STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 55th Legislature (2015)

SENATE BILL 341 By: Justice

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AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to oil and gas; creating the 2015 Oil and Gas Conservation and Regulation Modernization Act; stating purpose; amending 52 O.S. 2011, Section 87.1, as amended by Section 4, Chapter 201, O.S.L. 2012, Section 87.6, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 400, O.S.L. 2014, Section 87.7, and Section 87.8, as amended by Section 2, Chapter 400, O.S.L. 2014, and 87.9 (52 O.S. Supp. 2014, Sections 87.1, 87.6, 87.7, and 87.8), which relate to common source of supply and the 2011 Shale Reservoir Development Act; modifying purpose of well spacing for certain wells; requiring protection of rights and prevention of waste; modifying Corporation Commission procedures for spacing in certain wells; modifying definition; modifying procedures relating to owner participation in certain subsequent wells; modifying name of certain act; modifying definitions; defining terms; modifying Corporation Commission jurisdiction over certain horizontal wells; modifying allocation of certain costs and proceeds relating to multiunit horizontal wells; clarifying state authority over municipalities, counties and political subdivisions relating to oil and gas exploration; stating exception for certain purpose; providing for rebuttable presumption of validity; voiding certain regulations; creating the Royalty Standardization Act; providing short title; stating purpose; defining terms; stating rights of owners and attributing costs of production to certain owners; stating application; repealing 52 O.S. 2011, Section 137, which relates to powers of cities and towns; providing for codification; providing for noncodification; and providing an effective date.

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law not to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes reads as follows:

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The Legislature has previously recognized the oil and gas industry as one of the industries that has had, and continues to have, a vital role in the future and well-being of our economy and as a result, deserving of conservation and regulation by the state, at the state level. As a result of advances in drilling techniques and other changes in the industry, in order to prevent waste, better protect the correlative rights of the owners of oil and gas mineral interests, harmonize the historical regulatory scheme with modern technology and developments, and to promote uniformity, standardization, and simplification of royalty payments in this state, the Legislature finds this act necessary to advance the public policy of this state. This act may be referred to as the "2015 Oil and Gas Conservation and Regulation Modernization Act". SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 52 O.S. 2011, Section 87.1, as amended by Section 4, Chapter 201, O.S.L. 2012 (52 O.S. Supp. 2014, Section 87.1), is amended to read as follows:

Section 87.1. Whenever the production from any common source of supply of oil or natural gas in this state can be obtained only under conditions constituting waste or drainage not compensated by counterdrainage, then any person having the right to drill into and produce from such common source of supply may, except as otherwise authorized or in this section provided, take therefrom only such

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proportion of the oil or natural gas that may be produced therefrom without waste or without such drainage as the productive capacity of the well or wells of any such person considered with the acreage properly assignable to each such well bears to the total productive capacities of the wells in such common source of supply considered with the acreage properly assignable to each well therein.

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(a) A. To prevent or to assist in preventing the various types of waste of oil or gas prohibited by statute, or any wastes, or to protect or assist in protecting the correlative rights of interested parties, and to promote the advancement in drilling and production technologies, the Corporation Commission, upon a proper application and notice given as hereinafter provided, and after a hearing as provided in the notice, shall have the power to establish well spacing and drilling units for either vertical or horizontal development, or both, with such units having the ability to coexist with, and be operated independently of, the other unit or units so long as the correlative rights and equities of the owners in coexisting units are protected and waste prevented thereby, and being of specified and approximately uniform size and shape covering any common source of supply, or prospective common source of supply, of oil or gas within the State of Oklahoma; provided, that the Commission may authorize the drilling of an additional well or wells on any spacing and drilling unit or units or any portion or portions thereof or may establish, reestablish, or reform well spacing and

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drilling units of different sizes and shapes when the Commission determines that a common source of supply contains predominantly oil underlying an area or areas and contains predominantly gas underlying a different area or areas; provided further that the units in the predominantly oil area or areas shall be of approximately uniform size and shape, and the units in the predominantly gas area or areas shall be of approximately uniform size and shape, except that the units in the gas area or areas may be of nonuniform size and shape when they adjoin the units in the oil area or areas; provided, further, that the drilling pattern for such nonuniform units need not be uniform, and provided, further, that the Commission shall adjust the allowable production within the common source of supply, or any part thereof, and take such other action as may be necessary to protect the rights of interested parties. Any order issued pursuant to the provisions hereof may be entered after a hearing upon the petition of any person owning an interest in the minerals in lands embraced within such common source of supply, or the right to drill a well for oil or gas on the lands embraced within such common source of supply, or on the petition of the Conservation Officer of the State of Oklahoma. When such a petition is filed with the Commission, the Commission shall give at least fifteen (15) -days' notice of the hearing to be held upon such petition by one publication, at least fifteen (15) days prior to the hearing, in some newspaper of general circulation published in

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Oklahoma County, and by one publication, at least fifteen (15) days prior to the date of the hearing, in some newspaper published in the county, or in each county, if there be more than one, in which the lands embraced within the application are situated. Except as to the notice of hearing on such a petition, the procedural requirements of Section 86.1 et seq. of this title shall govern all proceedings and hearings provided for by this section.

(b) B. In case of a spacing unit of one hundred sixty (160) acres or more, no No oil and/or gas leasehold interest outside the spacing unit involved of a unit created pursuant to this section or sections 87.9 or 287.1 of this title may be held by production from the spacing unit more than ninety (90) days beyond expiration of the primary term of the lease.

(e) <u>C.</u> In establishing a well spacing or drilling unit <u>pursuant</u> to this section for a common source of supply thereunder, the acreage to be embraced within each unit may include acreage from more than one governmental section, but shall not exceed six hundred forty (640) acres for a gas well plus ten percent (10%) tolerance, unless the unit is a governmental section and the governmental section contains more than six hundred forty (640) acres in which case the unit may comprise the entire section. Provided, however, fractional sections along the state boundary line and within the townships along the boundary where the survey west of the Indian Meridian meets the survey east of the Cimarron Meridian may be

spaced with adjoining section unit, and the shape thereof shall be determined by the Commission from the evidence introduced at the hearing, and the following facts, among other things, shall be The lands embraced in the actual or prospective material: (1)common source of supply; (2) the plan of well spacing then being employed or contemplated in the source of supply; (3) the depth at which production from the common source of supply has been or is expected to be found; (4) the nature and character of the producing or prospective producing formation or formations; and (5) any other available geological or scientific data pertaining to the actual or prospective source of supply which may be of probative value to the Commission in determining the proper spacing and well drilling unit therefor, with due and relative allowance for the correlative rights and obligations of the producers and royalty owners interested therein.

