 24 | (B) in clause (ii)(II)(aa), by striking |
| 25 | subitem (CC), and inserting the following: |

| 1 | "(CC) who was a bona |
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| 2 | fide spouse of a lawful per- |
| 3 | manent resident within the |
| 4 | past two years and whose |
| 5 | spouse lost status within the |
| 6 | past 2 years due to an inci- |
| 7 | dent of battering or extreme |
| 8 | cruelty; or |
| 9 | "(DD) who was a bona |
| 10 | fide spouse of a lawful per- |
| 11 | manent resident whose mar- |
| 12 | riage was legally terminated. |
| 13 | Applications under this sub- |
| 14 | section must be filed within |
| 15 | 2 years beginning on the |
| 16 | date that the alien spouse |
| 17 | receives actual notice of the |
| 18 | final court order legally ter- |
| 19 | minating the marriage;"; |
| 20 | and |
| 21 | (C) in clause (ii)(II)(dd) is amended by in- |
| 22 | serting "at any time" before "resided with". |
| 23 | (c) Survival of Rights to Self-Petition.—Sec- |
| 24 | tion 204(h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |

| 1 | U.S.C. 1154(h)) is amended by striking "was approved" |
|----|---|
| 2 | and inserting "has been filed". |
| 3 | (d) Expansion of Protections.—Section |
| 4 | 212(d)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 5 | U.S.C. (d)(5)) is amended by adding at the end the fol- |
| 6 | lowing: |
| 7 | "(C) The Secretary of Homeland Security |
| 8 | shall grant parole under subparagraph (A) to |
| 9 | the following: |
| 10 | "(i) A VAWA self-petitioner whose pe- |
| 11 | tition was approved based on the petitioner |
| 12 | or a child of the petitioner having been |
| 13 | battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by |
| 14 | a United States citizen spouse, parent, or |
| 15 | son or daughter. |
| 16 | "(ii) A VAWA self-petitioner whose |
| 17 | petition was approved based on the peti- |
| 18 | tioner or a child of the petitioner having |
| 19 | been battered or subjected to extreme cru- |
| 20 | elty by a lawful permanent resident spouse |
| 21 | or parent. |
| 22 | "(iii) An alien whose petition was ap- |
| 23 | proved or who qualifies to be classified as |
| 24 | a nonimmigrant described in section |
| 25 | 101(a)(15)(U)(ii). |

| 1 | "(iv) The child of an alien described |
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| 2 | in clauses (i), (ii), (iii), or (iv) of this sub- |
| 3 | section who is outside of the United States. |
| 4 | "(v) The child of an alien described in |

"(v) The child of an alien described in clauses (v) of this subsection who is outside of the United States.

"(D) The grant of parole under clause (i), (ii), or (iii) of subparagraph (C) shall extend from the date of approval of the applicable petition to the time the application for adjustment of status filed by aliens covered under such subparagraphs has been finally adjudicated. Applications for adjustment of status filed by aliens covered under such clauses shall be treated as if they were applications filed under section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii), (A)(iv), (B)(ii), or (B)(iii) for purposes of section 245(a) and (c). The grant of parole under subparagraph clause (iv) or (v) of such subparagraph shall extend from the date of the determination of the Secretary of State described in such subparagraph to the time the application for status under section 101(a)(15)(U)(ii) has been finally adjudicated. Failure by any alien covered by subparagraph (C) to exercise due diligence in filing a visa pe-

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| 1 | tition on the alien's behalf may result in revoca- |
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| 2 | tion of parole.". |
| 3 | (e) Self-Petitioning by Children of Bigamy.— |
| 4 | (1) Section 201(a)(1)(A)(iv) of the Immigration |
| 5 | and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(A)(iv)) is |
| 6 | amended to read as follows: |
| 7 | "(iv) An alien may file a petition with |
| 8 | the Secretary under this subparagraph for |
| 9 | classification of the alien (and any spouse |
| 10 | or child of the alien) if the alien dem- |
| 11 | onstrates to the Secretary that the alien |
| 12 | has been battered by or has been the sub- |
| 13 | ject of extreme cruelty perpetrated by the |
| 14 | alien's citizen parent and that the alien— |
| 15 | "(I)(aa) is the child or incapaci- |
| 16 | tated son or daughter of a citizen of |
| 17 | the United States; |
| 18 | "(bb) was a child or incapaci- |
| 19 | tated son or daughter of a United |
| 20 | States citizen parent who within the |
| 21 | past 2 years lost or renounced citizen- |
| 22 | ship status; |
| 23 | "(cc) who believed that he or she |
| 24 | was the child of a citizen of the |
| 25 | United States— |

| 1 | "(AA) because a marriage |
|----|------------------------------------|
| 2 | ceremony was actually performed |
| 3 | between the U.S. citizen and |
| 4 | alien's other parent; and |
| 5 | "(BB) the alien's other par- |
| 6 | ent otherwise meets any applica- |
| 7 | ble requirements under this Act |
| 8 | to establish the existence of and |
| 9 | bona fides of a marriage, but the |
| 10 | marriage is not legitimate solely |
| 11 | because of the bigamy of such |
| 12 | citizen of the United States; or |
| 13 | "(dd) was a child of a United |
| 14 | States citizen parent— |
| 15 | "(AA) who within the past 2 |
| 16 | years (or, if later, 2 years after |
| 17 | the date the child attains 18 |
| 18 | years of age) died; or |
| 19 | "(BB) whose marriage to |
| 20 | the alien's parent was termi- |
| 21 | nated, including by divorce, an- |
| 22 | nulment, or by death of the nat- |
| 23 | ural parent or the abusive step- |
| 24 | parent; |

| 1 | "(II) is a person of good moral |
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| 2 | character; |
| 3 | "(III) is eligible to be classified |
| 4 | as an immediate relative under section |
| 5 | 1151(b)(2)(A)(i) of this title; and |
| 6 | "(IV) resides, or has resided in |
| 7 | the past, with the citizen parent (for |
| 8 | purposes of this clause, residence in- |
| 9 | cludes any period of visitation).". |
| 10 | (2) Section 204(a)(1)(B)(iii) of the Immigration |
| 11 | and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)(b)(iii)) is |
| 12 | amended to read as follows: |
| 13 | "(iii) An alien may file a petition with |
| 14 | the Secretary under this subparagraph for |
| 15 | classification of the alien (and any spouse |
| 16 | or child of then alien) under such section |
| 17 | if the alien demonstrates to the Secretary |
| 18 | that the alien has been battered by or has |
| 19 | been the subject of extreme cruelty per- |
| 20 | petrated by the alien's permanent resident |
| 21 | parent and that the alien— |
| 22 | "(I)(aa) is the child or incapaci- |
| 23 | tated son or daughter of an alien law- |
| 24 | fully admitted for permanent resi- |
| 25 | dence; |

| 1 | "(bb) was the child or incapaci- |
|----|---|
| 2 | tated son or daughter of a lawful per- |
| 3 | manent resident who within the past 2 |
| 4 | years lost lawful permanent resident |
| 5 | status; |
| 6 | "(cc) believed that he or she was |
| 7 | a child of an alien stepparent lawfully |
| 8 | admitted for permanent residence— |
| 9 | "(AA) because a marriage |
| 10 | ceremony was actually performed |
| 11 | between the lawful permanent |
| 12 | resident and alien's other parent |
| 13 | and |
| 14 | "(BB) the alien's other par- |
| 15 | ent otherwise meets any applica- |
| 16 | ble requirements under this Act |
| 17 | to establish the existence of and |
| 18 | bona fides of marriage, but the |
| 19 | marriage is not legitimate solely |
| 20 | because of the bigamy of such |
| 21 | alien lawfully admitted for per- |
| 22 | manent residence; or |
| 23 | "(dd) was a child of a lawful per- |
| 24 | manent resident— |

| 1 | "(AA) who within the past 2 |
|----|---|
| 2 | years (or, if later, 2 years after |
| 3 | the date the child attains 18 |
| 4 | years of age) died; or |
| 5 | "(BB) whose marriage to |
| 6 | the alien child's parent was ter- |
| 7 | minated, including by divorce, |
| 8 | annulment, or by death of the |
| 9 | natural parent or the abusive |
| 10 | stepparent; |
| 11 | "(II) is a person of good moral |
| 12 | character, who is eligible for classi- |
| 13 | fication under section $1153(a)(2)(A)$ |
| 14 | of this title; and |
| 15 | "(III) resides, or has resided in |
| 16 | the past, with the alien's permanent |
| 17 | resident alien parent (for purposes of |
| 18 | this clause, residence includes any pe- |
| 19 | riod of visitation).". |
| 20 | (f) Protection for Children of VAWA Self- |
| 21 | Petitioners.—Section 204(l)(2) of the Immigration and |
| 22 | Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(l)(2)) is amended— |
| 23 | (1) in subparagraph (E), by striking "or" at |
| 24 | the end; |

| 1 | (2) by redesignating subparagraph (F) as sub- |
|----|---|
| 2 | paragraph (G); and |
| 3 | (3) by inserting after subparagraph (E) the fol- |
| 4 | lowing: |
| 5 | "(F) a child of an alien who filed a pend- |
| 6 | ing or approved petition for classification or ap- |
| 7 | plication for adjustment of status or other ben- |
| 8 | efit specified in section 101(a)(51) as a VAWA |
| 9 | self-petitioner; or". |
| 10 | (g) Self-Petitioning Rights Under Section |
| 11 | 203 of NACARA.—Section 309 of the Illegal Immigra- |
| 12 | tion and Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of |
| 13 | 1996 (division C of Public Law 104–208; 8 U.S.C. 1101 |
| 14 | note), as amended by section 203(a) of the Nicaraguan |
| 15 | Adjustment and Central American Relief Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 16 | 1255 note; Public Law 105–100), is amended— |
| 17 | (1) in subsection $(c)(5)(C)(i)(VII)(aa)$, as |
| 18 | amended by section 1510(b) of the Violence Against |
| 19 | Women Act of 2000— |
| 20 | (A) by striking "or" at the end of subitem |
| 21 | (BB); |
| 22 | (B) by striking "and" at the end of |
| 23 | subitem (CC) and inserting "or"; and |
| 24 | (C) by adding at the end the following new |
| 25 | suhitem |

| 1 | "(DD) at the time at |
|----|---|
| 2 | which the spouse or child |
| 3 | files an application for sus- |
| 4 | pension of deportation or |
| 5 | cancellation of removal; |
| 6 | and"; |
| 7 | (2) in subsection (f), in paragraph (1), by in- |
| 8 | serting "including subsections (VI) and (VII)" after |
| 9 | "the alien is described in subsection $(c)(5)(C)(i)$ of |
| 10 | this section"; and |
| 11 | (3) in subsection (g)— |
| 12 | (A) by inserting "(1)" before "Notwith- |
| 13 | standing"; |
| 14 | (B) by inserting "subject to paragraph |
| 15 | (2)," after "section 101(a) of the Immigration |
| 16 | and Nationality Act)),"; and |
| 17 | (C) by adding at the end the following new |
| 18 | paragraph: |
| 19 | "(2) There shall be no limitation on a motion |
| 20 | to reopen removal or deportation proceedings in the |
| 21 | case of an alien who is described in subclause (VI) |
| 22 | or (VII) of subsection $(e)(5)(C)(i)$. Motions to re- |
| 23 | open removal or deportation proceedings in the case |
| 24 | of such an alien shall be handled under the proce- |
| 25 | dures that apply to aliens seeking relief under sec- |

| 1 | tion 204(a)(1)(A)(iii) of the Immigration and Na- |
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| 2 | tionality Act.". |
| 3 | SEC. 206. BATTERED SPOUSE WAIVERS AND CONDITIONAL |
| 4 | RESIDENTS. |
| 5 | (a) Grounds for Hardship Waiver for Condi- |
| 6 | TIONAL PERMANENT RESIDENCE FOR INTENDED |
| 7 | Spouses.—Section 216(c)(4) of the Immigration and Na- |
| 8 | tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1186a(c)(4)) is amended— |
| 9 | (1) in subparagraph (B)— |
| 10 | (A) by inserting after "(other than through |
| 11 | the death of the spouse)" the following: ", or |
| 12 | the alien has filed for termination of marriage |
| 13 | and shall furnish proof of termination prior to |
| 14 | the time of adjudication,"; and |
| 15 | (B) by striking "or" at the end; |
| 16 | (2) in subparagraph (C) by striking the period |
| 17 | and inserting ", or"; and |
| 18 | (3) after subparagraph (C) by inserting the |
| 19 | folllowing new subparagraph: |
| 20 | "(D) the alien meets the requirements |
| 21 | under section 204(a)(1)(A)(iii)(II)(aa)(BB) and |
| 22 | following the marriage ceremony has been bat- |
| 23 | tered by or was subject to extreme cruelty per- |
| 24 | petrated by his or her intended spouse and was |

| 1 | not at fault in failing to meet the requirements |
|----|--|
| 2 | of paragraph (1).". |
| 3 | (b) Technical Corrections.—Section 216(c)(4) of |
| 4 | the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 5 | 1186a(c)(4)), as amended by subsection (a), is further |
| 6 | amended— |
| 7 | (1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), |
| 8 | by striking "The Attorney General, in the Attorney |
| 9 | General's" and inserting "The Secretary of Home- |
| 10 | land Security, in the Secretary's"; and |
| 11 | (2) in the undesignated paragraph at the end— |
| 12 | (A) in the first sentence, by striking "At- |
| 13 | torney General" and inserting "Secretary of |
| 14 | Homeland Security"; |
| 15 | (B) in the second sentence, by striking |
| 16 | "Attorney General" and inserting "Secretary"; |
| 17 | (C) in the third sentence, by striking "At- |
| 18 | torney General." and inserting "Secretary."; |
| 19 | and |
| 20 | (D) in the fourth sentence, by striking |
| 21 | "Attorney General" and inserting "Secretary". |
| 22 | (c) Grounds for Relief.—Such section is further |
| 23 | amended by adding at the end the following: "An applica- |
| 24 | tion for relief under this paragraph may be based on one |
| 25 | or more grounds specified in subparagraphs (A) through |

- 1 (D) and may be amended at any time to change the
- 2 ground or grounds for such relief without the application
- 3 being resubmitted.".
- 4 (d) Conforming Amendment.—Section
- 5 237(a)(1)(H)(ii) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1227(a)(1)(H)(ii))
- 6 is amended by inserting before the period at the end the
- 7 following: "or qualifies for a waiver under section
- 8 216(c)(4)".
- 9 (e) Proof of Termination of the Marriage Due
- 10 AT FINAL ADJUDICATION THE HARDSHIP WAIVER.—Sec-
- 11 tion 216(c)(4)(B) is amended by inserting "or the alien
- 12 has filed for termination of marriage and will furnish
- 13 proof of termination by the time of adjudication" after
- 14 "terminated (other than through the death of the
- 15 spouse)";
- 16 (f) CHILDREN OF CONDITIONAL RESIDENTS.—In the
- 17 case of an alien who meets the requirements of subsection
- 18 (c) the Secretary may adjust the status of any child of
- 19 the alien as immediate relatives under section
- 20 201(b)(2)(A)(i) (8 U.S.C. 1151).
- 21 (g) Effective Dates.—
- (1) The amendments made by subsection (a)
- shall apply as if included in the enactment of the Vi-
- olence Against Women Act of 2000.

