

1                   **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES - FLOOR VERSION**

2                                   STATE OF OKLAHOMA

3                                   1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025)

4 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE  
5 FOR  
6 HOUSE BILL NO. 1594

By: George of the House

and

Weaver of the Senate

8  
9  
10                                   COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

11                   An Act relating to crimes and punishments; amending  
12                   21 O.S. 2021, Section 644, as last amended by Section  
13                   6, Chapter 452, O.S.L. 2024 (21 O.S. Supp. 2024,  
14                   Section 644), which relates to assault and battery;  
15                   clarifying scope of certain unlawful act; and  
16                   providing an effective date.

17 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

18                   SECTION 1.           AMENDATORY           21 O.S. 2021, Section 644, as last  
19                   amended by Section 6, Chapter 452, O.S.L. 2024 (21 O.S. Supp. 2024,  
20                   Section 644), is amended to read as follows:

21                   Section 644. A. Assault shall be punishable by imprisonment in  
22                   a county jail not exceeding thirty (30) days, or by a fine of not  
23                   more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), or by both such fine and  
24                   imprisonment.

1 B. Assault and battery shall be punishable by imprisonment in a  
2 county jail not exceeding ninety (90) days, or by a fine of not more  
3 than One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), or by both such fine and  
4 imprisonment.

5 C. Any person who commits any assault and battery against a  
6 current or former intimate partner or a family or household member  
7 as defined by Section 60.1 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes  
8 shall be guilty of domestic abuse. Upon conviction, the defendant  
9 shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for not more  
10 than one (1) year, or by a fine not exceeding Five Thousand Dollars  
11 (\$5,000.00), or by both such fine and imprisonment. Upon conviction  
12 for a second or subsequent offense, the person shall be punished by  
13 imprisonment in the custody of the Department of Corrections for not  
14 more than four (4) years, or by a fine not exceeding Five Thousand  
15 Dollars (\$5,000.00), or by both such fine and imprisonment. The  
16 provisions of Section 51.1 of this title shall apply to any second  
17 or subsequent offense.

18 D. 1. Any person who, with intent to do bodily harm and  
19 without justifiable or excusable cause, commits any assault,  
20 battery, or assault and battery upon an intimate partner or a family  
21 or household member as defined by Section 60.1 of Title 22 of the  
22 Oklahoma Statutes with any sharp or dangerous weapon, upon  
23 conviction, is guilty of domestic assault or domestic assault and  
24 battery with a dangerous weapon which shall be a felony and

1 punishable by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of  
2 Corrections not exceeding ten (10) years, or by imprisonment in a  
3 county jail not exceeding one (1) year. The provisions of Section  
4 51.1 of this title shall apply to any second or subsequent  
5 conviction for a violation of this paragraph.

6 2. Any person who, without such cause, shoots an intimate  
7 partner or a family or household member as defined by Section 60.1  
8 of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes by means of any kind of  
9 firearm, deadly weapon that is likely to produce death, air gun,  
10 conductive energy weapon, or any other means whatever, shall, upon  
11 conviction, be guilty of domestic assault and battery with a deadly  
12 weapon which shall be a felony punishable by imprisonment in the  
13 custody of the Department of Corrections not exceeding life. The  
14 provisions of Section 51.1 of this title shall apply to any second  
15 or subsequent conviction for a violation of this paragraph.

16 E. 1. Any person convicted of domestic abuse committed against  
17 a pregnant woman with knowledge of the pregnancy shall be guilty of  
18 a felony, punishable by imprisonment in the custody of the  
19 Department of Corrections for not more than five (5) years.

20 2. Any person convicted of a second or subsequent offense of  
21 domestic abuse against a pregnant woman with knowledge of the  
22 pregnancy shall be guilty of a felony, punishable by imprisonment in  
23 the custody of the Department of Corrections for not less than ten  
24 (10) years.

1           3. Any person convicted of domestic abuse committed against a  
2 pregnant woman with knowledge of the pregnancy and a miscarriage  
3 occurs or injury to the unborn child occurs shall be guilty of a  
4 felony, punishable by imprisonment in the custody of the Department  
5 of Corrections for not less than twenty (20) years.

6           F. Any person convicted of domestic abuse as defined in  
7 subsection C of this section that results in great bodily injury to  
8 the victim shall be guilty of a felony and punished by imprisonment  
9 in the custody of the Department of Corrections for not more than  
10 ten (10) years, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more  
11 than one (1) year. The provisions of Section 51.1 of this title  
12 shall apply to any second or subsequent conviction of a violation of  
13 this subsection.