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The order establishing such spacing or drilling units shall set forth: (1) the outside boundaries of the surface area included in such order; (2) the size, form, and shape of the spacing or drilling units so established; (3) the drilling pattern for the area, which shall be uniform except as hereinbefore provided; and (4) the location of the permitted well on each such spacing or drilling unit. To such order shall be attached a plat upon which shall be indicated the foregoing information. Subject to other provisions of Section 86.1 et seq. of this title, the order establishing such

spacing or drilling units shall direct that no more than one well shall thereafter be produced from the common source of supply on any unit so established, and that the well permitted on that unit shall be drilled at the location thereon as prescribed by the Commission, with such exception as may be reasonably necessary where it is shown, upon application, notice and hearing in conformity with the procedural requirements of Section 86.1 et seq. of this title, and the Commission finds that any such spacing unit is located on the edge of a pool and adjacent to a producing unit, or for some other reason that to require the drilling of a well at the prescribed location on such spacing unit would be inequitable or unreasonable. Whenever such an exception is granted, the Commission shall adjust the allowable production for the spacing unit and take such other action as may be necessary to protect the rights of interested parties.

Any well spacing or drilling unit for a common source of supply thereunder previously created pursuant to this section which exceeds six hundred forty (640) acres for a gas well plus ten percent (10%) tolerance or exceeds the total amount of acreage contained in a governmental section, and is not in production or in the process of drilling development on the effective date of this act March 26, 1980, shall be de-spaced. However, fractional sections along the state boundary line and within the townships along the boundary where the survey west of the Indian Meridian meets the survey east

of the Cimarron Meridian may be spaced with adjoining section unit, and the shape thereof shall be determined by the Commission.

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(d) D. The Commission shall have jurisdiction upon the filing of a proper application therefor, and upon notice given as provided in subsection (a) of this section, to decrease the size of the well spacing units or to permit additional wells to be drilled within the established units, or to increase the size or modify the shape of the well spacing units, upon proper proof at such hearing that such modification or extension of the order establishing drilling or spacing units will prevent or assist in preventing the various types of wastes prohibited by statute, or any of the wastes, or will protect or assist in protecting the correlative rights of persons interested in the common source of supply, or upon the filing of a proper application therefor to enlarge the area covered by the spacing order, if such proof discloses that the development or the trend of development indicates that such common source of supply underlies an area not covered by the spacing order and such proof discloses that the applicant is an owner within the area or within a drilling and spacing unit contiguous to the area covered by the application. If the Commission modifies, supersedes, amends or vacates the existing drilling and spacing unit or units or creates a new drilling and spacing unit or units, for a common source of supply covering the same lands where there is currently or has been, production from the common source of supply within a previously

existing unit or units, the Commission shall have the authority to take such other action and to make such orders as may be necessary to protect the correlative rights or vested rights or both of interested parties within the previously existing unit or units, as well as the newly formed unit or units. Except in the instance of reservoir dewatering as described herein, the Commission shall not establish well spacing units of more than forty (40) acres in size covering common sources of supply of oil, the top of which lies less than four thousand (4,000) feet below the surface as determined by the original or discovery well in the common source of supply, and the Commission shall not establish well spacing units of more than eighty (80) acres in size covering common sources of supply of oil, the top of which lies less than nine thousand nine hundred ninety (9,990) feet and more than four thousand (4,000) feet below the surface as determined by the original or discovery well in the common source of supply. In the instance of reservoir dewatering to extract oil from reservoirs having initial water saturations at or above fifty percent (50%), the Commission may establish drilling and spacing units not to exceed six hundred forty (640) acres in size. (e) E. The drilling of any well or wells into any common source of supply for the purpose of producing oil or gas therefrom, after a spacing order has been entered by the Commission covering such common source of supply, at a location other than that fixed by the order is hereby prohibited. The drilling of any well or wells into

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a common source of supply, covered by a pending spacing application, at a location other than that approved by a special order of the Commission authorizing the drilling of such well is hereby prohibited. The operation of any well drilled in violation of any spacing so entered is also hereby prohibited. When two or more separately owned tracts of land are embraced within an established spacing unit created pursuant to this section or Section 87.9 of this title, or where there are undivided interests separately owned, or both such separately owned tracts and undivided interests embraced within such established spacing unit, the owners thereof may validly pool their interests and develop their lands as a unit. Where, however, such owners have not agreed to pool their interests and where one such separate owner has drilled or proposes to drill a well on the unit to the common source of supply, the Commission, to avoid the drilling of unnecessary wells, or to protect correlative rights, shall, upon a proper application therefor and a hearing thereon, require such owners to pool and develop their lands in the spacing unit as a unit. The applicant shall give all the owners whose addresses are known or could be known through the exercise of due diligence at least fifteen (15) -days' notice by mail, return receipt requested. The applicant shall also give notice by one publication, at least fifteen (15) days prior to the hearing, in some newspaper of general circulation published in Oklahoma County, and by one publication, at least fifteen (15) days prior to the date

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of the hearing, in some newspaper published in the county, or in each county, if there be more than one, in which the lands embraced within the spacing unit are situated. The applicant shall file proof of publication and an affidavit of mailing with the Commission prior to the hearing. All orders requiring such pooling shall be made after notice and hearing, and shall be upon such terms and conditions as are just and reasonable, after considering all relevant evidence and giving it the weight it is due, and will afford to the owner of such tract in the unit the opportunity to recover or receive without unnecessary expense the owner's just and fair share of the oil and gas. The portion of the production allocated to the owner of each tract or interests included in a well spacing unit formed by a pooling order shall, when produced, be considered as if produced by such owner from the separately owned tract or interest by a well drilled thereon. Such pooling order of the Commission shall make definite provisions for the payment of cost of the development and operation, which shall be limited to the actual expenditures required for such purpose not in excess of what are reasonable, including a reasonable charge for supervision. the event of any dispute relative to such costs, the Commission shall determine the proper costs after due notice to interested parties and a hearing thereon. The operator of such unit, in addition to any other right provided by the pooling order or orders of the Commission, shall have a lien on the mineral leasehold estate