| 1 | (2) The amendments made by subsections (b) |
|----|--|
| 2 | and (c) shall apply to applications for relief pending |
| 3 | or filed on or after April 10, 2003. |
| 4 | (3) The amendments made by subsections (d) |
| 5 | and (e) shall take effect upon enactment. |
| 6 | SEC. 207. ASYLUM PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF VIO- |
| 7 | LENCE AGAINST WOMEN. |
| 8 | (a) Section 101(a)(42) of the Immigration and Na- |
| 9 | tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(42)) is amended by adding |
| 10 | at the end the following: |
| 11 | "For purposes of determinations under this Act, any |
| 12 | group whose members share a characteristic that is either |
| 13 | immutable or fundamental to identity, conscience, or the |
| 14 | exercise of one's human rights such that the person should |
| 15 | not be required to change it, shall be deemed a particular |
| 16 | social group, without any additional requirement.". |
| 17 | (b) Section 208(b)(1)(B) of the Immigration and Na- |
| 18 | tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(b)(1)(B)) is amended by in- |
| 19 | serting a new clause (iii), as follows, and renumbering |
| 20 | thereafter: |
| 21 | "(iii) Supporting evidence accept- |
| 22 | ED.—Direct or circumstantial evidence, in- |
| 23 | cluding evidence that the State is unable to |
| 24 | protect the applicant or that the State, |
| 25 | legal or social norms tolerate such persecu- |

| 1 | tion against persons like the applicant, |
|----|--|
| 2 | may establish that persecution is on ac- |
| 3 | count of race, religion, nationality, mem- |
| 4 | bership in a particular social group, or po- |
| 5 | litical opinion.". |
| 6 | (e) Section 208(d)(6) of the Immigration and Nation- |
| 7 | ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(d)(6)) is amended— |
| 8 | (1) by inserting "(A) IN GENERAL—" after |
| 9 | "(6)"; and |
| 10 | (2) by adding at the end the following: |
| 11 | "(B) Exception.—Subparagraph (A) |
| 12 | shall not apply to an alien who is otherwise eli- |
| 13 | gible for classification or status as a VAWA |
| 14 | self-petitioner, as described in section |
| 15 | 101(a)(51) of this Act, or who is otherwise eli- |
| 16 | gible for status either under section |
| 17 | 101(a)(15)(T) or section $101(a)(15)(U)$ of this |
| 18 | Act.". |
| 19 | (d) Spouses and Children of Asylum Appli- |
| 20 | CANTS UNDER ADJUSTMENT PROVISIONS.— |
| 21 | (1) In general.—Section 209(b)(3) of the Im- |
| 22 | migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1159(b)(3)) |
| 23 | is amended— |
| 24 | (A) by inserting "(A)" after "(3)"; and |
| 25 | (B) by adding at the end the following: |

| 1 | "(B) was the spouse of a refugee within |
|----|---|
| 2 | the meaning of section 101(a)(42)(A) at the |
| 3 | time the asylum application was granted; or |
| 4 | "(C) was the child of a refugee within the |
| 5 | meaning of section 101(a)(42)(A) at the time |
| 6 | the asylum application was filed,". |
| 7 | (2) Effective date.—The amendments made |
| 8 | by paragraph (1) shall take effect on the date of the |
| 9 | enactment of this Act and— |
| 10 | (A) section 209(b)(3)(B) of the Immigra- |
| 11 | tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 12 | 1159(b)(3)(B)), as added by paragraph $(1)(B)$ |
| 13 | shall apply to spouses of refugees for whom an |
| 14 | asylum application is granted before, on, or |
| 15 | after such date; and |
| 16 | (B) section $209(b)(3)(C)$ of such Act (8) |
| 17 | U.S.C. $1159(b)(3)(C)$, as so added, shall apply |
| 18 | with respect to the child of a refugee for whom |
| 19 | an asylum application is filed before, on, or |
| 20 | after such date. |
| 21 | (e) Children of Refugee or Asylee Spouses |
| 22 | AND CHILDREN.—A child of an alien who qualifies for ad- |
| 23 | mission as a spouse or child under section 207(e)(2)(A) |
| 24 | or 208(b)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |

| 1 | U.S.C. $1157(c)(2)(A)$ and $1158(b)(3))$ shall be entitled to |
|----|---|
| 2 | the same admission status as such alien if the child— |
| 3 | (1) is accompanying or following to join such |
| 4 | alien; and |
| 5 | (2) is otherwise admissible under such section |
| 6 | 207(c)(2)(A) or $208(b)(3)$. |
| 7 | (f) Elimination of Arbitrary Time Limits on |
| 8 | ASYLUM APPLICATIONS.—Section 208(a)(2) of the Immi- |
| 9 | gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(a)(2)) is |
| 10 | amended— |
| 11 | (1) by striking subparagraph (B); |
| 12 | (2) by redesignating subparagraphs (C) and |
| 13 | (D) as subparagraphs (B) and (C), respectively; |
| 14 | (3) in subparagraph (B), as redesignated, by |
| 15 | striking "(D)" and inserting "(C)"; |
| 16 | (4) by striking subparagraph (C), as redesig- |
| 17 | nated, and inserting the following: |
| 18 | "(C) Changed circumstances.—Not- |
| 19 | withstanding subparagraph (B), an application |
| 20 | for asylum of an alien may be considered if the |
| 21 | alien demonstrates, to the satisfaction of the |
| 22 | Attorney General, the existence of changed cir- |
| 23 | cumstances that materially affect the appli- |
| 24 | cant's eligibility for asylum."; and |
| 25 | (5) by striking subparagraph (E). |

| 1 | (g) Protections for Minors Seeking Asylum.— |
|----|--|
| 2 | Section 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 3 | U.S.C. 1158) is amended— |
| 4 | (1) in subsection (a)(2), by adding at the end |
| 5 | the following: |
| 6 | "(D) Applicability to minors.—Sub- |
| 7 | paragraphs (A) and (B) do not apply to an ap- |
| 8 | plicant who is younger than 18 years of age on |
| 9 | the earlier of— |
| 10 | "(i) the date on which the asylum ap- |
| 11 | plication is filed; or |
| 12 | "(ii) the date on which any Notice to |
| 13 | Appear is issued."; and |
| 14 | (2) in subsection (b)(3)(C), by striking "unac- |
| 15 | companied alien child (as defined in section 462(g) |
| 16 | of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. |
| 17 | 279(g)))," and inserting: "applicant who is younger |
| 18 | than 18 years of age on the earlier of— |
| 19 | "(i) the date on which the asylum ap- |
| 20 | plication is filed; or |
| 21 | "(ii) the date on which any Notice to |
| 22 | Appear is issued,". |
| 23 | SEC. 208. PROTECTIONS FROM REMOVAL FOR VICTIMS. |
| 24 | (a) Exception for VAWA Self-Petitioners.— |
| 25 | Section 212(a)(9)(B)(iii)(IV) of the Immigration and Na- |

```
tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(9)(B)(iii)(IV)) is amend-
   ed—
 2
 3
             (1) by inserting "(I)" after "(6)(A)(ii)"; and
 4
             (2) by striking "if violation of the terms of the
 5
        alien's nonimmigrant visa were substituted for un-
 6
        lawful entry into the United States' in subclause
 7
        (III) of that paragraph".
 8
        (b)
              WAIVERS
                         FOR
                               ABUSED
                                          ALIENS.—Section
   212(a)(9)(C)(iii) of the Immigration and Nationality Act
   (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(9)(C)(iii)) is amended—
10
             (1) by inserting "or the Attorney General"
11
        after "Secretary of Homeland Security"; and
12
13
             (2) by striking the language following "clause
14
        (i)" and inserting "for humanitarian purposes, to
15
        assure family unity, when it is otherwise in the pub-
16
        lic interest, or in the case of an alien who is apply-
17
        ing for or has a claim of relief as a VAWA self-peti-
18
        tioner".
19
        (c) Exemption From Public Charge Ground.—
20
             (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 212(a)(4) of the Im-
21
        migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(4))
22
        is amended by adding at the end the following new
23
        subparagraph:
24
                 "(E)
                        SPECIAL
                                   RULE
                                          FOR
                                                 QUALIFIED
25
             ALIEN VICTIMS.—Subparagraphs (A) through
```

| 1 | (C) shall not apply to an alien who is a VAWA |
|----|--|
| 2 | self-petitioner, is an applicant or has been |
| 3 | granted status under section 101(a)(15)(U), or |
| 4 | is a qualified alien described in section 431(c) |
| 5 | of the Personal Responsibility and Work Oppor- |
| 6 | tunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.". |
| 7 | (2) Conforming Amendment.—Section |
| 8 | 212(a)(4)(C)(i) of such Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 9 | 1182(a)(4)(C)(i) is amended to read as follows: |
| 10 | "(i) the alien is described in subpara- |
| 11 | graph (E); or". |
| 12 | (3) Effective date.—The amendments made |
| 13 | by this section shall take effect on the date of the |
| 14 | enactment of this Act and shall apply regardless of |
| 15 | whether the alien's application was filed before, on, |
| 16 | or after such date. |
| 17 | (d) Waiver for False Claims to United States |
| 18 | CITIZENSHIP.—Section 212(a)(6)(C)(ii) of the Immigra- |
| 19 | tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(6)(C)(ii)) is |
| 20 | amended— |
| 21 | (1) by adding at the end the following new sub- |
| 22 | clause: |
| 23 | "(III) Exception.—An alien |
| 24 | who is a VAWA self-petitioner shall |
| 25 | not be considered to be inadmissible |

| 1 | under any provision of this subsection |
|----|---|
| 2 | based on such representation.". |
| 3 | (2) Section 101(f) of the Immigration and Na- |
| 4 | tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(f)) is amended— |
| 5 | (A) in the last sentence of this subsection, |
| 6 | by striking "," after "or violation that he or she |
| 7 | was a citizen"; and |
| 8 | (B) by inserting "; or the alien is a VAWA |
| 9 | self-petitioner;" after "violation that he or she |
| 10 | was a citizen". |
| 11 | (e) Waiver for Certain VAWA Self-Peti- |
| 12 | TIONERS.—Section 212(d)(11) of the Immigration and |
| 13 | Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(11)) is amended by |
| 14 | adding at the end the following: "The Attorney General |
| 15 | may waive the application of clause (i) of subsection |
| 16 | (a)(6)(E) in the case of an alien who is a VAWA self- |
| 17 | petitioner.". |
| 18 | (f) Waiver Authorized.—Section 212(a)(9)(A) of |
| 19 | the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 20 | 1182(a)(9)(A)) is amended by adding at the end the fol- |
| 21 | lowing new clause: |
| 22 | "(iv) Waiver for vawa self-peti- |
| 23 | TIONER.—The Attorney General or the |
| 24 | Secretary may waive the application of |

1 clauses (i) or (ii) if the alien is applying 2 for relief as a VAWA self-petitioner.". 3 (g) Conforming Relief in Suspension of De-PORTATION PARALLEL TO THE RELIEF AVAILABLE IN 5 THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT OF 2000 CAN-6 CELLATION FOR BIGAMY.— 7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 244(a)(3) of the Im-8 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 9 1254a(a)(3)) (as in effect before the title III-A ef-10 fective date in section 309 of the Illegal Immigration 11 Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996) shall be applied as if "or by a United States citizen 12 13 or lawful permanent resident whom the alien in-14 tended to marry, but whose marriage is not legiti-15 mate because of that United States citizen's or per-16 manent resident's bigamy" were inserted after "by a 17 spouse or parent who is a United States citizen or 18 lawful permanent resident". 19 (2) Effective date.—The provisions of para-20 graph (1) shall apply as if included in the enactment 21 of the Violence Against Women Act of 2000. 22 (h) APPLICATION OF VAWA MOTIONS TO REOPEN 23 Rules Crime Victims.—Section 240(c)(7)(C)(iv) of the 24 **Immigration** Nationality (8 U.S.C.

and

1230(c)(7)(C)(iv), as redesignated by section 101(d)(1)

Act

| 1 | of the REAL ID Act of 2005 (division B of Public Law |
|----|--|
| 2 | 109–13), is amended— |
| 3 | (1) in the first clause by deleting "and par- |
| 4 | ents—" and adding "parents, trafficking victims |
| 5 | and crime victims—"; |
| 6 | (2) by amending subclause (I) to read as fol- |
| 7 | lows: |
| 8 | "(I) if the basis for this motion is |
| 9 | to apply for relief under sections |
| 10 | $101(a)(15)(T), \ 101(a)(15(U), \ 245(a),$ |
| 11 | 245(c), $245(l)$, $245(m)$, $240A(b)(2)$, |
| 12 | and section 244(a)(3) (as in effect on |
| 13 | March 31, 1997) or as a VAWA self- |
| 14 | petitioner;"; |
| 15 | (3) by amending subclause (II) to read as fol- |
| 16 | lows: |
| 17 | "(II) if the motion is accom- |
| 18 | panied by a cancellation of removal or |
| 19 | adjustment of status application to be |
| 20 | filed with the Attorney General or by |
| 21 | a copy of the self-petition, or the ap- |
| 22 | plication for relief under |
| 23 | 101(a)(15)(T) or (U) , that has been |
| 24 | or will be filed with the Department |
| 25 | of Homeland Security upon the grant- |

| 1 | ing of the motion to reopen; and"; |
|----|--|
| 2 | and |
| 3 | (4) in the last paragraph of this section— |
| 4 | (A) by inserting "or an alien who qualifies |
| 5 | for classification under $101(a)(15(U))$ " after |
| 6 | "Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. $1641(e)(1)(B)$)"; and |
| 7 | (B) by inserting " or an alien that quali- |
| 8 | fies for classification under 101(a)(15)(U)". |
| 9 | (i) In General.—Section 241 of the Immigration |
| 10 | and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1231) is amended by add- |
| 11 | ing at the end the following new subsection: |
| 12 | "(h) Any alien with a pending application under |
| 13 | $101(a)(15)(T)(i) \ \ or \ \ T(i), \ \ 101(a)(15)(U)(i) \ \ or \ \ (U)(ii),$ |
| 14 | 101(a)(51), $240A(b)(2)$, or $244(a)(3)$ (as in effect on |
| 15 | March 31, 1997), shall not be ordered removed under this |
| 16 | section.". |
| 17 | SEC. 209. NATURALIZATION. |
| 18 | (a) In General.—Section 319(a) of the Immigra- |
| 19 | tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1430(a)) is amended |
| 20 | to read as follows: |
| 21 | "(a)(1) Any person who is— |
| 22 | "(A) a spouse of citizen of the United States; |
| 23 | or |
| 24 | "(B) any person who obtained status as a law- |
| 25 | ful permanent resident and who was battered or sub- |

- 1 jected to extreme cruelty by a United States citizen 2 who is or was a spouse, parent, son or daughter; and "(2) may be naturalized— 3 "(A) upon compliance with all the requirement 4 5 of this title except the provisions of paragraph (1) 6 of section 316(a); 7 "(B) if such person immediately preceding the 8 date of filing his or her application for naturaliza-9 tion has resided continuously, after being lawfully 10 admitted for permanent residence, within the United 11 States for at least three years; 12 "(C)(i) during the three years immediately pre-13 ceding the date of filing his or her application has 14 been living in marital union with the citizen spouse 15 who has been a United States citizen during all of 16 such period; and 17 "(ii) in the case of a person who has been bat-18 tered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a United 19 States citizen spouse, parent, son or daughter, the 20 requirement of subsection (C)(i) shall not apply re-21 gardless of whether the lawful permanent resident 22 status was obtained on the basis of such battery or 23 cruelty;
- 24 "(D) has been physically present in the United 25 States for periods totally at least half of the time;

- "(E)(i) has resided within the State or district of the Services in the United States in which the applicant filed his or her application for at least three months; or
- "(ii) applications for naturalization filed under paragraph (a)(1)(B) of this section shall be handled under the procedures that apply to aliens seeking relief under section 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and Nationality Act; and
- "(F) the provisions of section 204(a)(1)(J)
 shall apply in acting on an application under this
 subsection in the same manner as they apply in acting on petitions referred to in such section.".
- 14 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 15 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
 16 of this Act and shall apply to applications for naturaliza17 tion filed before, on, or after the date of the enactment
 18 of this Act.

19 SEC. 210. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

- 20 (a) Expansion of Fee Waivers to Consular
- 21 Fees and Any Fees in Removal Proceedings.—Sec-
- 22 tion 245(l)(7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
- 23 U.S.C. 1255(l)(7)) is amended to insert "the Secretary of
- 24 State, an immigration judge, and the Board of Immigra-

tion Appeals" after "The Secretary of Homeland Security". 2 3 (b) REVIEW OFExtreme CRUELTY.—Section 4 204(a)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1) is amended by adding at the end the following: 6 7 "(M) For the purposes of this section and 8 in all cases described in section 101(a)(51), 9 under section 106, under section 240A(b)(2), or 10 under section 244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 11 31, 1997), the determination of the existence of 12 extreme cruelty is a question of law applied to 13 facts and not a discretionary determination.". 14 ALLOWING JUDICIAL REVIEW IN (c) VAWA 15 Cases.—Section 242(e)(4) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1252(e)(4)) is amended in sub-16 17 paragraph (A)— 18 (1) by striking "or"; (2) by inserting "or" after "under section 19 208,"; and 20 21 (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-22 section: 23 "(C) is a VAWA self-petitioner, an appli-24 cant for relief under section 101(a)(15)(T) or (U), an applicant for relief under section 25

- 1 240A(b)(2), or an applicant for relief under sec-
- 2 tion 244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 31,
- 3 1997),".
- 4 (d) VAWA UNIT ADJUDICATIONS.—Section
- 5 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
- 6 U.S.C. 1101(a)(51)) is amended by adding at the end the
- 7 following new paragraph:
- 8 "(52) Applications for relief, adjustment of sta-
- 9 tus, employment authorization, parole, deferred ac-
- tion, or naturalization, and all administrative deter-
- minations relating to such applications under para-
- 12 graphs (15)(T), (15)(U), (27)(J), and (51) of this
- section, or under section 106 shall be adjudicated at
- the VAWA Unit of Vermont Service Center.".

15 SEC. 211. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.

- 16 (a) Technical Correction.—Effective as if in-
- 17 cluded in the enactment of section 1505(c)(2) of Violence
- 18 Against Women Act of 2000, section 237(a)(1)(H)(i)(II)
- 19 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
- 20 1227(a)(1)(H)(i)(II)) is amended by striking the period
- 21 at the end and inserting "; or".
- 22 (b) Additional Technical Correction.—Section
- 23 237(a)(7)(A)(i)(I) of the Immigration and Nationality Act
- 24 (8 U.S.C. 1227(a)(7)(A)(i)(I)) is amended by striking "is
- 25 self-defense" and inserting "in self-defense".

1 (c) IN GENERAL.—Section 204(a)(1) of the Immigra-2 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1154(a)(1)) is amend-3 ed— 4 (1) in subparagraph (A)(iii)(II)(aa)(CC)(bbb), 5 by striking "an incident of domestic violence" and 6 inserting "battering or extreme cruelty by the 7 United States citizen spouse": (2) in subparagraph (A)(iv), by striking "an in-8 9 cident of domestic violence" and inserting "battering 10 or extreme cruelty by such parent"; 11 (3) in subparagraph (A)(vii)(I), as added by 12 section 816 of VAWA-2005, is amended by striking "related to an incident of domestic violence" and in-13 14 serting "related to battering or extreme cruelty by 15 the United States citizen son or daughter"; 16 (4) in subparagraph (B)(ii)(II)(aa)(CC)(aaa), 17 by striking "due to an incident of domestic violence" and inserting "related to battering or extreme cru-18 19 elty by the lawful permanent resident spouse"; and 20 (5) in subparagraph (B)(iii), by striking "due 21 to an incident of domestic violence" and inserting 22 "related to battering or extreme cruelty by such par-23 ent". 24 (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by subsection (a) shall take effect as if included in the enact-

- 1 ment of the Violence Against Women Act of 2000, except
- 2 that the amendment made by subsection (a)(3) shall apply
- 3 as if included in the enactment of VAWA-2005.
- 4 (e) Correction of Cross-Reference to Cred-
- 5 IBLE EVIDENCE PROVISIONS.—
- 6 (1) VAWA SUSPENSION OF DEPORTATION.—
- 7 Section 309(c)(5)(C)(iii) of the Illegal Immigration
- 8 and Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of
- 9 1996 (division C of Public Law 104–208; 8 U.S.C.
- 10 1101 note), as amended by section 1510(b)(2) of the
- 11 Violence Against Women Act of 2000, is amended
- by striking "204(a)(1)(H)" and inserting
- 13 "204(a)(1)(J)".
- 14 (2) Effective date.—The amendments made
- by this section shall take effect as if included in the
- 16 enactment of the Violence Against Women Act of
- 17 2000.
- 18 (f) Miscellaneous Corrections to VAWA-
- 19 2005.—
- 20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 204(a)(1)(D) of the
- 21 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
- 22 1154(a)(1)(D)), is amended by striking "a petitioner
- for preference status under paragraph (1), (2), or
- 24 (3) of section 203(a), whichever paragraph is appli-
- cable" and inserting "to continue to be treated as an

| 1 | immediate relative under section 201(b)(2)(A)(i), or |
|----|---|
| 2 | to be a petitioner for preference status under section |
| 3 | 203(a)(3) if subsequently married or a petitioner for |
| 4 | preference status under section 203(a)(2)(A), which- |
| 5 | ever is applicable". |
| 6 | (2) Effective date.—The amendments made |
| 7 | by subsection (a) shall apply to applications filed be- |
| 8 | fore, on, or after the date of the enactment of the |
| 9 | Violence Against Women Act of 2000. |
| 10 | TITLE III—VAWA |
| 11 | CONFIDENTIALITY |
| 12 | SEC. 301. VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY IMPROVEMENTS. |
| 13 | (a) VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY MOVED FROM |
| 14 | IIRAIRA.— |
| 15 | (1) In general.—The Illegal Immigration Re- |
| 16 | form and Immigration Responsibility Act of 1996 |
| 17 | (division C of Public Law 104–208; 8 U.S.C. |
| 18 | 1367(a)) is amended by striking section 384. |
| 19 | (2) Conforming Amendment.—Section |
| 20 | 239(e)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 21 | U.S.C. 1229(e)(1)) is amended by striking "section |
| 22 | 384 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immi- |
| 23 | grant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367)" |
| 24 | and inserting "section 245B". |

| 1 | (b) Insertion of VAWA Confidentiality in the |
|----|--|
| 2 | INA.—The Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 3 | 1101 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 245A |
| 4 | the following: |
| 5 | "SEC. 245B. CONFIDENTIALITY OF CERTAIN INFORMATION |
| 6 | RELATING TO BATTERED ALIENS. |
| 7 | "(a) In General.—Except as provided in subsection |
| 8 | (c) of this section, enforcement official may not— |
| 9 | "(1) make an adverse determination, using in- |
| 10 | formation furnished by a VAWA perpetrator, on— |
| 11 | "(A) admissibility of an alien, |
| 12 | "(B) deportability of an alien, |
| 13 | "(C) detention of an alien, |
| 14 | "(D) any application for immigration relief |
| 15 | of an alien, or |
| 16 | "(E) whether or not to initiate an enforce- |
| 17 | ment action against an alien, |
| 18 | unless the alien has been convicted of a crime or |
| 19 | crimes listed in section 237; or |
| 20 | "(2) permit use by or disclosure to anyone |
| 21 | (other than a sworn officer or employee of the De- |
| 22 | partment, or bureau or agency thereof, for legiti- |
| 23 | mate Department, bureau, or agency purposes) of |
| 24 | any information which relates to an alien who is the |
| 25 | beneficiary of an application for relief under— |

```
"(A) paragraph (15)(T), (15)(U), or (51)
 1
 2
             of section 101(a);
                 "(B) section 106;
 3
                 "(C) section 240A(b)(2);
 4
                 "(D) section 287(h); or
 6
                 "(E) section 244(a)(3) (as in effect prior
 7
             to March 31, 1997).
        "(b) Duration of Limitation on Disclosure.—
 8
   Notwithstanding section 552 of title 5, United States
   Code, the limitation under paragraph (2) ends when the
10
11
   application for relief is denied and all opportunities for
12
   appeal of the denial have been exhausted.
13
        "(c) Exceptions to Nondisclosure.—
14
             "(1) In the same manner as census infor-
15
        MATION.—The Attorney General may provide, in the
16
        Attorney General's discretion, for the disclosure of
17
        information in the same manner and circumstances
18
        as census information may be disclosed by the Sec-
19
        retary of Commerce under section 8 of title 13,
20
        United States Code.
             "(2) FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT PURPOSES.—The
21
22
        Attorney General may provide in the discretion of
23
        the Attorney General for the disclosure of informa-
24
        tion to Federal law enforcement officials to be used
25
        solely for a legitimate law enforcement purpose.
```

- 1 "(3) FOR PURPOSES OF JUDICIAL REVIEW.—
 2 Subsection (a) of this section shall not be construed
 3 as preventing disclosure of information in connection
 4 with judicial review of a determination in an immi5 gration case described in subsection (a) of an alien
 6 protected by this section in a manner that protects
 7 the confidentiality of such information.
 - "(4) IN ACCORDANCE WITH EXPLICIT WAIVER BY VICTIMS.—Subsection (a)(2) of this section shall not apply if all the battered individuals in the case are adults and they have all waived the restrictions of such subsection.
 - "(5) For purposes of determining eligibility for benefits pursuant to section 431(c) of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641(c)), in a manner that protects the confidentiality of such information.
 - "(6) FOR PURPOSES OF CONGRESSIONAL OVER-SIGHT.—Subsection (a) of this section may not be

construed to prevent the Attorney General and the Secretary of Homeland Security from disclosing to the chairmen and ranking members of the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate or the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives, for the exercise of congressional oversight authority, information on closed cases under this section in a manner that protects the confidentiality of such information and that omits personally identifying information (including locational information about individuals).

"(7) For purposes of assisting victims in obtaining applications for relief under subsection (a)(2) of this section, and government personnel carrying out mandated duties under section 101(i)(1), may, with the prior written consent of the alien involved, communicate with nonprofit, nongovernmental victims' service providers for the sole purpose of assisting victims in obtaining victim services from programs with expertise working with immigrant victims. Agencies receiving referrals are bound by the provisions of this section. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as affecting the ability of an applicant to designate a safe organization through

- 1 whom governmental agencies may communicate with
- the applicant.
- 3 "(d) Penalties for Violation.—Anyone who
- 4 knowingly uses, publishes, or permits information to be
- 5 disclosed in violation of this section or who knowingly
- 6 makes a false certification under section 239(e) shall be
- 7 subject to appropriate disciplinary action and subject to
- 8 a civil money penalty of not more than \$5,000 for each
- 9 such violation.
- 10 "(e) GUIDANCE.—The Attorney General and the Sec-
- 11 retary of Homeland Security shall provide guidance to of-
- 12 ficers and employees of the Department of Justice or the
- 13 Department of Homeland Security who have access to in-
- 14 formation covered by this section regarding the provisions
- 15 of this section, including the provisions to protect victims
- 16 of domestic violence from harm that could result from the
- 17 inappropriate disclosure of covered information.
- 18 "(f) Requirement To Provide Information
- 19 ABOUT ELIGIBILITY FOR IMMIGRATION RELIEF.—When
- 20 information is furnished by a VAWA perpetrator, the Fed-
- 21 eral, State, or local agency receiving the information shall,
- 22 within 24 hours, provide to the alien to whom the informa-
- 23 tion pertains informational materials about eligibility for
- 24 relief under sections 101(a)(51), 101(a)(15)(T),
- 25 101(a)(15)(U), 287(h), 106, 240A(b)(2), 244(a)(3) (as in

| 1 | effect on March 31, 1997) along with referrals to local |
|----|---|
| 2 | victim services agencies. |
| 3 | "(g) Definitions.—In this section: |
| 4 | "(1) The term 'enforcement officer' means— |
| 5 | "(A) the Attorney General; |
| 6 | "(B) the Secretary of Homeland Security; |
| 7 | "(C) the Secretary of State; |
| 8 | "(D) any other official or employee of the |
| 9 | Department of Homeland Security, the Depart- |
| 10 | ment of Justice, or the Department of State |
| 11 | (including any bureau or agency of either of |
| 12 | any such Department); or |
| 13 | "(E) any other State or Federal Govern- |
| 14 | ment officer or employee. |
| 15 | "(2) The term 'VAWA perpetrator' means, with |
| 16 | regard to an alien— |
| 17 | "(A) a spouse, parent, son, or daughter |
| 18 | who has battered the alien or subjected the |
| 19 | alien to extreme cruelty; |
| 20 | "(B) a member of the family of the spouse, |
| 21 | parent, son, or daughter of the alien, who has |
| 22 | battered the alien or subjected the alien to ex- |
| 23 | treme cruelty; |
| 24 | "(C) a spouse, parent, son, or daughter of |
| 25 | the alien who has battered the alien's child or |

| 1 | subjected the alien's child to extreme cruelty |
|----|--|
| 2 | (without the active participation of the alien in |
| 3 | the battery or extreme cruelty); |
| 4 | "(D) a member of the family of the spouse, |
| 5 | parent, son, or daughter of the alien who has |
| 6 | battered the alien's child or subjected the |
| 7 | alien's child to extreme cruelty when the |
| 8 | spouse, parent, son, or daughter consented to |
| 9 | or acquiesced in such battery or cruelty and the |
| 10 | alien did not actively participate in such battery |
| 11 | or cruelty; |
| 12 | "(E) in the case of an alien subjected to |
| 13 | criminal activities listed in section |
| 14 | 101(a)(15)(U)(iii), or an alien applying for sta- |
| 15 | tus under section 101(a)(15)(U), the perpe- |
| 16 | trator of the criminal activity; |
| 17 | "(F) in the case of an alien subjected to a |
| 18 | severe form of human trafficking or applying |
| 19 | for status— |
| 20 | "(i) under section 101(a)(15)(T), |
| 21 | "(ii) under section |
| 22 | 7105(b)(1)(E)(i)(H)(bb) of title 22, United |
| 23 | States Code, |

| 1 | "(iii) under section 244(a)(3) of this |
|----|--|
| 2 | Act (as in effect prior to March 31, 1999), |
| 3 | or |
| 4 | "(iv) as a VAWA self-petitioner (as |
| 5 | defined in section 101(a)(51)), |
| 6 | the trafficker or perpetrator; or |
| 7 | "(G) in the case of an alien who is— |
| 8 | "(i) a VAWA self petitioner (as de- |
| 9 | fined in section 101(a)(51)), or |
| 10 | "(ii) an alien described in section 106, |
| 11 | 240A(b)(2), 287(h), or 244(a)(3) (as in ef- |
| 12 | fect on March 31, 1997), |
| 13 | a spouse, parent, son or daughter of the alien or a |
| 14 | member of the family of such spouse, parent, son or |
| 15 | daughter who battered the alien (or the alien's child) |
| 16 | or subjected the alien (or the alien's child) to bat- |
| 17 | tering or extreme cruelty.". |
| 18 | (e) VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY IN REMOVAL PRO- |
| 19 | CEEDINGS.—Section 239(e) of the Immigration and Na- |
| 20 | tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1229(e)) is amended— |
| 21 | (1) in paragraph (1), by inserting after "an |
| 22 | alien at" the following: "or within 500 yards of"; |
| 23 | and |
| 24 | (2) in paragraph (2)(A), by inserting after "su- |
| 25 | pervised visitation center" the following: "hospital, |

| 1 | Federally qualified health center, governmental and |
|----|--|
| 2 | nongovernmental child, elder and adult protective |
| 3 | services agency, school and head start program, reli- |
| 4 | gious or faith-based organization". |
| 5 | (d) Expansion of Definition of VAWA Self-Pe- |
| 6 | TITIONER.—Section 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and |
| 7 | Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(51)) is amended— |
| 8 | (1) in subparagraph (F), by striking "or" at |
| 9 | the end; |
| 10 | (2) in subparagraph (G), by striking the period |
| 11 | at the end and inserting the following: ";"; and |
| 12 | (3) by adding at the end the following: |
| 13 | "(H) section 106; and |
| 14 | "(I) special immigrant juveniles described |
| 15 | in section 287(h).". |
| 16 | (e) Additional Requirements for Section |
| 17 | 287(g) AGREEMENTS.—Section 287(g) of the Immigra- |
| 18 | tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1357(g)) is amended |
| 19 | by adding at the end the following: |
| 20 | "(11)(A) All agreements (new or renewed) |
| 21 | under this subsection executed by the Attorney Gen- |
| 22 | eral after the date of enactment of this subpara- |
| 23 | graph shall require that an officer or employee of a |
| 24 | State or political subdivision of a State performing |

| 1 | a function under the agreement shall, as a term of |
|----|--|
| 2 | the agreement— |
| 3 | "(i) comply with policies, procedures and |
| 4 | practices established by that State or subdivi- |
| 5 | sion that are publicized in the jurisdictions the |
| 6 | officer or employee serves; |
| 7 | "(ii) issue certifications for non-citizen vic- |
| 8 | tims under section $101(a)(15)(U)$; and |
| 9 | "(iii) comply with and not violate the re- |
| 10 | quirements of section 245B in the same manner |
| 11 | and subject to the same sanctions as an em- |
| 12 | ployee of the Department of Homeland Secu- |
| 13 | rity. |
| 14 | "(B) Not later than 180 days after entering |
| 15 | into an agreement under this subsection, and annu- |
| 16 | ally thereafter, the State or subdivision shall report |
| 17 | to the Department of Homeland Security the fol- |
| 18 | lowing— |
| 19 | "(i) the number of requests for certifi- |
| 20 | cation under section 101(a)(15)(U); |
| 21 | "(ii) the number of U-visa certifications |
| 22 | issued; |
| 23 | "(iii) the number of T-visa endorsements |
| 24 | requests received; and |