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or rights owned by the other owners therein and upon their shares of the production from such unit to the extent that costs incurred in the development and operation upon the unit are a charge against such interest by order of the Commission or by operation of law. Such liens shall be separable as to each separate owner within such unit, and shall remain liens until the owner or owners drilling or operating the well have been paid the amount due under the terms of the pooling order. The Commission is specifically authorized to provide that the owner or owners drilling, or paying for the drilling, or for the operation of a well for the benefit of all shall be entitled to production from such well which would be received by the owner or owners for whose benefit the well was drilled or operated, after payment of royalty, until the owner or owners drilling or operating the well have been paid the amount due under the terms of the pooling order or order settling such dispute. No part of the production or proceeds accruing to any owner of a separate interest in such unit shall be applied toward payment of any cost properly chargeable to any other interest in the unit. For the purpose of this section, the owner or owners of oil and gas rights in and under an unleased tract of land shall be regarded as a lessee to the extent of a seven-eighths (7/8) interest in and

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to the rights and a lessor to the extent of the remaining one-eighth

(1/8) interest therein, unless and until the owner or owners make an

election or are deemed to make an election not to participate under

a pooling order issued by the Commission, at which time each such owner shall be considered a lessor, subject to the judicially recognized implied covenant to market found to exist by the courts of this state in oil and gas leases covering lands located in this state, to the extent of the full royalty percentage elected under the pooling order. Should the owners of separate tracts or interests embraced within a spacing unit fail to agree upon a pooling of their interests and the drilling of a well on the unit, and should it be established by final, unappealable judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction that the Commission is without authority to require pooling as provided for herein, then, subject to all other applicable provisions of this act, the owner of each tract or interest embraced within a spacing unit may drill on his or her separately owned tract, and the allowable production therefrom shall be that portion of the allowable for the full spacing unit as the area of such separately owned tract bears to the full spacing unit.

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In the event a producing well or wells are completed upon a unit where there are, or may thereafter be, two or more separately owned tracts, each royalty interest owner shall share in all production from the well or wells drilled within the unit, or in the gas well rental provided for in the lease covering such separately owned tract or interest in lieu of the customary fixed royalty, to the extent of such royalty interest owner's interest in the unit. Each

1 royalty interest owner's interest in the unit shall be defined as 2 the percentage of royalty owned in each separate tract by the 3 royalty owner, multiplied by the proportion that the acreage in each separately owned tract or interest bears to the entire acreage of 4 the unit.

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(f) F. Notwithstanding any provision of this section, or section 87.9 of this title to the contrary, the Corporation Commission shall have jurisdiction upon the filing of a proper application therefor, and upon notice given as provided in subsection (a) of this section, to establish spacing rules for horizontally drilled oil or gas wells whereby horizontally drilled oil or gas wells may have well spacing units established of up to six hundred forty (640) acres plus tolerances and variances as allowed for gas wells pursuant to subsection (c) of this section. For purposes of this subsection a "horizontally drilled oil or gas well" shall mean an oil or gas well drilled, completed or recompleted in a manner in which the horizontal component of the completion interval in the geological formation exceeds the vertical component thereof and which horizontal component extends a minimum of one hundred fifty (150) feet in the formation. The Corporation Commission shall promulgate rules necessary for the proper administration of this subsection.

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unit created pursuant to this section or Section 87.9 of this title

G. As a condition to granting a permit to drill any well in a

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1	after January 1, 2016, the Commission shall require that any owner		
2	who participates or who participated in the drilling and development		
3	of the initial well drilled in the unit pursuant to a pooling order		
4	authorized by this section be entitled to a separate election on the		
5	subsequent well, and each subsequent well proposed in the unit,		
6	after January 1, 2016, so long as the pooling order remains in		
7	effect and if the pooling order was entered by the Commission:		
8	1. After January 1, 2016; or		
9	2. Prior to January 1, 2016, and		
10	a. the pooling order was still in effect as January 1,		
11	<u>2016, and</u>		
12	b. the owner was vested with the right to participate in		
13	the drilling and development of additional wells in		
14	the unit as of January 1, 2016.		
15	An owner who elects not to participate in a subsequent well		
16	pursuant to this subsection shall:		
17	(1) not be divested of the right to participate in		
18	other proposed subsequent wells;		
19	(2) not be entitled to receive a cash bonus under the		
20	pooling order; and		
21	(3) surrender the right to participate in the		
22	proposed well reserving the highest royalty rate		
23	provided for in the pooling order for that unit.		

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SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 52 O.S. 2011, Section 87.6, as
last amended by Section 1, Chapter 400, O.S.L. 2014 (52 O.S. Supp.
3 2014, Section 87.6), is amended to read as follows:
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Section 87.6. A. Sections 87.6 through 87.9 of this title shall be known and may be cited as the "2011 Shale Reservoir Extended Lateral Horizontal Well Development Act".

- B. As used in the $\frac{2011\ \text{Shale Reservoir}}{\text{Extended Lateral}}$ Horizontal Well Development Act:
- "Allocation factor" means the percentage of costs,
 production or proceeds allocated to a unit affected by a multiunit horizontal well;
- 2. "Application" means a written request filed by an owner of the right to drill seeking approval to drill, complete and produce a multiunit horizontal well or to create a horizontal well unitization an extended lateral horizontal unit;
- 3. "Associated common source of supply" means a common source of supply which is subject to a drilling and spacing unit formed by the Corporation Commission and located in all or a portion of the lands in which the completion interval of a multiunit horizontal well is located, or which is located within the boundaries of a unit created through a horizontal well unitization, and which is immediately adjoining the shale common source of supply in which the completion interval of the horizontal well is located, and which is inadvertently encountered in the drilling of the lateral of such

horizontal well when such well is drilled out of or exits, whether on one or multiple occasions, such shale common source of supply;

4. "Commission" means the Corporation Commission;

- 5. 4. "Completion interval" means, for an open hole completion in a horizontal well, the interval from the point of entry to the terminus and, for a cased and cemented completion in a horizontal well, the interval from the first perforations to the last perforations;
- 5. "Extended lateral" means a lateral in a horizontal well wherein the horizontal component is equal to, or greater than, eight thousand (8,000) feet;
- 6. "Extended lateral horizontal unit" means a unit created for a targeted reservoir pursuant to Section 87.9 of this title;
- 7. "Horizontal well" means a well drilled, completed, or recompleted with one or more laterals which, for at least one lateral, the horizontal component of the completion interval exceeds the vertical component of the completion interval and the horizontal component extends a minimum of one hundred fifty (150) feet in the formation;
- 7. "Horizontal well unitization" means a unitization for a shale reservoir created pursuant to Section 87.9 of this title;
- 8. "Horizontal component" means the calculated horizontal distance from the point of entry to the terminus;