69 "(iv) the number of T-visa certifications 1 2 issued. 3 "(C) The Secretary of Homeland Security shall 4 submit an annual report to Congress listing the 5 name of each State or subdivision and the informa-6 tion provided under subparagraph (B).". TITLE IV—TRAINING 7 **IMPROVEMENTS** 8 9 SEC. 401. TRAINING. 10 (a) Training of Immigration Judges in the Ex-ECUTIVE OFFICE OF IMMIGRATION REVIEW.—Personnel 12 of the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice and the State Department who are in a position

to come in contact with alien victims of crime shall be

trained in identifying, making determinations regarding

and providing for the protection of crime victims who have

or may be eligible to apply for relief under Immigration

101(a)(15)(U), 101(a)(51), 106, 240A(b)(2), 244(a)(3)

107(b)(1)(E)(i)(II)(bb) of the Trafficking Victims Protec-

tion Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 710). Trainings developed

sections

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1999)

101(a)(15)(T),

section

Act

March

Nationality

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on

- under this paragraph shall include information on the 23
- range of forms of immigration relief available to help im-
- migrant crime victims and the requirements of VAWA

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| 1 | confidentiality 384 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and |
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| 2 | Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367) |
| 3 | Officials to receive ongoing training include but are no |
| 4 | limited to— |
| 5 | (1) Department of Justice— |
| 6 | (A) immigration judges; |
| 7 | (B) the Board of Immigration Appeals |
| 8 | and |
| 9 | (C) officials responsible for investigating |
| 10 | prosecuting and adjudicating VAWA confiden |
| 11 | tiality violations of section 384 of the Illega |
| 12 | Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsi |
| 13 | bility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367); |
| 14 | (2) Department of Homeland Security— |
| 15 | (A) the Administrative Appeals Unit em |
| 16 | ployees; |
| 17 | (B) VAWA Unit employees; |
| 18 | (C) officials responsible for investigating |
| 19 | prosecuting and adjudicating VAWA confiden |
| 20 | tiality violations of section 384 of the Illega |
| 21 | Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsi |
| 22 | bility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367); |
| 23 | (D) personnel involved in immigration en |
| 24 | forcement at Immigration and Customs En |
| 25 | forcement and Customs and Border Patrol |

| 1 | (E) Immigration and Customs Enforce- |
|----|--|
| 2 | ment trial attorneys; and |
| 3 | (F) all personnel involved in managing or |
| 4 | supervising the VAWA Unit or ICE trial attor- |
| 5 | neys; and |
| 6 | (3) Department of State— |
| 7 | (A) consular officials; and |
| 8 | (B) officials responsible for coordination of |
| 9 | State Department efforts regarding application |
| 10 | for relief under Immigration and Nationality |
| 11 | Act sections $101(a)(15)(T)$, $101(a)(15)(U)$, |
| 12 | 101(a)(51), 106 , $240A(b)(2)$, $244(a)(3)$ (as in |
| 13 | effect on March 31, 1999) or section |
| 14 | 107(b)(1)(E)(i)(II)(bb) of the Trafficking Vic- |
| 15 | tims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 710). |
| 16 | (b) Any training program conducted in satisfaction |
| 17 | of the requirement of paragraph (a) has been or will be |
| 18 | developed with input from and in collaboration nonprofit, |
| 19 | nongovernmental experts with experience working with im- |
| 20 | migrant victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, or |
| 21 | human trafficking. |
| 22 | (c) Within 180 days after the effective date of this |
| 23 | act, the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Secu- |
| 24 | rity, the Attorney General, and the Department of State |
| 25 | shall in consultation with the Office of Policy and Strategy |

- 1 of U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services shall estab-
- 2 lish program for ongoing training described in paragraph
- 3 (a) and shall craft and implement policies and protocols
- 4 on the appropriate handling of cases involving victims de-
- 5 scribed in or who have filed cases under Immigration and
- 6 Nationality Act sections 101(a)(15)(T), 101(a)(15)(U),
- 7 101(a)(51), 106, 240A(b)(2), 244(a)(3) (as in effect on
- 8 March 31, 1999) or section 107(b)(1)(E)(i)(H)(bb) of the
- 9 Trafficking Victims 14 Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C.
- 10 710). All policies and procedures developed pursuant to
- 11 this section shall be made publically available and posted
- 12 on the DHS website.
- 13 (d) Accredited Representative-Victim Client
- 14 Privilege.—
- 15 (1) Extending state victim-advocate
- 16 Privilege laws to accredited representa-
- 17 TIVES.—It is the Sense of Congress that all States
- should promulgate victim-advocate privilege laws and
- that State victim-advocate privilege laws should be
- implemented in a manner that extends victim-advo-
- 21 cate privilege to accredited representatives working
- for community-based organizations recognized by the
- Board of Immigration Appeals in the representation
- of victims in cases filed with the Department of

- Homeland Security, the Board of Immigration Appeals or immigration judges.
- 3 (2) REGULATIONS AMENDED TO OFFER AC-4 CREDITED REPRESENTATIVE PRIVILEGE.—Within 5 180 days of enactment, the Board of Immigration 6 Appeals shall amend 8 C.F.R. 292.1(a)(4) to extend 7 privilege co-extensive with attorney client privilege to 8 accredited representatives and qualified recognized 9 organizations to whom the Board of Immigration 10 Appeals has provided recognition or accreditation.

11 SEC. 402. SERVICES FOR TRAFFICKING VICTIMS.

- 12 (a) Access to Victim's Services.—
- 13 (1) Subsection 107(c) of the Trafficking Vic-14 tims Protection Act of 2000 is amended—
- 15 (A) by deleting paragraph (2) and replac-16 ing it with the following new paragraph:
- 17 "(2) Access to information and serv-18 ICES.—Victims and potential victims of severe forms 19 of trafficking shall have access to information about 20 their legal rights and shall be provided translation 21 services. A list of victim services agencies shall be 22 provided within 24 hours of discovery of a potential 23 victim. Potential victims shall not be placed in any 24 local, State, or Federal jail or detention facility un-25 less it has clearly been ascertained that an individual

- 1 is not a victim of a severe form of trafficking in per-2 sons."; and
- 3 (B) in paragraph (3) by deleting "Federal 4 law enforcement officials" and inserting "Any 5 Federal and local law enforcement agents authorized to investigate trafficking in persons 6 crimes".
 - (2) Section 103 of the trafficking victims protection act of 2000 is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
 - "(15) the term 'victim services' means a nonprofit, nongovernmental organization that assists trafficking victims, including trafficking, battered women and sexual assault crisis centers, trafficking and battered women's shelters, and other trafficking, sexual assault or domestic violence programs, including nonprofit, nongovernmental organizations assisting trafficking victims through the legal process.".
 - (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.
- (b) Conforming Amendments for Public and
- 23 Assisted Housing.—Section 214 of the Housing and
- 24 Community Development Act of 1980 (42 U.S.C. 1436a)
- 25 is amended—

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| 1 | (1) by amending subsection (a) to read as such |
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| 2 | subsection would have read if the amendments to |
| 3 | such subsection made by section 3(b) of Public Law |
| 4 | 106–504 were made to such subsection rather than |
| 5 | to section 214(a) of the Housing Community Devel- |
| 6 | opment Act of 1980; |
| 7 | (2) in subsection (a), as amended by paragraph |
| 8 | (1) of this subsection— |
| 9 | (A) in paragraph (6), by striking "or" at |
| 10 | the end; |
| 11 | (B) by redesignating paragraph (7) as |
| 12 | paragraph (8); and |
| 13 | (C) by inserting after paragraph (6) the |
| 14 | following new paragraph: |
| 15 | "(7) a qualified alien, as such term is defined |
| 16 | in section 431 of the Personal Responsibility and |
| 17 | Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 |
| 18 | U.S.C. 1641); or'; and |
| 19 | (3) in subsection (c)— |
| 20 | (A) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking "(6)" |
| 21 | and inserting "(8)"; and |
| 22 | (B) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter |
| 23 | preceding clause (i), by inserting "(other than |
| 24 | a qualified alien, as such term is defined in sec- |
| 25 | tion 431 of the Personal Responsibility and |

| 1 | Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 |
|----|---|
| 2 | (8 U.S.C. 1641)" after "any alien". |
| 3 | (c) Improving Access to Benefits for Immi- |
| 4 | GRANT VICTIMS.— |
| 5 | (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and |
| 6 | Human Services, in consultation with the Secretary |
| 7 | of Housing and Urban Development and Secretary |
| 8 | of Department of Agriculture and the and Secretary |
| 9 | of the Department of Education, shall develop an in- |
| 10 | formation pamphlet, as described in paragraph (2), |
| 11 | on legal rights for immigrant victims to access pub- |
| 12 | lic benefits and distribute and make such pamphlet |
| 13 | available as described in paragraph (5). In preparing |
| 14 | such materials, the Secretary of Health and Human |
| 15 | Services shall consult with nongovernmental organi- |
| 16 | zations with expertise on the legal rights to public |
| 17 | benefits access for immigrant victims of battery, ex- |
| 18 | treme cruelty, sexual assault, and other crimes. |
| 19 | (2) Information pamphlet.—The informa- |
| 20 | tion pamphlet developed under paragraph (1) shall |
| 21 | include information on the following: |
| 22 | (A) Definition of Qualified Immigrants eli- |
| 23 | gible for Federal public benefits. |
| 24 | (B) Housing rights of qualified immigrant. |

| 1 | (C) Federal- and State-funded housing |
|----|--|
| 2 | programs open to all immigrants including |
| 3 | emergency shelter and transitional housing for |
| 4 | up to two years. |
| 5 | (D) Qualified immigrant access to post- |
| 6 | secondary financial aid, grants and loans. |
| 7 | (E) Qualified immigrant access to Federal |
| 8 | means tested public benefits including access |
| 9 | to— |
| 10 | (i) Medicaid; |
| 11 | (ii) Medicaid and SCHIP for qualified |
| 12 | immigrant children and pregnant women; |
| 13 | (iii) food stamps; |
| 14 | (iv) food stamps for qualified immi- |
| 15 | grant children; |
| 16 | (v) SSI; |
| 17 | (vi) TANF; |
| 18 | (vii) child care; and |
| 19 | (viii) foster care/adoption assistance, |
| 20 | child support services. |
| 21 | (F) Legal rights of immigrants to access |
| 22 | programs, resources and services that are— |
| 23 | (i) necessary to protect life and safety; |
| 24 | (ii) medical assistance under title XIX |
| 25 | of the Social Security Act; |

| 1 | (iii) short-term, non-cash, in-kind |
|----|--|
| 2 | emergency disaster relief; |
| 3 | (iv) public health assistance for immu- |
| 4 | nizations and treatment for symptoms of |
| 5 | communicable diseases; |
| 6 | (v) programs for housing or commu- |
| 7 | nity development assistance or financial as- |
| 8 | sistance administered by the secretary of |
| 9 | $\mathrm{HUD};$ |
| 10 | (vi) HHS HRSA funded health care |
| 11 | programs; and |
| 12 | (vii) State-funded benefits. |
| 13 | (G) Resources through which victims can |
| 14 | obtain referrals to programs in their community |
| 15 | and/or State that provide advocacy, social serv- |
| 16 | ices, legal services and other supportive services |
| 17 | to immigrant victims of domestic violence, sex- |
| 18 | ual assault, human trafficking, elder abuse or |
| 19 | crime victims. |
| 20 | (3) Translation.—In order to best serve the |
| 21 | language groups having the greatest concentration of |
| 22 | immigrants seeking public benefits, the information |
| 23 | pamphlet developed under paragraph (1) shall, sub- |
| 24 | ject to subparagraph (B), be translated by the Sec- |
| 25 | retary of Health and Human Services into foreign |

| 1 | languages that at a minimum include the top 15 lan- |
|----|---|
| 2 | guages of legal permanent residents and shall be re- |
| 3 | sponsible for reviewing these languages every 5 years |
| 4 | and adding additional languages accordingly such |
| 5 | other languages as the Secretary of State, in the |
| 6 | Secretary's discretion, may specify. |
| 7 | (4) AVAILABILITY AND DISTRIBUTION.—The in- |
| 8 | formation pamphlet developed under paragraph (1) |
| 9 | shall be made available and distributed as follows: |
| 10 | (A) The Federal agencies described in sub- |
| 11 | paragraph (C) shall distribute the pamphlet de- |
| 12 | veloped under subparagraph (1) to all— |
| 13 | (i) agency grantees; |
| 14 | (ii) State agencies responsible for |
| 15 | granting Federal public benefits; and |
| 16 | (iii) public housing authorities. |
| 17 | (B) Posting on Federal Websites.— |
| 18 | The pamphlet developed under paragraph (1) |
| 19 | shall be accessibly posted on the Websites of |
| 20 | each of the Federal Government agencies listed |
| 21 | in subparagraph (C). |
| 22 | (C) RESPONSIBLE FEDERAL AGENCIES.— |
| 23 | (i) Department of Health and Human |
| 24 | Services; |
| 25 | (ii) Department of Agriculture; |

| 1 | (iii) Department of Housing and |
|----|---|
| 2 | Urban Development; |
| 3 | (iv) Department of Education; and |
| 4 | (v) Department of Homeland Secu- |
| 5 | rity. |
| 6 | (5) Deadline for pamphlet development |
| 7 | AND DISTRIBUTION.—The pamphlet developed under |
| 8 | paragraph (1) shall be distributed and made avail- |
| 9 | able (including in the languages specified under |
| 10 | paragraph (4)) not later than 180 days after the |
| 11 | date of the enactment of this Act. |
| 12 | (d) Effective Date.—The amendments made by |
| 13 | this section apply to applications for public benefits and |
| 14 | public benefits provided on or after the date of the enact- |
| 15 | ment of this Act without regard to whether regulations |
| 16 | to carry out such amendments are implemented. |
| 17 | SEC. 403. ENCOURAGING CUSTODY DETERMINATIONS AND |
| 18 | VAWA CONFIDENTIALITY PROTECTIONS IN |
| 19 | STATE COURTS. |
| 20 | Subtitle J of title IV of the Violence Against Women |
| 21 | Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 14043 et seq.) is amended— |
| 22 | (1) in paragraph (2) of section 41002, by in- |
| 23 | serting "(including under 8 U.S.C. 1367), U-visa |
| 24 | certification under the Immigration and Nationality |
| 25 | Act Section 214(p)," after "confidentiality"; and |

| 1 | (2) in section 41003— |
|--|---|
| 2 | (A) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking "and" |
| 3 | after the semicolon; |
| 4 | (B) in paragraph (C), by striking the pe- |
| 5 | riod and inserting "; and"; and |
| 6 | (C) by adding at the end the following: |
| 7 | "(3) Priority should given to applicants in |
| 8 | which the grantee's trainings and organizational |
| 9 | policies, practices, procedures, and rules encourage |
| 10 | judges issuing protection orders to include child cus- |
| 11 | tody provisions in the protection order when the par- |
| 12 | ties before the court have a child in common.". |
| 13 | SEC. 404. IMPROVING LANGUAGE ACCESS TO SERVICES |
| | |
| 14 | PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST |
| 14 15 | PROVIDED UNDER THE VIOLENCE AGAINST |
| | |
| 15 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH |
| 15 16 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY. |
| 15 16 17 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY. (a) GOALS.— |
| 15 16 17 18 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY. (a) GOALS.— (1) To improve access to programs, activities |
| 15 16 17 18 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY. (a) GOALS.— (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other indicates. |
| 115 116 117 118 119 220 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY. (a) GOALS.— (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other individuals who, as a result of national origin, are limited. |
| 115 116 117 118 119 220 221 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY. (a) GOALS.— (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other individuals who, as a result of national origin, are limited in their English proficiency. |
| 115 116 117 118 119 220 221 222 | WOMEN'S ACT OF 1994 FOR PERSONS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY. (a) GOALS.— (1) To improve access to programs, activities and services for victims of violence and other individuals who, as a result of national origin, are limited in their English proficiency. (2) To ensure that the programs, activities, and |

| 1 | and thus do not discriminate on the basis of national |
|----|---|
| 2 | origin in violation of title VI of the Civil Rights Act |
| 3 | of 1964, as amended, and its implementing regula- |
| 4 | tions. |
| 5 | (3) To confirm that violation of language access |
| 6 | rights for Limited English Proficient individuals is |
| 7 | a violation of the protections against discrimination |
| 8 | based on national origin protected by the Civil |
| 9 | Rights Act of 1964. |
| 10 | (4) To restore the right of Limited English |
| 11 | Proficient individuals to a private right of action to |
| 12 | enforce all Title VI protection including disparate |
| 13 | impact protections. |
| 14 | (5) To provide a statutory definition of "limited |
| 15 | English proficient" that is consistent with the defini- |
| 16 | tion set forth by the DOJ LEP Guidance, 67 Fed. |
| 17 | Reg. 41455, 41459 (June 18, 2002). |
| 18 | (b) Definition.—Limited English Proficient— |
| 19 | (1) "Limited English Proficient" means individ- |
| 20 | uals who— |
| 21 | (A) who do not speak English as their pri- |
| 22 | mary language; and |
| 23 | (B) who have a limited ability to |
| 24 | (i) read; |
| 25 | (ii) write; |

| 1 | (iii) speak; or |
|----|---|
| 2 | (iv) understand English. |
| 3 | (2) If an individual described in subsection (A) |
| 4 | meets any one of the requirements of subsections |
| 5 | (B)(i), B(ii), B(iii), or B(iv) the individual is limited |
| 6 | English proficient without regard to the fact that |
| 7 | the individual may speak some English. |
| 8 | (e) Enforcement With Regard to Government |
| 9 | Entities.— |
| 10 | (1) CIVIL ACTIONS FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF.— |
| 11 | (A) VICTIMS AGGRIEVED; INTERVENTION |
| 12 | BY ATTORNEY GENERAL; LEGAL REPRESENTA- |
| 13 | TION; COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION WITHOUT |
| 14 | PAYMENT OF FEES, COSTS, OR SECURITY.— |
| 15 | Whenever there are reasonable grounds to be- |
| 16 | lieve that a Federal, State or local government |
| 17 | entity has denied a person access to programs, |
| 18 | activities, or services on the basis of their lim- |
| 19 | ited English Proficiency and in violation of title |
| 20 | VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, a civil ac- |
| 21 | tion for preventive relief, including an applica- |
| 22 | tion for a permanent or temporary injunction, |
| 23 | restraining order, or other order, may be insti- |
| 24 | tuted by the person aggrieved and, upon timely |
| 25 | application, the Attorney General may intervene |

in such civil action. Upon application by the complainant and in such circumstances as the court may deem just, the court may appoint an attorney for such complainant and may authorize the commencement of the civil action with-

out the payment of fees, costs, or security.

- (B) Attorney's fees; Liability of United States for costs.—In any action commenced pursuant to this subchapter, the court, in its discretion, may allow the prevailing party, other than the United States, a reasonable attorney's fee as part of the costs, and the United States shall be liable for costs the same as a private person.
- (C) STATE OR LOCAL ENFORCEMENT PRO-CEEDINGS; NOTIFICATION OF STATE OR LOCAL AUTHORITY; STAY OF FEDERAL PRO-CEEDINGS.—In the case of an alleged act or practice prohibited by this subchapter which occurs in a State, or political subdivision of a State, no civil action may be brought under subsection (a) of this section before the expiration of thirty days after written notice of such alleged act or practice has been given to the appropriate State or local authority by registered

| 1 | mail or in person, provided that the court may |
|----|--|
| 2 | stay proceedings in such civil action pending |
| 3 | the termination of State or local enforcement |
| 4 | proceedings. |
| 5 | (D)(i) CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964.—Sec- |
| 6 | tion 601 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 |
| 7 | U.S.C. 2000d) is amended— |
| 8 | (I) by striking "No" and insert- |
| 9 | ing "(a) No"; and |
| 10 | (II) by adding at the end the fol- |
| 11 | lowing: |
| 12 | ``(b)(1)(A) Discrimination (including exclusion from |
| 13 | participation and denial of benefits) based on disparate |
| 14 | impact is established under this title only if— |
| 15 | "(i) a person aggrieved by discrimination |
| 16 | on the basis of race, color, or national origin |
| 17 | (referred to in this title as an 'aggrieved per- |
| 18 | son') demonstrates that an entity subject to |
| 19 | this title (referred to in this title as a 'covered |
| 20 | entity') has a policy or practice that causes a |
| 21 | disparate impact on the basis of race, color, or |
| 22 | national origin and the covered entity fails to |
| 23 | demonstrate that the challenged policy or prac- |
| 24 | tice is related to and necessary to achieve the |
| 25 | nondiscriminatory goals of the program or ac- |

tivity alleged to have been operated in a discriminatory manner; or

- "(ii) the aggrieved person demonstrates (consistent with the demonstration required under title VII with respect to an 'alternative employment practice') that a less discriminatory alternative policy or practice exists, and the covered entity refuses to adopt such alternative policy or practice.".
- (2) CIVIL ACTIONS BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.—

(A) Complaint.—Whenever the Attorney General has reasonable cause to believe that a Federal, State or local government entity or any employee or group of employees is engaged in a pattern or practice of denying access to programs, activities, or services provided to victims under the Violence Against Women's Act of 1994 or under any other State or Federal law, on the basis of their limited English Proficiency and in violation of title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and that the pattern or practice is of such a nature and is intended to deny access to programs, activities, or services provided to victims on the basis of their limited

| 1 | English Proficiency and in violation of title VI |
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| 2 | of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Attorney |
| 3 | General may bring a civil action in the appro- |
| 4 | priate district court of the United States by fil- |
| 5 | ing with it a complaint— |
| 6 | (i) signed by the Attorney General (or |
| 7 | in the Attorney General's absence the Act- |
| 8 | ing Attorney General); |
| 9 | (ii) setting forth facts pertaining to |
| 10 | such pattern or practice; and |
| 11 | (iii) requesting such relief, including |
| 12 | an application for a permanent or tem- |
| 13 | porary injunction, restraining order or |
| 14 | other order against the person or persons |
| 15 | responsible for such pattern or practice, as |
| 16 | he deems necessary to insure the full avail- |
| 17 | ability of programs, activities, and services |
| 18 | provided under the to limited English pro- |
| 19 | ficient victims. |
| 20 | (B) In order to ensure full enforcement |
| | under this section, the provisions of this section |
| 21 | |
| 21 22 | do not limit the ability of the Attorney General |
| | do not limit the ability of the Attorney General to use existing authority to bring litigation and |

available to him or her under the law.

(3)JURISDICTION; THREE-JUDGE DISTRICT COURT FOR CASES OF GENERAL PUBLIC IMPOR-TANCE: HEARING, DETERMINATION, EXPEDITION OF ACTION, REVIEW BY SUPREME COURT; SINGLE JUDGE DISTRICT COURT: HEARING, DETERMINATION, EXPEDITION OF ACTION.—

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(A) The district courts of the United States shall have and shall exercise jurisdiction in proceedings instituted pursuant to this section, and in any such proceeding the Attorney General may file with the clerk of such court a request that a court of three judges be convened to hear and determine the case. Such request by the Attorney General shall be accompanied by a certificate that, in his opinion, the case is of general public importance. A copy of the certificate and request for a three-judge court shall be immediately furnished by such clerk to the chief judge of the circuit (or in his absence, the presiding circuit judge of the circuit) in which the case is pending. Upon receipt of such request it shall be the duty of the chief judge of the circuit or the presiding circuit judge, as the case may be, to designate immediately three judges in such circuit, of whom at

least one shall be a circuit judge and another of whom shall be a district judge of the court in which the proceeding was instituted, to hear and determine such case, and it shall be the duty of the judges so designated to assign the case for hearing at the earliest practicable date, to participate in the hearing and determination thereof, and to cause the case to be in every way expedited. An appeal from the final judgment of such court will lie to the Supreme Court.

(B) If no three-judge panel has been requested, the handling of the case shall be expedited. It shall be the duty of the chief judge of the district (or in his absence, the acting chief judge) in which the case is pending to immediately designate a judge in such district to hear and determine the case. In the event that no judge in the district is available to hear and determine the case, the chief judge of the district, or the acting chief judge, as the case may be, shall certify this fact to the chief judge of the circuit (or in his absence, the acting chief judge) who shall then designate a district or circuit judge of the circuit to hear and deter-

| 1 | mine the case. It shall be the duty of the judge |
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| 2 | designated pursuant to this section to assign |
| 3 | the case for hearing at the earliest practicable |
| 4 | date and to cause the case to be in every way |
| 5 | expedited. |
| 6 | (d) Enforcement With Regard to Govern- |
| 7 | MENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES.— |
| 8 | (1) Language access plans required— |
| 9 | (A) all recipients of Federal grant funding |
| 10 | shall provide a copy of the agency's language |
| 11 | access plan to the Federal agency that provided |
| 12 | their grant no later than one year after receipt |
| 13 | of funding; and |
| 14 | (B) a copy of the agency's language access |
| 15 | plan shall be submitted as an attachment along |
| 16 | with the first grant report due to the Federa |
| 17 | grant maker falling after the date of the six- |
| 18 | month anniversary of the grant award. |
| 19 | (2) Language access plan must address at a |
| 20 | minimum the following: |
| 21 | (A) The types of language services avail- |
| 22 | able. |
| 23 | (B) How staff can obtain those services. |
| 24 | (C) How to respond to LEP callers. |

| 1 | (D) How to respond to written communica- |
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| 2 | tions from LEP individuals. |
| 3 | (E) How to respond to LEP individuals |
| 4 | who have in-person contact with recipient staff. |
| 5 | (F) How to ensure competency of inter- |
| 6 | preter and translation services. |
| 7 | (G) How staff will receive training on the |
| 8 | requirements of the policy. |
| 9 | (H) How the agency provides outreach and |
| 10 | notice of the language services available. |
| 11 | (I) How to respond to complaints by LEP |
| 12 | individuals. |
| 13 | (J) How the plan will be monitored and |
| 14 | updated. |
| 15 | (3) Revocation of funding.— |
| 16 | (A) Whenever the Department of Justice |
| 17 | (DOJ) or the Department of Health and |
| 18 | Human Services (HHS) has reasonable cause |
| 19 | to believe that any grant recipient is engaged in |
| 20 | a pattern or practice of denying access to pro- |
| 21 | grams, activities, or services provided to victims |
| 22 | on the basis of their limited English Proficiency |
| 23 | and in violation of title VI of the Civil Rights |
| 24 | Act of 1964, the DOJ or HHS shall require the |

grant recipient to prepare a plan demonstrating

1 how it to improve access to its government-2 funded programs, activities, and services for 3 victims with limited English Proficiency. Each 4 plan shall include the steps the grant recipient 5 will take to ensure that eligible limited English 6 Proficiency persons can meaningfully access the 7 grantee's programs, activities, and services. If 8 such a grantee fails to develop an acceptable 9 plan with 120 days of the request, the DOJ or 10 HHS may revoke that grantee's funding.

- (B) The requirement provided by subsection (1) are in addition to the requirements set forth in 42 U.S.C. 2000d–1.
- (4) All recipients and subrecipients of Federal grants shall comply with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (prohibiting race, color, and national origin discrimination including language access for limited English proficient persons and for persons without regard to their alienage status.
- 20 (e) Nondiscrimination.—All relief and assistance 21 activities, including justice system assistance and immi-22 gration relief, offered to victims of domestic violence, sex-23 ual assault, dating violence, stalking, elder abuse and 24 human trafficking shall be accomplished in an equitable 25 and impartial manner, without discrimination on the

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| 1 | grounds of race, ethnicity, or, religion, nationality, sex, |
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| 2 | age, disability, English proficiency, alienage status, or eco- |
| 3 | nomic status. |
| 4 | (f) Interpreters for Court Proceedings |
| 5 | Under This Section.— |
| 6 | (1) CIVIL ACTIONS.—In any civil action brought |
| 7 | pursuant to this section, the court shall be required |
| 8 | to provide a foreign language interpreter. |
| 9 | (2) Conforming amendments.—The Court |
| 10 | Interpreters Act of 1978, 28 U.S.C. 1827 is amend- |
| 11 | ed by adding at the end the following: "Interpreters |
| 12 | shall be provided in court proceedings brought to en- |
| 13 | force section 404 of the Violence Against Women |
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| 14 | Act of 2011 for civil actions brought by an indi- |
| 1415 | Act of 2011 for civil actions brought by an individual or the United States.". |
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| 15 | vidual or the United States.". |
| 15 16 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES |
| 15 16 17 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFI- |
| 15 16 17 18 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFI- CATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES. |
| 15 16 17 18 19 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES. (a) GRANT CONDITIONS.—Section 40002 of the Vio- |
| 15 16 17 18 19 20 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES. (a) GRANT CONDITIONS.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is |
| 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES. (a) Grant Conditions.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is amended in subsection (b) by adding at the end the fol- |
| 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES. (a) GRANT CONDITIONS.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is amended in subsection (b) by adding at the end the following: |
| 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 | vidual or the United States.". TITLE V—ACCESS TO SERVICES SEC. 501. ENSURING ISSUANCE OF U- AND T-VISA CERTIFICATIONS AND ACCESS TO SERVICES. (a) Grant Conditions.—Section 40002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13925) is amended in subsection (b) by adding at the end the following: "(12) CIVIL RIGHTS.— |

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or perceived race, color, religion, national origin, alienage status, sex, gender identity (as defined in paragraph 249(c)(4) of title 18, United States Code), sexual orientation, age, or disability be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity funded in whole or in part with funds made available under the Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (title IV of Public Law 103–322; 108 Stat. 1902), the Violence Against Women Act of 2000 (division B of Public Law 106–386; 114 Stat. 1491), the Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 (title IX of Public Law 109–162; 119 Stat. 3080), the Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2011, and any other program or activity funded in whole or in part with appropriated for grants, cooperative agreements, and other assistance administered by the Office on Violence Against Women.

> "(B) EXCEPTION.—If gender segregation or gender-specific programming is necessary to the essential operation of a program, nothing in this paragraph shall prevent any such program

or activity from consideration of an individual's gender. In such circumstances, alternative reasonable accommodations are sufficient to meet the requirements of this paragraph.