9. "Lateral" means the portion of the wellbore of a horizontal well from the point of entry to the terminus;

- 10. "Marmaton common source of supply" means a common source of supply located within Texas and Beaver Counties and designated as the Marmaton by the Commission through rule or order;
- 11. "Multiunit horizontal well" means a horizontal well in a targeted reservoir wherein the completion interval of the well is located in more than one unit formed for the same targeted reservoir, with the well being completed in and producing from such targeted reservoir in two or more of such units;
- 12. "Plan of development" means the proposed plan for developing the shale reservoir unitized pursuant to Section 87.9 of this title, which plan, based upon the information and knowledge then available to the applicant, shall include:
 - a. a map or maps indicating the location of each existing well in the proposed unit and the anticipated location of each horizontal well proposed to be drilled in the proposed unit that is anticipated to be necessary, based upon the information and knowledge then available to the applicant, for the full and efficient development and operation of the proposed unit for the recovery of oil and gas from the shale reservoir within the proposed unit,

1	b. any applicable proposed allocation factor or factors			
2	for allocating the costs, production and proceeds from			
3	the proposed unit,			
4	c. the anticipated timing and anticipated sequence of			
5	drilling of each horizontal well in the proposed unit,			
6	and			
7	d. any other specific terms, provisions, conditions and			
8	requirements set forth in Section 87.9 of this title			
9	or determined by the Commission to be reasonably			
LO	necessary or proper to effectuate or accomplish the			
L1	purpose of Section 87.9 of this title;			
L2	13. "Point of entry" means the point at which the borehole of a			
L3	horizontal well first intersects the top of the targeted reservoir;			
L 4	14. 13. "PRSA" means the Production Revenue Standards Act;			
15	15. "Shale reservoir" means a common source of supply which is			
16	a shale formation that is so designated by the Commission through			
L7	rule or order, and shall also may, for good cause shown, include any			
18	associated common source of supply as defined in this section;			
L9	16. 14. "Targeted reservoir" means any shale reservoir or any			
20	portion of the Marmaton common source of supply which has been:			
21	a. designated by the Commission through a rule or			
22	emergency rule as a common source of supply that is			
23	potentially suited for development through a multiunit			

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horizontal well, or

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b. determined by the Commission as part of the order approving the multiunit horizontal well as a common source of supply that is appropriately suited for development through a multiunit horizontal well for that particular application,

and in designating or determining whether a particular common source of supply should be considered a targeted reservoir, the Commission may limit its designation to certain geographical areas or to the use of either multiunit horizontal wells or extended lateral horizontal units, or any combination thereof;

17. 15. "Terminus" means the end point of the borehole of a horizontal well;

18. 16. "Wellbore royalty interest" means, for each separate multiunit horizontal well, the sum of resulting products of each affected unit's royalty share for that unit, as defined by the PRSA, multiplied by that unit's allocation factor for production and proceeds;

19. 17. "Wellbore royalty proceeds" means the proceeds or other revenue derived from or attributable to any production of oil and gas from the multiunit horizontal well multiplied by the wellbore royalty interest;

 $\frac{20.18}{10.0}$ "Unit" means a drilling and spacing unit for a single common source of supply created pursuant to Section 87.1 of this

title or a <u>an extended lateral</u> horizontal well unitization <u>unit</u> created pursuant to Section 87.9 of this title;

21. 19. "Unit's royalty contribution factor" means the royalty share for an affected unit, as defined by PRSA, multiplied by that unit's allocation factor, then divided by the total wellbore royalty interest; and

 $\frac{22}{10}$. "Vertical component" means the calculated vertical distance from the point of entry to the terminus.

SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 52 O.S. 2011, Section 87.7, is amended to read as follows:

Section 87.7. Corporation Commission Jurisdiction.

The Corporation Commission shall have jurisdiction, upon the filing of a proper application therefor, to permit the drilling, completing and producing of a multiunit horizontal well in conformity with Section 4 87.8 of this act title, or to create a horizontal well unitization an extended lateral horizontal unit in conformity with Section 5 87.9 of this act title, if the Commission finds that the multiunit horizontal well or the horizontal well unitization extended lateral horizontal unit will prevent waste and will protect the correlative rights of the owners of oil and gas rights. Furthermore, for the planned development of a common source of supply through the use of horizontal well technology where there is currently production from the common source of supply within an existing unit or units, and the planned horizontal well or wells

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1 would extend beyond the boundaries of one or more of the existing
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- 2 | units, an alternative to creating a new unit or units pursuant to
- 3 | Section 87.1 or 87.9 of this title or modifying, superseding,
- 4 | amending or vacating the existing drilling and spacing unit or
- 5 units, to accommodate the horizontal development, is the utilization
- 6 of a multiunit horizontal well or wells pursuant to Section 87.8 of
- 7 | this title.
- 8 | SECTION 5. AMENDATORY 52 O.S. 2011, Section 87.8, as
- 9 amended by Section 2, Chapter 400, O.S.L. 2014 (52 O.S. Supp. 2014,
- 10 | Section 87.8), is amended to read as follows:
- 11 Section 87.8. A. Under the conditions contained in this
- 12 | section, the Corporation Commission is authorized to allow multiunit
- 13 | horizontal wells in any targeted reservoir or reservoirs in order to
- 14 prevent waste and protect the correlative rights of the owners of
- 15 | oil and gas rights.
- B. Ownership, Allocation of Costs, Commingled Production, and
- 17 Proceeds.
- 18 The Commission shall require the allocation to each of the units
- 19 affected by a multiunit horizontal well of the actual and reasonable
- 20 drilling, completion and production costs associated with a such
- 21 | multiunit horizontal well to each of the affected units which the
- 22 | well actually penetrates within the completion interval and shall
- 23 further require the allocation to each of the units affected by a
- 24 | multiunit horizontal well of the commingled production, and the

proceeds from the sale thereof, from the completion interval of a such multiunit horizontal well, with any allocation to be in a manner that will prevent waste and protect the correlative rights of the owners of the oil and gas rights in each of the affected units which the well actually penetrates within the completion interval.

- 1. The allocation factor for each affected unit shall be determined by dividing the length of the completion interval located within the affected unit by the entire length of the completion interval in the subject multiunit horizontal well. The Commission shall have the authority to adjust the allocation factors or participation in the subject multiunit horizontal well, based upon reasonable testimony and evidence presented to the Commission, if necessary to prevent waste and adequately protect the correlative rights or vested rights or both of the owners of the oil and gas rights in each of the affected units.
- 2. Each party who participates as a working interest owner in a multiunit horizontal well shall own an undivided interest in all portions of the wellbore of the well and in the equipment on or in the well in the same ratio that the party's allocated portion of the total costs of the well and equipment bears to the total costs of the well and equipment. The ownership of undivided interest described in this paragraph shall not affect or prejudice the ownership of oil and gas rights of the affected owners outside of the targeted reservoir for the multiunit horizontal well.

3. A multiunit horizontal well shall be treated as a well in each of the affected units and shall be subject to all of the rules otherwise applicable to any other well in any of the affected units. In allowing a multiunit horizontal well, the Commission, under Section 87.1 of this title, may grant any necessary exceptions to the permitted well location tolerances in each of the affected units for the well and permit the well as an additional well in each of the affected units. When an owner has drilled or proposes to drill a multiunit horizontal well or wells and the owners of a present right to drill in any of the affected units have not agreed to pool their interests in the unit or units for the affected common sources of supply targeted reservoir, the Commission, under Section 87.1 of this title, may, upon the filing of a proper application therefor, require the owners to pool their interests in the targeted reservoir in each affected unit on a unitwide basis as to the respective unit in regard to the development involving the portion of the multiunit horizontal well or wells located within the affected unit. Furthermore, if the Commission has previously entered an order pooling the interests of owners in an affected unit in which a multiunit horizontal well or wells have been drilled or are proposed to be drilled, the Commission, under Section 87.1 of this title may, upon the filing of a proper application therefor, amend the pooling order to the extent necessary to have the pooling order cover the

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development involving the portion of the multiunit horizontal well or wells located within the affected unit.

4. The application shall include:

- a. the approximate anticipated location of the proposed multiunit horizontal well or wells,
- b. a map or maps indicating the location of each currently existing well in each affected unit which is the subject of the application and the anticipated location of each multiunit horizontal well currently proposed to be drilled in each affected unit as a result of the application and any other horizontal well not included in the current application, but anticipated to be necessary, based upon the information and knowledge then available to the applicant, for the full and efficient development and operations of the targeted reservoir within the affected units if the well or wells are approved by the Commission upon the filing of a proper application at a future date, and
- c. any applicable proposed allocation factor or factors for allocating the costs, production and proceeds from each proposed multiunit horizontal well under the application.

5. Production from the completion interval in the targeted reservoir from each of the affected units in which a multiunit horizontal well is completed may be commingled in the wellbore of the well and produced to the surface. The commingled production from a multiunit horizontal well shall be allocated to each of the affected units based upon the allocation factors approved by the Commission.

- 6. In granting an application for a multiunit horizontal well or wells, the Commission shall find, based on the testimony and evidence presented, that given the information and knowledge then available, the proposed multiunit horizontal well or wells will prevent waste, protect correlative rights and likely will aid in the full and efficient development of each of the affected units.
- 7. The wellbore royalty proceeds for a multiunit horizontal well shall be allocated to each affected unit by multiplying the royalty contribution factor of the unit by the wellbore royalty proceeds, with the resulting product being the royalty proceeds for that unit. Each royalty interest owner in an affected unit shall be entitled to receive the owner's proportionate royalty share of the allocated royalty proceeds for that unit.
- 8. The multiunit horizontal well shall be subject to the provisions of the Product Revenue Standards Act (PRSA). The operator of the multiunit horizontal well shall be the designated royalty distributor pursuant to the PRSA for the multiunit

horizontal well, unless there is a diversity of operators in the
affected units from which the multiunit horizontal well is producing
and another operator in each of the affected units agrees to perform
separately the PRSA royalty distribution functions for the unit.

C. Application, Notice and Retained Jurisdiction.

Application for approval of a multiunit horizontal well shall be in a form prescribed by the Commission. The application, and the notice of hearing on the application, shall be served no less than fifteen (15) days prior to the date of the hearing, by regular mail, upon each person or governmental entity having the right to share in production from each of the affected units covered by the application, as well as other persons or governmental entities required by the rules of the Commission. Upon approval of a multiunit horizontal well, the Commission shall retain jurisdiction over the well. The retained jurisdiction of the Commission set forth herein shall neither preclude nor impair the right of any affected party to obtain through the district courts of this state any remedy or relief available at law or in equity for injuries caused by any action or inaction of the applicant, operator or any other affected party.

SECTION 6. AMENDATORY 52 O.S. 2011, Section 87.9, is amended to read as follows:

Section 87.9. A. <u>Extended Lateral</u> Horizontal Well Unitization

<u>Units</u> for <u>Shale</u> <u>Targeted</u> Reservoirs.

Under limited circumstances and conditions contained in this section, the Corporation Commission is authorized to unitize create a special drilling and spacing unit for a shale targeted reservoir for the drilling of extended lateral horizontal wells to the end that a greater ultimate recovery of oil and gas may be had therefrom, waste is prevented, and the correlative rights of the owners are protected. Unless and until a unit created pursuant to this section is effective, nothing in this section shall prohibit the drilling of a horizontal well within a drilling and spacing unit created pursuant to Section 87.1 of Title 52 of the Oklahoma

B. Prerequisites for $\frac{\text{Unitization}}{\text{Unitization}}$ an extended lateral horizontal unit.

Upon the filing of an appropriate application, and after notice and hearing, the Commission shall determine if:

- 1. The proposed unitization of creation of the extended lateral horizontal unit for the shale drilling and completion of extended lateral horizontal wells in the targeted reservoir is reasonably calculated to increase the ultimate recovery of oil and gas from the shale targeted reservoir through the use of horizontal well technology to drill one or more horizontal wells in the unit;
- 2. The initial proposed horizontal well will be an extended lateral horizontal well;

3. The use of extended lateral horizontal well technology to drill the horizontal well or wells in the shale targeted reservoir is feasible, will prevent waste, will protect correlative rights and will with reasonable probability result in the increased recovery of substantially more oil and gas from the shale reservoir within the unit than would otherwise be recovered;

3. 4. The estimated additional cost, if any, of conducting the extended lateral horizontal well operations is not anticipated to exceed the value of the additional oil and gas to be recovered; and

4. 5. The unitization creation of the extended lateral horizontal unit and the use of extended lateral horizontal well technology to drill one or more extended lateral horizontal wells is for the common good and will result in the general advantage of the owners of the oil and gas rights within the unit.