- "(C) DISCRIMINATION.—The provisions of paragraphs (2) through (4) of section 809(c) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3789d(c)) apply to violations of subparagraph (A).
- "(D) Construction.—Nothing contained in this paragraph shall be construed, interpreted, or applied to supplant, displace, preempt, or otherwise diminish the responsibilities and liabilities under other State or Federal civil rights law, whether statutory or common.
- "(13) Compliance with title vi of the Civil Rights act of 1964.—An entity applying for funding under this title shall certify to the Office on Violence Against Women that the entity will comply with their obligations under Title VI of the Civil Rights act of 1964, including taking reasonable steps to ensure meaningful access to its programs and activities by persons who are limited in their English proficiency, in order to avoid discrimination on the basis of national origin.

"(14) Content of Applications.—All grant 1 2 applications submitted for funding shall contain doc-3 umentation in the text of the grant application and 4 a line item in the budget that provides for language 5 access to the services being provided or documentation about local demographics justifying why the 6 7 budget does not address language access.". 8 (b) STOP Grants.— 9 (1)DEVELOPMENT OFTRAINING.—Section 10 2001(b) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe 11 Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796gg(b)) is 12 amended— (A) in paragraph (13), by striking "and" 13 14 at the end of subparagraph (D); 15 (B) in paragraph (14), by striking the pe-16 riod at the end of subparagraph (C) and insert-17 ing "; and"; and 18 (C) by adding after paragraph (14) the fol-19 lowing new paragraph: 20 "(15) the development and implementation of 21 procedures, policies, or protocols and training within 22 courts, prosecutors' offices, and law enforcement 23 agencies to ensure that agency personnel have re-

ceived training on and are not encouraging, pro-

moting or facilitating the violation of Section 384 of

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| 1 | the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Re- |
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| 2 | sponsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367) and that |
| 3 | agencies receiving funding are issuing certifications |
| 4 | in U-visa and T-visa cases for victims applying for |
| 5 | relief under Section $101(a)(15)(T)$ and (U) of Immi- |
| 6 | gration and Nationality Act.". |
| 7 | (2) Funding priority.—Section 2001(d) of |
| 8 | the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of |
| 9 | 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796gg(d)) is amended by insert- |
| 10 | ing at the end the following: |
| 11 | "(5) Priority in funding shall be given to pro- |
| 12 | grams whose applications demonstrate that the ap- |
| 13 | plicant has or is willing to implement within 6 |
| 14 | month after receipt of funding protocols, policies, or |
| 15 | practices that— |
| 16 | "(A) ensure compliance with Title VI of |
| 17 | the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Executive |
| 18 | Order 13166; |
| 19 | "(B) ensure that the agency does not vio- |
| 20 | late, facilitate or encourage the violation of |
| 21 | VAWA confidentiality as defined in section 387 |
| 22 | of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 23 | U.S.C. 1367); and |
| 24 | "(C) result in the agency issuing certifi- |
| 25 | cations for noncitizen victims applying for relief |

under sections 101(a)(15)(U) or 101(a)(15)(T)

to f the Immigration and Nationality Act if the applicant agency is eligible to sign certifications in T- or U-visa cases.".

(c) Grants To Encourage Arrest Policies.—

- (1) Grant Authority.—Section 2101(b) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3796hh(b)) is amended by adding at the end the following:
- "(14) To develop or strengthen policies, protocols and training for law enforcement, prosecutors, and the judiciary in recognizing, detecting, investigating, and prosecuting instances of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking against immigrant victims, including the appropriate use of T and U visas (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15) (T) and (U)) and providing training on and are not encouraging, promoting or facilitating the violation of Section 384 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1367).
- "(15) To develop or strengthen policies, protocols, and training for law enforcement, prosecutors and the judiciary on language access under Executive Order No. 13166 65 Fed. Reg. 50, 121 (Aug. 16, 2000).".

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| 1 | (2) Eligibility.—Section 2101(c) of the Om- |
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| 2 | nibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 |
| 3 | (42 U.S.C. 3796hh(c)) is amended— |
| 4 | (A) in paragraph (4), by striking "and" at |
| 5 | the end; |
| 6 | (B) in paragraph (5), by striking the pe- |
| 7 | riod and inserting "; and"; and |
| 8 | (C) by adding at the end the following: |
| 9 | "(6) Priority in funding shall be given to pro- |
| 10 | grams whose applications demonstrate that the ap- |
| 11 | plicant has or is willing to implement within 6 |
| 12 | months after receipt of funding protocols, policies, or |
| 13 | practices that— |
| 14 | "(A) ensure compliance with Title VI of |
| 15 | the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and Executive |
| 16 | Order 13166; |
| 17 | "(B) ensure that the agency does not vio- |
| 18 | late, facilitate or encourage the violation of |
| 19 | VAWA confidentiality as defined in section 387 |
| 20 | of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 21 | U.S.C. 1367); and |
| 22 | "(C) result in the agency issuing certifi- |
| 23 | cations for noncitizen victims applying for relief |
| 24 | under sections $101(a)(15)(U)$ or $101(a)(15)(T)$ |
| 25 | of the Immigration and Nationality Act if the |

| 1 | applicant agency is eligible to sign certifications |
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| 2 | in T- or U-visa cases.". |
| 3 | (d) Transitional Housing Assistance |
| 4 | Grants.—Section 40299 of the Violence Against Women |
| 5 | Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 13975) is amended in subsection |
| 6 | (d)(2)(B) by— |
| 7 | (1) inserting "— (i)" after "provide assurances |
| 8 | that"; and |
| 9 | (2) adding at the end the following: |
| 10 | "(ii) applicants are able to prove eligi- |
| 11 | bility for the housing program funded |
| 12 | under this grant using any credible evi- |
| 13 | dence (as defined in section $204(a)(1)(J)$ |
| 14 | of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 15 | U.S.C. $1154(a)(1)(J));$ and |
| 16 | "(iii) the program serves underserved |
| 17 | victims and is compliant with title VI of |
| 18 | the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and Execu- |
| 19 | tive Order 13166 (65 Fed. Reg. 50, |
| 20 | 121).". |
| 21 | (e) Campus Grants Available for Victims With |
| 22 | LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY.—Section 304 of the Vi- |
| 23 | olence Against Women and Department of Justice Reau- |
| 24 | thorization Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 14045b) is amended— |

- 1 (1) in subsection (b)(4), by inserting "and lan2 guage access to such services" after "physiological
 3 counseling,";
- 4 (2) in subsection (c)(2)(C), by inserting "pro-5 portion, demographics, and language needs of inter-6 national students," after "demographics of the popu-7 lation,"; and
- 8 (3) in subsection (d)(1), by inserting "trans-9 lation," after "technical,".

10 SEC. 502. VAWA UNIT ADJUDICATIONS.

- 11 (a) Transfer of All VAWA Confidentiality
- 12 AND VAWA-RELATED CASES TO THE VAWA UNIT.—Sec-
- 13 tion 101(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
- 14 U.S.C. 1101(a)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 15 lowing new subsection:
- 16 "(52) Applications under sections 101(a)(51),
- 17 101(a)(15)(T), 101(a)(15)(U), 106, section
- 18 216(c)(4), and parole for children of VAWA can-
- 19 cellation recipients and the full range of adjudica-
- 20 tions related to such cases including adjustments,
- 21 work authorizations, parole, fax-back benefits au-
- thorizations, employment verification, and natu-
- 23 ralization, for applicants and derivative beneficiaries
- shall be adjudicated at the VAWA Unit of Vermont
- 25 Service Center.".

(b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

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(1) There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Homeland Security such sums as may be necessary to provide for the Violence Against Women Act Unit at the Vermont Service Center of the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services which shall be responsible for processing consistent with VAWA confidentiality requirements the full range of adjudications, adjustments, work authorizations, parole, fax-back benefits and employment verification, and naturalization, for applicants and derivative beneficiaries related to VAWA self-petitions (INA section 101(a)(51); T visas (INA section 101(a)(15)(T), U visas (INA section 101(a)(15)(U); battered spouse waivers (INA section 216(c)(4); abused immigrant work authorizations (INA section 106) and parole for children of VAWA cancellation recipients (Public Law 103–222, reauthorized Public Laws 106–326, 108–193; 109–162; 109–164) and any other VAWA confidentiality protected matters. Nothing in this section shall preclude DHS placement at the VAWA Unit of other victim related adjudications. Subject the authority of immigration judges adjudicate adjustment of status applications from aliens in proceedings who have been

| 1 | granted VAWA self-petition, T visas or U visas, no |
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| 2 | official in the Department of Homeland Security or |
| 3 | the Department of Justice is authorized to adju- |
| 4 | dicate any matter related that is directed by this |
| 5 | section to be determined by the VAWA Unit. |
| 6 | (2) The Department of Homeland Security |
| 7 | shall include in its budget each year a specific line |
| 8 | item describing funding included to support the |
| 9 | VAWA Unit. |
| 10 | SEC. 503. VICTIMS OF CRIME ACT IMPROVEMENTS. |
| 11 | (a) Crime Victim Compensation.—Section |
| 12 | 1403(b)(4) of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (42 |
| 13 | U.S.C. 10602(b)(4)) is amended by inserting "or non-citi- |
| 14 | zens of the United States" after "nonresidents of the |
| 15 | State". |
| 16 | (b) Crime Victim Assistance.—Section 1404 of |
| 17 | the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10603) is |
| 18 | amended— |
| 19 | (1) in subsection $(a)(2)$ — |
| 20 | (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking |
| 21 | "spousal abuse," and inserting "domestic vio- |
| 22 | lence, dating violence, stalking, elder abuse,"; |
| 23 | (B) in subparagraph (B), by inserting "(i) |
| 24 | are based on the definition of 'underserved pop- |
| 25 | ulations' as defined in section $40002(a)$ of the |

| 1 | Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (42 |
|----|--|
| 2 | U.S.C. 13925(a)), and (ii)" after "implement |
| 3 | this section that"; |
| 4 | (C) by redesignating subparagraphs (C) |
| 5 | and (D) as subparagraphs (D) and (E), respec- |
| 6 | tively; and |
| 7 | (D) by inserting after subparagraph (B) |
| 8 | the following new subparagraph: |
| 9 | "(C) ensure that programs receiving funds |
| 10 | are open to crime victims on a non-discrimina- |
| 11 | tory basis without regard to language pro- |
| 12 | ficiency or alienage status."; |
| 13 | (2) in subsection (b)(1)— |
| 14 | (A) in subparagraph (E), by striking |
| 15 | "and" after the semicolon; |
| 16 | (B) by moving subparagraph (F) two ems |
| 17 | to the left, and by striking the period at the end |
| 18 | of such subparagraph and inserting "; and"; |
| 19 | and |
| 20 | (C) by adding at the end the following new |
| 21 | subparagraph: |
| 22 | "(G) does not discriminate against, and of- |
| 23 | fers services and assistance to, victims who do |
| 24 | not unreasonably refuse to provide assistance in |
| 25 | a criminal investigation or prosecution. For |

| 1 | purposes of this paragraph the definition of 'do |
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| 2 | not unreasonably refuse to provide assistance |
| 3 | shall be the same as the used under section |
| 4 | 245(m) of the Immigration and Nationality Act |
| 5 | (8 U.S.C. 1255(m))."; |
| 6 | (3) in subsection $(c)(1)$ — |
| 7 | (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking |
| 8 | "and" after the semicolon; |
| 9 | (B) in subparagraph (C), by striking "vic- |
| 10 | tim service organizations" and all that follows |
| 11 | and inserting "victim service organizations, |
| 12 | legal services programs, and coalitions to im- |
| 13 | prove outreach and services to victims of crime, |
| 14 | including immigrant, limited English proficient, |
| 15 | and underserved victims; and"; and |
| 16 | (C) by adding at the end the following new |
| 17 | subparagraph: |
| 18 | "(D) for improving language access to vic- |
| 19 | tim services and the civil, criminal, immigra- |
| 20 | tion, and family justice systems."; and |
| 21 | (4) in subsection (d)— |
| 22 | (A) in paragraph (2), by amending sub- |
| 23 | paragraph (C) to read as follows: |
| 24 | "(C) assistance in participating in crimi- |
| 25 | nal, civil, family, and immigration justice sys- |

| 1 | tem proceedings relating to prevention of, ob- |
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| 2 | taining relief from, escaping, ameliorating the |
| 3 | effects of, or offering future protection against, |
| 4 | victimization; and"; and |
| 5 | (B) in paragraph (4), by inserting ", and |
| 6 | assistance to crime victims in obtaining protec- |
| 7 | tion orders and in obtaining immigration relief" |
| 8 | after "of crime". |
| 9 | SEC. 504. RESEARCH ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN. |
| 10 | (a) In General.—Each of the research grant pro- |
| 11 | grams listed in subsection (b) shall include as a purpose |
| 12 | and permitted use of Federal funding research— |
| 13 | (1) on victimization by domestic violence, sexual |
| 14 | assault, stalking, dating violence and elder abuse in- |
| 15 | cluding dynamics; |
| 16 | (2) intervention, impact, prevention, and effec- |
| 17 | tiveness of— |
| 18 | (A) victim services; |
| 19 | (B) the civil and criminal justice system; |
| 20 | (C) health care; |
| 21 | (D) mental health care; |
| 22 | (E) immigration relief; |
| 23 | (F) legal assistance; and |
| 24 | (G) other interventions; |
| 25 | (3) outcomes for victims; and |

| 1 | (4) victim's access to services and protections, |
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| 2 | including the needs of underserved, immigrant and |
| 3 | limited English proficient victims. |
| 4 | (b) Application.—Subsection (a) shall apply to re- |
| 5 | search under the following: |
| 6 | (1) National institute of justice.—Sec- |
| 7 | tion 202(e)(2) of the Omnibus Crime Control and |
| 8 | Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3722). |
| 9 | (2) Centers for disease control and pre- |
| 10 | VENTION; STUDY BY NATIONAL CENTER FOR INJURY |
| 11 | PREVENTION AND CONTROL.—Section 402(a) of the |
| 12 | Violence Against Women and Department of Justice |
| 13 | Reauthorization Act of 2005 (42 U.S.C. 280b-4(a)). |
| 14 | (3) Interpersonal violence within fami- |
| 15 | LIES AND AMONG ACQUAINTANCES.—Section 393 of |
| 16 | the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 280b–1a). |
| 17 | (4) Agency for healthcare research and |
| 18 | QUALITY—RESEARCH, EVALUATIONS, AND DEM- |
| 19 | ONSTRATION PROJECTS ON HEALTH CARE FOR PRI- |
| 20 | ORITY POPULATIONS.—Subparagraph (B) of section |
| 21 | 901(c)(1) of the Public Health Service Act (42) |
| 22 | U.S.C. $299(e)(1)$). |
| 23 | (5) Research on Health disparities.—Sec- |
| 24 | tion 903 of the Public Health Service Act (42 |
| 25 | U.S.C. 299a-1). |

| 1 | (6) Substance abuse and mental health |
|----|---|
| 2 | SERVICES ADMINISTRATION—OFFICE FOR SUB- |
| 3 | STANCE ABUSE PREVENTION.—Subsection (b) of |
| 4 | section 515 of the Public Health Service Act (42 |
| 5 | U.S.C. 290bb-21(b)). |
| 6 | (7) Center for mental health services.— |
| 7 | Section 520 of the Public Health Service Act (42 |
| 8 | U.S.C. 290bb-31(b)). |
| 9 | (8) National institute of drug abuse.— |
| 10 | Subsection (b) of section 464L of the Public Health |
| 11 | Service Act (42 U.S.C. 2850). |
| 12 | (9) National drug abuse research cen- |
| 13 | TERS.—Subparagraph (F) of section 464N of the |
| 14 | Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 2850–2(c)(2)). |
| 15 | (10) NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL |
| 16 | HEALTH.—Paragraph (2) of section 464R(e) of the |
| 17 | Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 285p(e)). |
| 18 | (11) Office of Research on Womens |
| 19 | HEALTH.—Subsection (b) of section 486 of the Pub- |
| 20 | lic Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 287d). |
| 21 | (12) Office of Research on Womens |
| 22 | HEALTH ADVISORY COMMITTEE.—Paragraph (4) of |
| 23 | section 486(d) of the Public Health Service Act (42 |
| 24 | U.S.C. 287d). |