Upon making these findings, the Commission may enter an order creating the extended lateral horizontal unit and providing for the unitized operation of the shale extended lateral horizontal unit for the targeted reservoir described in the order, all upon terms and conditions as may be shown by the evidence to be fair, reasonable, equitable and which are necessary or proper to protect and safeguard the respective rights and obligations of the several persons affected, including royalty owners, owners of overriding royalties and others, as well as the lessees. The application shall set forth a description of the proposed unit with a map or plat thereof

attached, shall allege the existence of the facts required to be found by the Commission as provided in this subsection and shall have attached thereto a recommended plan of development which is applicable to the proposed unit and which is fair, reasonable and equitable.

C. Size of the Unit.

Each extended lateral horizontal unit shall be two governmental sections. However, the Commission may expand the size of the unit by including additional governmental sections up to a maximum unit size of four governmental sections, if for good cause shown the Commission finds the expansion of the unit size beyond two governmental sections is necessary to prevent waste, to protect correlative rights and will result in the increased recovery of substantially more oil and gas from the shale reservoir than would otherwise be recovered based upon, but not necessarily limited to:

- 1. Geological features existing within the proposed unit;
- 2. The proposed location or orientation of the horizontal wells:
 - 3. The length of the laterals of the proposed horizontal wells;
 - 4. The proposed use of multilateral wells; or
 - 5. Any combination thereof.
- D. Ownership of Oil and Gas Rights within the $\underline{\text{Extended Lateral}}$ Horizontal Unit.

Where there are, or may thereafter be, two or more separately owned tracts within the unit, each owner of oil and gas rights within the extended lateral horizontal unit shall own an interest in the extended lateral horizontal unit of the same character as the ownership of the owner in the separately owned tract. From and after the effective date of the order of the Commission creating the extended lateral horizontal unit and subject to the provisions of any pooling order covering the extended lateral horizontal unit, the interest of each owner in the extended lateral horizontal unit shall be defined as the percentage of interest owned in each separate tract by the owner, multiplied by the proportion that the acreage in each separately owned tract bears to the entire acreage of the extended lateral horizontal unit. The costs incurred in connection with and the production and proceeds from the wells in the extended lateral horizontal unit shall be allocated to each separate tract in the extended lateral horizontal unit and shall be borne or shared by the owners in each separate tract based upon and determined by the interest of each owner in the tract. However, if a well or wells already exist within the area of the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit which are producing or have produced or appear to be productive from the shale targeted reservoir being unitized included in the extended lateral horizontal unit or if an owner subsequently creates a unit pursuant to Section 87.1 of this title, the Commission may adjust:

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1. Allow existing units created pursuant to Section 87.1 of this title to coexist with, and be operated independently of, the extended lateral horizontal unit; and/or

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2. Adjust the sharing of future costs incurred in connection with and future production and proceeds from any existing well or any subsequent well in the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit or in a unit created pursuant to Section 87.1 of this title, in any manner deemed necessary by the Commission in order to protect the correlative rights of the owners within the existing wells, proposed unit or future units, including providing for the sharing of future costs incurred in connection with and future production and proceeds from any existing well or any subsequent well in a manner different from any other well in the unit so long as the various methods of sharing future costs, production and proceeds from the existing and subsequent wells in the proposed unit prevents units prevent waste and protects protect the correlative rights of all the affected owners. For the purpose of this section, any owner or owners of oil and gas rights in and under an unleased tract of land within the extended lateral horizontal unit, unless the owner has relinquished the drilling rights or working interest of the owner in the applicable shale targeted reservoir in the tract of land under a pooling order entered by the Commission which order remains in effect, shall be regarded as a lessee to the extent of a seven-

eighths (7/8) interest in and to the rights and a lessor to the extent of the remaining one-eighth (1/8) interest therein.

E. The Plan of Development Application.

The application shall include a proposed plan of development.

Based upon the facts and conditions found to exist with respect to a proposed unit, the Commission shall determine the necessary terms, provisions, conditions and requirements to be included in the plan of development for the unit:

- 1. A map or maps indicating the location of each existing well in the proposed unit and the anticipated location of each horizontal well proposed to be drilled in the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit that is anticipated to be necessary, based upon the information and knowledge then available to the applicant, for the full and efficient development and operation of the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit for the recovery of oil and gas from the targeted reservoir within the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit;
- 2. The anticipated timing and anticipated sequence of drilling of each horizontal well in the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit, as set forth in paragraph 1 of this subsection; and
- 3. Any other specific terms, provisions, conditions and requirements determined by the Commission to be reasonably necessary or proper.

If a well or wells already exist within the area of the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit which are producing or have produced or appear to be productive from the shale targeted reservoir being unit:targeted included in the extended lateral horizontal unit, the plan of development application shall also include:

- 1. Whether the existing units created pursuant to Section 87.1 of this title will coexist with, and be operated independently of, the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit;
- 2. Any adjustments to the sharing of future costs incurred in connection with future development and production, and the sharing of proceeds, from any existing well or any subsequent well which the Commission determines should consider to be necessary in order to be fair, reasonable and equitable, and to protect the correlative rights of the owners, considering the existing development in and the prior and anticipated future production from the shale targeted reservoir within the proposed unit; and
- 2. The 3. If the applicant is proposing that the existing units are to be terminated, the procedure and basis upon which existing wells, equipment and other properties of the several lessees within the unit area are to be taken over and used for the extended lateral horizontal unit operations, including the method of arriving at the compensation therefor, or of otherwise proportionately equalizing or adjusting the investment of the

- several lessees in the project as of the effective date of the extended lateral horizontal unit operation.
- F. Order of the Commission.
- 4 The order of the Commission creating the unit shall:
- 5 1. Designate the size and shape of the <u>extended lateral</u>
- 6 | horizontal unit;
- 7 2. Set forth the drilling pattern and setbacks for the <u>extended</u>
- 8 | lateral horizontal unit, including the permitted well location
- 9 tolerances for the permitted wells within the extended lateral
- 10 | horizontal unit;
- 3. Indicate whether existing units created pursuant to Section
- 12 87.1 of this title will coexist with, and be operated independently
- 13 of, the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit;
- 4. Approve and adopt the plan of development for the unit, with
- 15 a copy thereof attached to the order any necessary special
- 16 | allocation factors for allocating the costs, production, and
- 17 proceeds from the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit
- 18 resulting from existing wells;
- 19 4. 5. Designate the extended lateral horizontal unit operator;
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- $\frac{5.}{6}$ 6. Provide for the conditions upon which the extended
- 22 | lateral horizontal unit, and the order creating the extended lateral
- 23 horizontal unit, shall terminate.
 - G. Consent by Owners Effective Date and Termination.

No The order of the Commission creating a <u>an extended lateral</u> <u>horizontal</u> unit pursuant to this section shall become effective <u>unless and until the proposed unitization has been consented to in writing, and the:</u>

- 1. Upon written consent submitted to the Commission, by lessees of record of not less than sixty-three percent (63%) of the working interest in the shale targeted reservoir in the area to be included in the unit and by owners of record of not less than sixty-three percent (63%), exclusive of any royalty interest owned by any lessee or by any subsidiary of any lessee, of the one-eighth (1/8) royalty interest in the shale targeted reservoir in the area to be included in the unit in an express writing separate from the oil and gas lease. The, the Commission shall make a finding in the order creating the unit as to whether the requisite consent has been obtained; or
- 2. Immediately upon entry and have a primary term of one (1) year; however, in order to extend the order beyond its primary term, a horizontal well or wells must be drilled and completed within the extended lateral horizontal unit such that the total completed interval for the horizontal component or components within each governmental section of the unit is equal to, or greater than, four thousand (4,000) feet.

Where the requisite consent has not been obtained at the time the order creating the unit is entered, the Commission shall, and

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    evidence of the requisite written consent has not been provided to
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    the Commission within one year from the date of the order pursuant
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    to subparagraph 1 of this paragraph, or where the number of feet of
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    completed interval in each governmental section has not been met
    pursuant to subparagraph 2 of this paragraph during the one (1) year
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    primary term, the order creating the extended lateral horizontal
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    unit shall automatically terminate. The Commission may either upon
    its own directive or upon application and notice by any interested
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    party, hold any additional and supplemental hearings as may be
    necessary or requested or required to determine if and when the
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    requisite consent has been obtained and the date the unitization
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    will become effective. In the event lessees and royalty owners, or
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    either, owning the required percentage interest in and to the unit
    area have not so consented to the unitization within a period of six
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    (6) months from and after the date on which the order creating the
    unit is entered, the order creating the unit shall cease to be of
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    further force and effect and shall be revoked by the Commission
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    related to operation of any well or wells drilled with the primary
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    term of a terminated unit. If the order creating the extended
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    lateral unit is extended beyond its primary terms, the order shall
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    continue in effect thereafter so long as any horizontal well drilled
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    within the unit remains capable of producing oil and gas in paying
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    quantities from the targeted reservoir in the unit. Upon
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    termination of the order creating the extended lateral horizontal
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unit, the unit operator shall file with the Commission a notice of the termination of the extended lateral horizontal unit setting forth and confirming that unit has terminated and unit operations have been abandoned. However, failure of the unit operator to file the required notice shall not be construed to extend the extended lateral horizontal unit beyond the time the unit ceased to be capable of producing oil and gas in paying quantities from the targeted reservoir.

H. Notice.

The application for the creation of a an extended lateral horizontal well unitization unit for a shale targeted reservoir under this section, and the notice of hearing on the application, shall be served no less than fifteen (15) days prior to the date of the hearing, by regular mail, upon each person or governmental entity having the right to share in production from the proposed extended lateral horizontal unit covered by the application, as well as other persons or governmental entities required by Commission rules. Any person aggrieved by any order of the Commission made pursuant to this section may appeal therefrom to the Supreme Court of the State of Oklahoma upon the same conditions, within the same time and in the same manner as is provided for in Title 52 of the Oklahoma Statutes, for the taking of appeals from the orders of the Commission made thereunder.

I. Pooling of the Extended Lateral Horizontal Unit.

From and after the effective date of an order creating a extended lateral horizontal unit pursuant to this section and subject to the provisions of the order in regard to the matters to be found by the Commission in the creation of the extended lateral horizontal unit extended lateral horizontal unit extended lateral horizontal to drill for and produce oil or gas from the unit may request the Commission to pool the oil and gas interests of the owners in the unit on a unitwide basis pursuant to the provisions of subsection (e) <a href="mailto:E of Section 87.1 of Title 52 of the Oklahoma Statutes in regard to the development of the horizontal well development unit involving a horizontal well or wells.

J. Effect on Existing Spacing Units and Pooling Orders.

Extended lateral horizontal unit pursuant to this section, the operation of any well producing from the shale targeted reservoir within the extended lateral horizontal unit defined in the order by persons other than the extended lateral horizontal unit operator, or except in the manner and to the extent provided in the order creating the extended lateral horizontal unit shall be unlawful and is hereby prohibited. Once the order of the Commission creating a unit pursuant to this section becomes effective, the unit so created shall supersede any drilling and spacing unit previously formed by the Commission pursuant to Section 87.1 of Title 52 of the Oklahoma Statutes for the same shale reservoir within the area of the new

unit. Any pooling order which was entered by the Commission 1 pursuant to subsection (e) E of Section 87.1 of Title 52 of the 2 3 Oklahoma Statutes covering any drilling and spacing unit superseded by a unit created pursuant to this section and which was in effect 5 at the time of the creation of the extended lateral horizontal unit shall remain in full force and effect as to any oil and gas 6 interests in the shale reservoir which were relinquished and 7 8 transferred by operation of law under the pooling order and units 9 covered thereby. However, further Further, development of the shale 10 targeted reservoir in the area of the extended lateral horizontal 11 unit created pursuant to this section shall not be subject to any of 12 the other provisions of any prior pooling order, but shall be governed by and pursuant to the order creating the extended lateral 13 horizontal unit, including the applicable plan of development, and 14 15 any subsequent pooling order covering the extended lateral horizontal unit, and any prior orders of the Commission. 16

K. Payment of Proceeds.

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 $\frac{\text{Units}}{\text{Extended lateral horizontal units}}$ created pursuant to this section shall be subject to the terms and provision of the PRSA $\underline{\text{and}}$ the Royalty Standardization Act.

L. The Commissioners of the Land Office.

The Commissioners of the Land Office, or other proper board or officer of the state having the control and management of state land, and the proper board or officer of any political, municipal,

or other subdivision or agency of the state, are hereby authorized and shall have the power on behalf of the state or of any political, municipal, or other subdivision or agency thereof, with respect to land or oil and gas rights subject to the control and management of the respective body, board, or officer, to consent to or participate in any unitization adopted pursuant to the 2011 Shale Reservoir

Development Act extended lateral horizontal unit created pursuant to this section.