| 1 | TITLE VI—MARRIAGE VISA |
|----|--|
| 2 | PROTECTIONS |
| 3 | SEC. 601. PROTECTIONS FOR A FIANCÉE OR FIANCÉ OF A |
| 4 | CITIZEN. |
| 5 | (a) In General.—Section 214 of the Immigration |
| 6 | and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184) is amended— |
| 7 | (1) in subsection (d)— |
| 8 | (A) in paragraph (1), by striking "crime." |
| 9 | and inserting "crime described in paragraph |
| 10 | (3)(B) and information on any permanent pro- |
| 11 | tection or restraining order issued against the |
| 12 | petitioner related to any specified crime de- |
| 13 | scribed in paragraph (3)(B)(i)."; |
| 14 | (B) in paragraph (2)(A), in the matter |
| 15 | preceding clause (i)— |
| 16 | (i) by striking "a consular officer" |
| 17 | and inserting "the Secretary of Homeland |
| 18 | Security"; and |
| 19 | (ii) by striking "the officer" and in- |
| 20 | serting "the Secretary"; and |
| 21 | (C) in paragraph (3)(B)(i), by striking |
| 22 | "abuse, and stalking." and inserting "abuse, |
| 23 | stalking, or an attempt to commit any such |
| 24 | crime."; and |
| 25 | (2) in subsection (r)— |

```
(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "crime."
 1
             and inserting "crime described in paragraph
 2
 3
             (5)(B) and information on any permanent pro-
 4
             tection or restraining order issued against the
 5
             petitioner related to any specified crime de-
 6
             scribed in subsection (5)(B)(i)."; and
 7
                  (B) by amending paragraph (4)(B)(ii) to
 8
             read as follows:
 9
        "(ii) To notify the beneficiary as required by clause
10
    (i), the Secretary of Homeland Security shall provide such
   notice to the Secretary of State for inclusion in the mailing
12
   to the beneficiary described in section 833(a)(5)(A)(i) of
13
   the International Marriage Broker Regulation Act of 2005
    (8 \text{ U.S.C. } 1375a(a)(5)(A)(i))."; and
14
15
             (3) in paragraph (5)(B)(i), by striking "abuse,
        and stalking." and inserting "abuse, stalking, or an
16
17
        attempt to commit any such crime.".
18
        (b) Provision of Information to
                                                  K Non-
19
   IMMIGRANTS.—Section 833 of the International Marriage
20
   Broker Regulation Act of 2005 (8 U.S.C. 1375a) is
21
   amended—
22
             (1) in subsection (a)(5)(A)—
23
                  (A) in clause (iii)—
```

| 1 | (i) by striking "State any" and insert- |
|----|--|
| 2 | ing "State, for inclusion in the mailing de- |
| 3 | scribed in clause (i), any"; and |
| 4 | (ii) by striking the last sentence; and |
| 5 | (B) by adding at the end the following: |
| 6 | "(iv) The Secretary of Homeland Se- |
| 7 | curity shall conduct a background check of |
| 8 | the National Crime Information Center's |
| 9 | Protection Order Database on each peti- |
| 10 | tioner for a visa under subsection (d) or |
| 11 | (r) of section 214 of the Immigration and |
| 12 | Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184). Any ap- |
| 13 | propriate information obtained from such |
| 14 | background check— |
| 15 | "(I) shall accompany the criminal |
| 16 | background information provided by |
| 17 | the Secretary of Homeland Security |
| 18 | to the Secretary of State and shared |
| 19 | by the Secretary of State with a bene- |
| 20 | ficiary of a petition referred to in |
| 21 | clause (iii); and |
| 22 | "(II) shall not be used or dis- |
| 23 | closed for any other purpose unless |
| 24 | expressly authorized by law. |

| 1 | "(v) The Secretary of Homeland Se- |
|----|--|
| 2 | curity shall create a cover sheet or other |
| 3 | mechanism to accompany the information |
| 4 | required to be provided to an applicant for |
| 5 | a visa under subsection (d) or (r) of sec- |
| 6 | tion 214 of the Immigration and Nation- |
| 7 | ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1184) by clauses (i) |
| 8 | through (iv) of this paragraph or by |
| 9 | clauses (i) and (ii) of subsection $(r)(4)(B)$ |
| 10 | of such section 214, that calls to the appli- |
| 11 | cant's attention— |
| 12 | "(I) whether the petitioner dis- |
| 13 | closed a protection order, a restrain- |
| 14 | ing order, or criminal history informa- |
| 15 | tion on the visa petition; |
| 16 | "(II) the criminal background in- |
| 17 | formation and information about any |
| 18 | protection order obtained by the Sec- |
| 19 | retary of Homeland Security regard- |
| 20 | ing the petitioner in the course of ad- |
| 21 | judicating the petition; and |
| 22 | "(III) whether the information |
| 23 | the petitioner disclosed on the visa pe- |
| 24 | tition regarding any previous petitions |
| 25 | filed under subsection (d) or (r) of |

| 1 | such section 214 is consistent with the |
|----|---|
| 2 | information in the multiple visa track- |
| 3 | ing database of the Department of |
| 4 | Homeland Security, as described in |
| 5 | subsection $(r)(4)(A)$ of such section |
| 6 | 214."; and |
| 7 | (2) in subsection (b)(1)(A), by striking "or" |
| 8 | after "orders" and inserting "and". |
| 9 | SEC. 602. REGULATION OF INTERNATIONAL MARRIAGE |
| 10 | BROKERS. |
| 11 | (a) Implementation of the International Mar- |
| 12 | RIAGE BROKER ACT OF 2005.— |
| 13 | (1) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following: |
| 14 | (A) The International Marriage Broker |
| 15 | Act of 2005 (subtitle D of Public Law 109– |
| 16 | 162; 119 Stat. 3066) has not been fully imple- |
| 17 | mented with regard to investigating and pros- |
| 18 | ecuting violations of the law, and for other pur- |
| 19 | poses. |
| 20 | (B) Six years after Congress enacted the |
| 21 | International Marriage Broker Act of 2005 to |
| 22 | regulate the activities of the hundreds of for- |
| 23 | profit international marriage brokers operating |
| 24 | in the United States, the Attorney General has |
| 25 | not determined which component of the Depart- |

| 1 | ment of Justice will investigate and prosecute |
|----|--|
| 2 | violations of such Act. |
| 3 | (2) Report.—Not later than 90 days after the |
| 4 | date of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney Gen- |
| 5 | eral shall submit to Congress a report that includes |
| 6 | the following: |
| 7 | (A) The name of the component of the De- |
| 8 | partment of Justice responsible for inves- |
| 9 | tigating and prosecuting violations of the Inter- |
| 10 | national Marriage Broker Act of 2005 (subtitle |
| 11 | D of Public Law 109–162; 119 Stat. 3066) and |
| 12 | the amendments made by this Act. |
| 13 | (B) A description of the policies and proce- |
| 14 | dures of the Attorney General for consultation |
| 15 | with the Secretary of Homeland Security and |
| 16 | the Secretary of State in investigating and |
| 17 | prosecuting such violations. |
| 18 | (b) Technical Correction.—Section 833(a)(2)(H) |
| 19 | of the International Marriage Broker Regulation Act of |
| 20 | 2005 (8 U.S.C. 1375a(a)(2)(H)) is amended by striking |
| 21 | "Federal and State sex offender public registries" and in- |
| 22 | serting "the National Sex Offender Public Website". |
| 23 | (c) REGULATION OF INTERNATIONAL MARRIAGE |
| 24 | Brokers.—Section 833(d) of the International Marriage |

| 1 | Broker Regulation Act of 2005 (8 U.S.C. 1375a(d)) is |
|----|--|
| 2 | amended— |
| 3 | (1) by amending paragraph (1) to read as fol- |
| 4 | lows: |
| 5 | "(1) Prohibition on Marketing of or to |
| 6 | CHILDREN.— |
| 7 | "(A) In General.—An international mar- |
| 8 | riage broker shall not provide any individual or |
| 9 | entity with the personal contact information |
| 10 | photograph, or general information about the |
| 11 | background or interests of any individual under |
| 12 | the age of 18. |
| 13 | "(B) COMPLIANCE.—To comply with the |
| 14 | requirements of subparagraph (A), an inter- |
| 15 | national marriage broker shall— |
| 16 | "(i) obtain a valid copy of each for- |
| 17 | eign national client's birth certificate or |
| 18 | other proof of age document issued by ar |
| 19 | appropriate government entity; |
| 20 | "(ii) indicate on such certificate or |
| 21 | document the date it was received by the |
| 22 | international marriage broker; |
| 23 | "(iii) retain the original of such cer- |
| 24 | tificate or document for 7 years after such |
| 25 | date of receipt; and |

| 1 | "(iv) produce such certificate or docu- |
|----|--|
| 2 | ment upon request to an appropriate au- |
| 3 | thority charged with the enforcement of |
| 4 | this paragraph."; |
| 5 | (2) in paragraph (2)— |
| 6 | (A) in subparagraph (A)(i)— |
| 7 | (i) in the heading, by striking "REG- |
| 8 | ISTRIES.—" and inserting "WEBSITE.—"; |
| 9 | and |
| 10 | (ii) by striking "Registry or State sex |
| 11 | offender public registry," and inserting |
| 12 | "Website,"; |
| 13 | (B) in subparagraph (B)(i), by striking |
| 14 | "permanent civil" and inserting "final"; and |
| 15 | (C) in subparagraph (B)(ii)— |
| 16 | (i) by inserting "or endangerment, |
| 17 | elder abuse or neglect or exploitation" |
| 18 | after "child abuse or neglect"; and |
| 19 | (ii) by striking "or stalking." and in- |
| 20 | serting "stalking, or an attempt to commit |
| 21 | any such crime."; |
| 22 | (3) in paragraph (3)— |
| 23 | (A) in subparagraph (A)— |
| 24 | (i) in clause (i), by striking "Registry, |
| 25 | or of the relevant State sex offender public |

| 1 | registry for any State not yet participating |
|----|--|
| 2 | in the National Sex Offender Public Reg- |
| 3 | istry, in which the United States client has |
| 4 | resided during the previous 20 years," and |
| 5 | inserting "Website"; and |
| 6 | (ii) in clause (iii)(II), by striking |
| 7 | "background information collected by the |
| 8 | international marriage broker under para- |
| 9 | graph (2)(B);" and inserting "signed cer- |
| 10 | tification and accompanying documentation |
| 11 | or attestation regarding the background in- |
| 12 | formation collected under paragraph |
| 13 | (2)(B);"; and |
| 14 | (B) by striking subparagraph (C); |
| 15 | (4) in paragraph (5)— |
| 16 | (A) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking "A |
| 17 | penalty may be imposed under clause (i) by the |
| 18 | Attorney General only" and inserting "At the |
| 19 | discretion of the Attorney General, a penalty |
| 20 | may be imposed under clause (i) either by a |
| 21 | Federal judge, or by the Attorney General"; |
| 22 | (B) by amending subparagraph (B) to read |
| 23 | as follows: |
| 24 | "(B) Federal Criminal Penalties.— |

| 1 | "(i) Failure of international |
|----|--|
| 2 | MARRIAGE BROKERS TO COMPLY WITH OB- |
| 3 | LIGATIONS.—Except as provided in clause |
| 4 | (ii), an international marriage broker that, |
| 5 | in circumstances in or affecting interstate |
| 6 | or foreign commerce, or within the special |
| 7 | maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the |
| 8 | United States— |
| 9 | "(I) except as provided in sub- |
| 10 | clause (II), violates (or attempts to |
| 11 | violate) paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4) |
| 12 | shall be fined in accordance with title |
| 13 | 18, United States Code, or imprisoned |
| 14 | for not more than 1 year, or both; or |
| 15 | "(II) knowingly violates or at- |
| 16 | tempts to violate paragraphs (1), (2), |
| 17 | (3), or (4) shall be fined in accord- |
| 18 | ance with title 18, United States |
| 19 | Code, or imprisoned for not more |
| 20 | than 5 years, or both. |
| 21 | "(ii) Misuse of Information.—A |
| 22 | person who knowingly discloses, uses, or |
| 23 | causes to be used any information obtained |
| 24 | by an international marriage broker as a |
| 25 | result of a requirement under paragraph |

| 1 (2) or (3) for any purpose other than t | he |
|---|------|
| 2 disclosures required under paragraph | (3) |
| 3 shall be fined in accordance with title 3 | 18, |
| 4 United States Code, or imprisoned for a | ot |
| 5 more than 1 year, or both. | |
| 6 "(iii) Fraudulent failures | OF |
| 7 UNITED STATES CLIENTS TO MAKE F | ξE- |
| 8 QUIRED SELF-DISCLOSURES.—A pers | on |
| 9 who knowingly and with intent to defra | ud |
| another person outside the United Star | tes |
| in order to recruit, solicit, entice, or indu | ıce |
| that other person into entering a dating | or |
| matrimonial relationship, makes false | or |
| fraudulent representations regarding t | he |
| disclosures described in clause (i), (ii), (i | ii), |
| or (iv) of subsection (d)(2)(B), includi | ng |
| by failing to make any such disclosur | es, |
| shall be fined in accordance with title 1 | 18, |
| United States Code, imprisoned for a | ot |
| 20 more than 1 year, or both. | |
| 21 "(iv) Relationship to other pe | N- |
| 22 Alties.—The penalties provided in claus | ses |
| (i), (ii), and (iii) are in addition to a | ny |
| other civil or criminal liability under Fe | ed- |

eral or State law to which a person may be

25

| 1 | subject for the misuse of information, in- |
|----|--|
| 2 | cluding misuse to threaten, intimidate, or |
| 3 | harass any individual. |
| 4 | "(v) Construction.—Nothing in |
| 5 | this paragraph or paragraph (3) or (4) |
| 6 | may be construed to prevent the disclosure |
| 7 | of information to law enforcement or pur- |
| 8 | suant to a court order."; and |
| 9 | (C) in subparagraph (C), by striking the |
| 10 | period at the end and inserting "including equi- |
| 11 | table remedies."; |
| 12 | (5) by redesignating paragraphs (6) and (7) as |
| 13 | paragraphs (7) and (8), respectively; and |
| 14 | (6) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol- |
| 15 | lowing: |
| 16 | "(6) Enforcement.— |
| 17 | "(A) AUTHORITY.—The Attorney General |
| 18 | shall be responsible for the enforcement of the |
| 19 | provisions of this section, including the prosecu- |
| 20 | tion of civil and criminal penalties provided for |
| 21 | by this section. |
| 22 | "(B) Consultation.—The Attorney Gen- |
| 23 | eral shall consult with the Director of the Office |
| 24 | on Violence Against Women of the Department |
| 25 | of Justice to develop policies and public edu- |

| 1 | cation designed to promote enforcement of this |
|----|--|
| 2 | section.". |
| 3 | (d) GAO STUDY AND REPORT.—Section 833(f) of |
| 4 | the International Marriage Broker Regulation Act of 2005 |
| 5 | (8 U.S.C. 1375a(f)) is amended— |
| 6 | (1) in the subsection heading, by striking |
| 7 | "STUDY AND REPORT.—" and inserting "STUDIES |
| 8 | AND REPORTS.—"; and |
| 9 | (2) by adding at the end the following: |
| 10 | "(4) Continuing impact study and re- |
| 11 | PORT.— |
| 12 | "(A) Study.—The Comptroller General |
| 13 | shall conduct a study on the continuing impact |
| 14 | of the implementation of this section and of sec- |
| 15 | tion of 214 of the Immigration and Nationality |
| 16 | Act (8 U.S.C. 1184) on the process for grant- |
| 17 | ing K nonimmigrant visas, including specifically |
| 18 | a study of the items described in subparagraphs |
| 19 | (A) through (E) of paragraph (1). |
| 20 | "(B) Report.—Not later than 2 years |
| 21 | after the date of the enactment of the Violence |
| 22 | Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2013, |
| 23 | the Comptroller General shall submit to the |
| 24 | Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and |
| 25 | the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of |

| 1 | Representatives a report setting forth the re- |
|----|--|
| 2 | sults of the study conducted under subpara- |
| 3 | graph (A). |
| 4 | "(C) DATA COLLECTION.—The Attorney |
| 5 | General, the Secretary of Homeland Security, |
| 6 | and the Secretary of State shall collect and |
| 7 | maintain the data necessary for the Comptroller |
| 8 | General to conduct the study required by para- |
| 9 | graph (1)(A).". |
| 10 | TITLE VII—SEXUAL ABUSE IN |
| 11 | PRISONS |
| 12 | SEC. 701. SEXUAL ABUSE IN CUSTODIAL SETTINGS. |
| 13 | (a) Suits by Prisoners.—Section 7(e) of the Civil |
| 14 | Rights of Institutionalized Persons Act (42 U.S.C. |
| 15 | 1997e(e)) is amended by inserting before the period at the |
| 16 | end the following: "or the commission of a sexual act (as |
| 17 | defined in section 2246 of title 18, United States Code)". |
| 18 | (b) United States as Defendant.—Section |
| 19 | 1346(b)(2) of title 28, United States Code, is amended |
| 20 | by inserting before the period at the end the following: |
| 21 | "or the commission of a sexual act (as defined in section |
| 22 | 2246 of title 18)". |
| 23 | (c) Adoption and Effect of National Stand- |
| 24 | ARDS.—Section 8 of the Prison Rape Elimination Act of |
| 25 | 2003 (42 U.S.C. 15607) is amended— |

| 1 | (1) by redesignating subsection (c) as sub- |
|----|--|
| 2 | section (e); and |
| 3 | (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol- |
| 4 | lowing: |
| 5 | "(c) Applicability to Detention Facilities Op- |
| 6 | ERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECU- |
| 7 | RITY.— |
| 8 | "(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days |
| 9 | after the date of enactment of the Violence Against |
| 10 | Women Reauthorization Act of 2011, the Secretary |
| 11 | of Homeland Security shall publish a final rule |
| 12 | adopting national standards for the detection, pre- |
| 13 | vention, reduction, and punishment of rape and sex- |
| 14 | ual assault in facilities that maintain custody of |
| 15 | aliens detained for a violation of the immigrations |
| 16 | laws of the United States. |
| 17 | "(2) APPLICABILITY.—The standards adopted |
| 18 | under paragraph (1) shall apply to detention facili- |
| 19 | ties operated by the Department of Homeland Secu- |
| 20 | rity and to detention facilities operated under con- |
| 21 | tract with the Department. |
| 22 | "(3) COMPLIANCE.—The Secretary of Home- |
| 23 | land Security shall— |

| 1 | "(A) assess compliance with the standards |
|----|--|
| 2 | adopted under paragraph (1) on a regular |
| 3 | basis; and |
| 4 | "(B) include the results of the assessments |
| 5 | in performance evaluations of facilities com- |
| 6 | pleted by the Department of Homeland Secu- |
| 7 | rity. |
| 8 | "(4) Considerations.—In adopting standards |
| 9 | under paragraph (1), the Secretary of Homeland Se- |
| 10 | curity shall give due consideration to the rec- |
| 11 | ommended national standards provided by the Com- |
| 12 | mission under section 7(e). |
| 13 | "(5) Definition.—As used in this section, the |
| 14 | term 'detention facilities operated under contract |
| 15 | with the Department' includes, but is not limited to, |
| 16 | contract detention facilities and detention facilities |
| 17 | operated through an intergovernmental service |
| 18 | agreement with the Department of Homeland Secu- |
| 19 | rity. |
| 20 | "(d) Applicability to Custodial Facilities Op- |
| 21 | ERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN |
| 22 | Services.— |
| 23 | "(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days |
| 24 | after the date of enactment of the Violence Against |
| 25 | Women Reauthorization Act of 2011, the Secretary |

| 1 | of Health and Human Services shall publish a final |
|----|--|
| 2 | rule adopting national standards for the detection, |
| 3 | prevention, reduction, and punishment of rape and |
| 4 | sexual assault in facilities that maintain custody of |
| 5 | unaccompanied alien children (as defined in section |
| 6 | 462(g) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 |
| 7 | $U.S.C.\ 279(g))).$ |
| 8 | "(2) APPLICABILITY.—The standards adopted |
| 9 | under paragraph (1) shall apply to facilities operated |
| 10 | by the Department of Health and Human Services |
| 11 | and to facilities operated under contract with the |
| 12 | Department. |
| 13 | "(3) COMPLIANCE.—The Secretary of Health |
| 14 | and Human Services shall— |
| 15 | "(A) assess compliance with the standards |
| 16 | adopted under paragraph (1) on a regular |
| 17 | basis; and |
| 18 | "(B) include the results of the assessments |
| 19 | in performance evaluations of facilities com- |
| 20 | pleted by the Department of Health and |
| 21 | Human Services. |
| 22 | "(4) Considerations.—In adopting standards |
| 23 | under paragraph (1), the Secretary of Health and |
| 24 | Human Services shall give due consideration to the |

| 1 | recommended national standards provided by the |
|----|--|
| 2 | Commission under section 7(e).". |
| 3 | TITLE VIII—DATA COLLECTION |
| 4 | SEC. 801. ANNUAL REPORT ON IMMIGRATION APPLICA- |
| 5 | TIONS MADE BY VICTIMS OF ABUSE. |
| 6 | (a) In General.—Not later than December 1, 2013, |
| 7 | and annually thereafter, the Secretary of Homeland Secu- |
| 8 | rity shall submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the |
| 9 | Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House |
| 10 | of Representatives a report that includes the following: |
| 11 | (1) The number of aliens who— |
| 12 | (A) submitted an application for non- |
| 13 | immigrant status under paragraph (15)(T)(i), |
| 14 | (15)(U)(i), or (51) of section 101(a) of the Im- |
| 15 | migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 16 | 1101(a)) during the preceding fiscal year; |
| 17 | (B) were granted such nonimmigrant sta- |
| 18 | tus during such fiscal year; or |
| 19 | (C) were denied such nonimmigrant status |
| 20 | during such fiscal year. |
| 21 | (2) The mean amount of time and median |
| 22 | amount of time to adjudicate an application for such |
| 23 | nonimmigrant status during such fiscal year. |
| 24 | (3) The mean amount of time and median |
| 25 | amount of time between the receipt of an application |

- for such nonimmigrant status and the issuance of work authorization to an eligible applicant during the preceding fiscal year.
 - (4) The number of aliens granted continued presence in the United States under section 107(c)(3) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7105(c)(3)) during the preceding fiscal year.
 - (5) A description of any actions being taken to reduce the adjudication and processing time, while ensuring the safe and competent processing, of an application described in paragraph (1) or a request for continued presence referred to in paragraph (4).
 - (6) The numbers of adjudicators and managers working in the VAWA Unit, the length each has served on the unit, and the years of experience each has on domestic violence, sexual assault, human trafficking and crime victimization issues.
 - (7) A description of the training VAWA Unit adjudicators and managers received that fiscal year on domestic violence, sexual assault, human trafficking and crime victimization and VAWA confidentiality issues.
- 24 (8) A description of the training Immigration 25 and Customs Enforcement and Customs and Board-

| 1 | er Patrol enforcement agents and Immigration and |
|----|--|
| 2 | Custom's Enforcement trial attorneys and chief |
| 3 | counsel mandatorily receive and optionally receive |
| 4 | on— |
| 5 | (A) VAWA confidentiality; |
| 6 | (B) screening to identify immigrants eligi- |
| 7 | ble for— |
| 8 | (i) humanitarian release; |
| 9 | (ii) favorable exercise of prosecutorial |
| 10 | discretion; or |
| 11 | (iii) U visas, T visas, and VAWA self- |
| 12 | petitions or other forms of VAWA con- |
| 13 | fidentiality protected relief; |
| 14 | (C) the Department of Homeland Security |
| 15 | broadcast message on VAWA confidentiality |
| 16 | and the Central Index System's new 384 class |
| 17 | of admission code; |
| 18 | (D) U-visa certification and T-visa en- |
| 19 | dorsement by Department of Homeland Secu- |
| 20 | rity officials and State law enforcement; and |
| 21 | (E) collaboration with local law enforce- |
| 22 | ment and victim services programs on VAWA |
| 23 | self-petitioning, VAWA cancellation of removal, |
| 24 | U-visa and T-visa cases. |

| 1 | (9) The number of VAWA confidentiality viola- |
|----|--|
| 2 | tion complaints filed including— |
| 3 | (A) the data on the types of complaints |
| 4 | filed; |
| 5 | (B) each division in which the employee |
| 6 | works against whom the complaint was filed; |
| 7 | (C) the outcome, including any action |
| 8 | taken on the complaint; |
| 9 | (D) the mean and median time between re- |
| 10 | ceipt of the complaint and culmination of action |
| 11 | on the complaint; and |
| 12 | (E) the report shall not include any per- |
| 13 | sonally identifying information about the com- |
| 14 | plainant, the person against whom the com- |
| 15 | plaint was filed, or any witnesses. |
| 16 | (10) The degree of compliance with the Prison |
| 17 | Rape Elimination Act of 2003, as amended by this |
| 18 | Act, achieved by each detention facility operated by |
| 19 | the Department of Homeland Security and each de- |
| 20 | tention facility operated under contract with the De- |
| 21 | partment during the preceding fiscal year. |
| 22 | (11) The number of reports alleging sexual |
| 23 | abuse filed at each detention facility operated by the |
| 24 | Department of Homeland Security and each deten- |
| 25 | tion facility operated under contract with the De- |

- 1 partment during the preceding fiscal year, including
- an indication of the number of reports sustained at
- 3 each facility.
- 4 (b) Reporting Requirement.—Not later than De-
- 5 cember 1, 2012, and annually thereafter, the Legal Serv-
- 6 ices Corporation shall submit a report to the Senate Com-
- 7 mittee on the Judiciary and the House Committee on the
- 8 Judiciary identifying the following:
- 9 (1) Steps taken to consult with and include pro-10 grams serving victims of domestic violence, dating
- violence, sexual assault, and stalking, population
- specific programs, culturally specific programs, and
- representatives from underserved populations in
- 14 community consultations used to determine what
- services each Legal Services Corporation funded pro-
- 16 gram provides.
- 17 (2) Steps taken by the Corporation to imple-
- ment and provide training to programs funded by
- the Corporation on the provisions of section 104 of
- the Violence Against Women and Department of
- Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005.
- 22 (3) The number and proportion of programs re-
- ceiving funding from the Corporation that have im-
- plemented policies and procedures (including those
- for intake and screening) designed to ensure that

| 1 | victims described in section 104 of the Violence |
|----|--|
| 2 | Against Women and Department of Justice Reau- |
| 3 | thorization Act of 2005 are able to access legal as- |
| 4 | sistance from the program. |
| 5 | (c) Study.—The Comptroller General of the United |
| 6 | States shall conduct a study— |
| 7 | (1) on the impact of section 384 of the Illegal |
| 8 | Immigration Reform and Immigration Responsibility |
| 9 | Act (IIRAIRA) (8 U.S.C. 1367) and section |
| 10 | 239(e)(1) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 |
| 11 | U.S.C. 1229(e)(1)) and the VAWA confidentiality |
| 12 | protections generally, including in particular— |
| 13 | (A) the annual number of aliens receiving |
| 14 | certification subject to 239(e)(1) of the Immi- |
| 15 | gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. |
| 16 | 1229(e)(1); and |
| 17 | (B) the annual number of aliens described |
| 18 | in section 384 of IIRAIRA and cases contained |
| 19 | in the computerized section 384 confidentiality |
| 20 | system who— |
| 21 | (i) have been issued notices to appear |
| 22 | by the Department of Homeland Security; |
| 23 | (ii) have pending cases in immigration |
| 24 | proceedings; |

| 1 | (iii) have orders of removal issued |
|----|--|
| 2 | against them; |
| 3 | (iv) have been issued immigration de- |
| 4 | tainers; or |
| 5 | (v) have been placed in detention by |
| 6 | the Department of Homeland Security; |
| 7 | (2) that examines the extent to which the At- |
| 8 | torney General, the Secretary of Homeland Security, |
| 9 | the Secretary of State, and local law enforcement |
| 10 | agencies participating in the program under section |
| 11 | 287(g) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, have |
| 12 | implemented policies, practices, or protocols that— |
| 13 | (A) screen for victimization, eligibility for |
| 14 | humanitarian release, and eligibility for relief |
| 15 | under sections $101(a)(15)(T)$, $101(a)(15)(U)$, |
| 16 | 101(a)(27)(J), $101(a)(51)$, 106 , $240A(b)(2)$, |
| 17 | 244(a)(3) (as in effect on March 31, 1997) of |
| 18 | the Immigration and Nationality Act or section |
| 19 | 107(b)(1)(E)(i)(II)(bb) of the Trafficking Vic- |
| 20 | tims Protection Act of 2000 (22 U.S.C. 710); |
| 21 | (B) provide potential victims with informa- |
| 22 | tion about the forms of immigration relief listed |
| 23 | in subparagraph (A); |
| 24 | (C) result in T- and U-visa certification; |
| 25 | and |

| 1 | (D) are designed to ensure that immigrant |
|----|---|
| 2 | victims are not subjected to immigration en- |
| 3 | forcement related to the perpetrator's actions or |
| 4 | communications; |
| 5 | (3) that reports on the number of section |
| 6 | 298(g) jurisdictions that have memoranda of under- |
| 7 | standing with the Secretary of Homeland Security |
| 8 | requiring practices that result in T- and U-visa cer- |
| 9 | tifications and compliance with VAWA confiden- |
| 10 | tiality protections by officers and departments par- |
| 11 | ticipating in the section 287(g) program; and |
| 12 | (4) that reports on the proportion of Federal, |
| 13 | State and local law enforcement agencies that— |
| 14 | (A) have designated an individual to sign |
| 15 | U-visa certifications; |
| 16 | (B) have U-visa certification policies or |
| 17 | protocols; and |
| 18 | (C) have received training in— |
| 19 | (i) U-visa certification; and |
| 20 | (ii) T-visa endorsement. |
| 21 | (d) Report.—Not later than 2 years after the date |
| 22 | of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall |
| 23 | submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate |
| 24 | and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep- |

- 1 resentatives a report setting forth the results of the study
- 2 conducted under subsection (b).
- 3 (e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 4 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
- 5 of this Act.

6 SEC. 802. DATA COLLECTION AND REPORTING.

- 7 (a) Annual Report to Congress.—Not later than
- 8 December 1, 2012, and annually thereafter, the Secretary
- 9 shall submit a report to the Senate Committee on the Ju-
- 10 diciary and the House Committee on the Judiciary a re-
- 11 port stating—
- 12 (1) the number of persons (primary applicants
- and derivative beneficiaries, total and by State) who
- have applied for, been granted, or been denied a visa
- or a petition, adjustment of status, work authoriza-
- tion, parole, naturalization or otherwise provided
- status under paragraphs (15)(T)(i), (15)(U)(i),
- (27)(J), and (51) of section 101(a) of the Immigra-
- tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)) and
- section 106 of such Act, during the preceding fiscal
- 21 year;
- 22 (2) the number of requests for further evidence
- issued for each case type described in subparagraph
- 24 (1) during the preceding fiscal year;

- 1 (3) the mean and median time in which it takes 2 to adjudicate applications for relief, and adjustments 3 of status submitted under subparagraph (T)(i) or 4 (U)(i), of section 101(a)(15), section 101(a)(27)(J), 5 section 101(a)(51), and section 106 of the Immigra-6 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101) during the 7 preceding fiscal year;
 - (4) the mean and median time between the receipt of applications for visas submitted under subparagraph (T) or (U) of section 101(a)(15), section 101(a)(27)(J), or section 101(a)(51) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101) and the issuance of work authorization to eligible applicants during the preceding fiscal year;
 - (5) the number of victims granted continued presence in the United States under section 107(c)(3) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 during the preceding fiscal year; and
 - (6) any efforts being taken to reduce the adjudication and processing time, while ensuring the safe and competent processing of the applications described in subsections (a), (b), (c), and (d) of this section.