M. Retained Jurisdiction.

Upon the creation of a <u>extended lateral horizontal</u> unit pursuant to this section, and approval of the plan of development in connection therewith, the Commission shall retain jurisdiction over the unit and the plan of development. The retained jurisdiction of the Commission set forth herein shall neither preclude nor impair the right of any affected party to obtain through the district courts of this state any remedy or relief available at law or in equity for injuries caused by any action or inaction of the applicant, operator or any other affected party.

SECTION 7. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 137.1 of Title 52, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

The drilling, completing, fracture stimulating, and operations of oil and gas wells, and produced water wells related thereto, are of statewide importance and concern wherein primary regulation is by

1 the State of Oklahoma through this title and the jurisdiction granted the Corporation Commission pursuant to Section 139 of Title 2 52 of the Oklahoma Statutes and Section 52 of Title 17 of the 3 Oklahoma Statutes. State regulation does not prohibit 5 municipalities, counties or other political subdivisions from enacting reasonable ordinances, rules, and regulations relating to 6 the local aspects of the oil and gas operations within its 7 boundaries, provided such ordinances, rules, and regulations are 9 reasonable and consistent with, and not in opposition to, the 10 regulation established by this title and the Corporation Commission. No municipal, county or other political subdivision ordinance, rule 11 12 or regulation may prohibit or ban the drilling, completing, fracture stimulating or operations of oil and gas wells or produced water 13 disposal wells related thereto, within its boundaries without the 14 15 approval of the Corporation Commission, except that the municipal, county or other political subdivision may enact reasonable setbacks 16 for surface operations based upon the necessity to protect the 17 health, safety, and welfare of its citizens. Upon application and 18 notice, the Corporation Commission shall have the authority and 19 jurisdiction to determine whether a municipal, county or other 20 political subdivision ordinance, rule or regulation related to the 21 drilling, completing, fracture stimulating, and operations of oil 22 and gas wells, and produced water disposal wells related thereto, is 23 reasonable and consistent with, and not in opposition to, regulation 24

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by the Corporation Commission. Any municipal, county or other governmental subdivision ordinance, rule or regulation enacted prior to the effective date of this act shall be subject to a rebuttable presumption of validity. Any municipal, county or other political subdivision ordinance, rule or regulation found by the Corporation Commission to be unreasonable or inconsistent with or in opposition to state law or regulation by the Commission shall be void and unenforceable.
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SECTION 8. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 571.1 of Title 52, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

Sections 8 through 11 of this act shall be known and may be cited as the "Royalty Standardization Act".

SECTION 9. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 571.2 of Title 52, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

To promote uniformity, standardization and simplification of royalty payments in this state, to encourage a more cooperative relationship between Oklahoma's producers and royalty owners, and to decrease the volume of litigation over royalty disputes, the provisions of the Royalty Standardization Act shall be considered a supplement to the Production Revenue Standards Act and the Energy Litigation Reform Act, and the terms defined in Section 570.2 of

1 this title shall have the same meaning in this act and shall be
2 further supplemented by this act.

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- 3 SECTION 10. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 4 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 571.3 of Title 52, unless there 5 is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
 - For purposes of determining the respective rights of the owners to the proceeds due pursuant to the Production Revenue Standards Act and derived from or attributable to the production from an oil or gas well located in this state:
 - 1. The working interest owners shall be responsible for the costs of production; and
- 2. The proceeds due owners of a royalty interest or overriding royalty interest shall not be decreased, either directly or indirectly, by any costs of production.
 - SECTION 11. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 571.4 of Title 52, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

As used in the Royalty Standardization Act:

1. "Working interest" means the interest granted under an oil and gas lease or a pooling order, giving the owner the right to work on the property to search for, develop and produce oil and gas, and the obligation to pay all costs of production, and to receive a portion of the production proceeds;

2. "Royalty" means the mineral owner's share of production or production proceeds, free of the costs of production;

- 3. "Overriding royalty" means a share of production or production proceeds, free of the costs of production, carved out of the interest of the working interest owner;
- 4. "Costs of production" means all costs incurred for exploration, development, primary or enhanced recovery, production and abandonment operations including, but not limited to lease acquisition, drilling and completion, pumping or lifting, operating, and all costs incurred to obtain a marketable product;
- 5. "Costs incurred to obtain a marketable product" means all costs incurred either directly or indirectly for: (a) recycling, (b) treating, (c) blending, (d) gathering, as defined by section 24.4 of this title, (e) compressing, (f) pressurizing, (g) heater treating, (h) dehydrating, (i) separating, (j) storing, (k) moving the oil to the storage tanks, (l) moving the gas to a field processing plant where the raw natural gas is processed and separated into natural gas liquids and dry methane gas, (m) moving the gas to a gas transmission line or (n) processing and separating the raw gas into natural gas liquids and dry methane gas at a field processing plant, except as otherwise excluded in this section, and shall also include field fuel utilized in these enumerated processes;
- 6. "Costs incurred to obtain a marketable product" does not include: (a) the reasonable and actual direct costs associated with

transporting the oil from the storage tanks to market, (b) the reasonable and actual direct costs associated with moving the gas on a gas transmission line to market, (c) twenty-five percent (25%) of the reasonable and actual direct costs associated with processing and separating the raw gas into natural gas liquids and dry methane gas at a field processing plant, but this exclusion shall not exceed two percent (2%) of the value of the separated natural gas liquids and dry methane gas, or (d) the reasonable and actual direct costs associated with fractionation and transportation of the natural gas liquids occurring beyond the field processing plant;

7. "Gas transmission line" means a pipeline or pipeline system that is: (a) downstream of the tailgate of a field processing plant where the raw natural gas is processed and separated into natural gas liquids and dry methane gas, (2) an interstate pipeline subject to regulation by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, or (3) an intrastate common carrier transmission pipeline, as defined by section 24 of this title.

SECTION 12. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 571.5 of Title 52, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

The Royalty Standardization Act shall apply to all owners and shall apply to all production occurring on or after January 1, 2016, from all producing wells in the State of Oklahoma, regardless of the date pooled, drilled or of the date of the underlying leases.

1	SECTION 13.	REPEALER 52 O.S. 2011, Section 137, is
2	hereby repealed.	
3	SECTION 14.	This act shall become effective January 1, 2016.
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