14           G. Any person convicted of domestic abuse as defined in  
15 subsection C of this section that was committed in the presence of a  
16 child shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for not  
17 less than six (6) months nor more than one (1) year, or by a fine  
18 not exceeding Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or by both such  
19 fine and imprisonment. Any person convicted of a second or  
20 subsequent domestic abuse as defined in subsection C of this section  
21 that was committed in the presence of a child shall be punished by  
22 imprisonment in the custody of the Department of Corrections for not  
23 less than one (1) year nor more than five (5) years, or by a fine  
24 not exceeding Seven Thousand Dollars (\$7,000.00), or by both such

1 fine and imprisonment. The provisions of Section 51.1 of this title  
2 shall apply to any second or subsequent offense. For every  
3 conviction of a domestic abuse crime in violation of any provision  
4 of this section committed against an intimate partner or a family or  
5 household member as defined by Section 60.1 of Title 22 of the  
6 Oklahoma Statutes, the court shall:

7 1. Specifically order as a condition of a suspended or deferred  
8 sentence that a defendant participate in counseling or undergo  
9 treatment to bring about the cessation of domestic abuse as  
10 specified in paragraph 2 of this subsection;

11 2. a. The court shall require the defendant to complete an  
12 assessment and follow the recommendations of a  
13 batterers' intervention program certified by the  
14 Attorney General. If the defendant is ordered to  
15 participate in a batterers' intervention program, the  
16 order shall require the defendant to attend the  
17 program for a minimum of fifty-two (52) weeks,  
18 complete the program, and be evaluated before and  
19 after attendance of the program by program staff.  
20 Three unexcused absences in succession or seven  
21 unexcused absences in a period of fifty-two (52) weeks  
22 from any court-ordered batterers' intervention program  
23 shall be prima facie evidence of the violation of the  
24 conditions of probation for the district attorney to

1 seek acceleration or revocation of any probation  
2 entered by the court.

3 b. A program for anger management, couples counseling, or  
4 family and marital counseling shall not solely qualify  
5 for the counseling or treatment requirement for  
6 domestic abuse pursuant to this subsection. The  
7 counseling may be ordered in addition to counseling  
8 specifically for the treatment of domestic abuse or  
9 per evaluation as set forth below. If, after  
10 sufficient evaluation and attendance at required  
11 counseling sessions, the domestic violence treatment  
12 program or licensed professional determines that the  
13 defendant does not evaluate as a perpetrator of  
14 domestic violence or does evaluate as a perpetrator of  
15 domestic violence and should complete other programs  
16 of treatment simultaneously or prior to domestic  
17 violence treatment, including but not limited to  
18 programs related to the mental health, apparent  
19 substance or alcohol abuse or inability or refusal to  
20 manage anger, the defendant shall be ordered to  
21 complete the counseling as per the recommendations of  
22 the domestic violence treatment program or licensed  
23 professional;

1           3.    a.    The court shall set a review hearing no more than one  
2                   hundred twenty (120) days after the defendant is  
3                   ordered to participate in a domestic abuse counseling  
4                   program or undergo treatment for domestic abuse to  
5                   assure the attendance and compliance of the defendant  
6                   with the provisions of this subsection and the  
7                   domestic abuse counseling or treatment requirements.  
8                   The court may suspend sentencing of the defendant  
9                   until the defendant has presented proof to the court  
10                  of enrollment in a program of treatment for domestic  
11                  abuse by an individual licensed practitioner or a  
12                  domestic abuse treatment program certified by the  
13                  Attorney General and attendance at weekly sessions of  
14                  such program.  Such proof shall be presented to the  
15                  court by the defendant no later than one hundred  
16                  twenty (120) days after the defendant is ordered to  
17                  such counseling or treatment.  At such time, the court  
18                  may complete sentencing, beginning the period of the  
19                  sentence from the date that proof of enrollment is  
20                  presented to the court, and schedule reviews as  
21                  required by subparagraphs a and b of this paragraph  
22                  and paragraphs 4 and 5 of this subsection.  Three  
23                  unexcused absences in succession or seven unexcused  
24                  absences in a period of fifty-two (52) weeks from any

1 court-ordered domestic abuse counseling or treatment  
2 program shall be prima facie evidence of the violation  
3 of the conditions of probation for the district  
4 attorney to seek acceleration or revocation of any  
5 probation entered by the court.

6 b. The court shall set a second review hearing after the  
7 completion of the counseling or treatment to assure  
8 the attendance and compliance of the defendant with  
9 the provisions of this subsection and the domestic  
10 abuse counseling or treatment requirements. The court  
11 shall retain continuing jurisdiction over the  
12 defendant during the course of ordered counseling  
13 through the final review hearing;

14 4. The court may set subsequent or other review hearings as the  
15 court determines necessary to assure the defendant attends and fully  
16 complies with the provisions of this subsection and the domestic  
17 abuse counseling or treatment requirements;

18 5. At any review hearing, if the defendant is not  
19 satisfactorily attending individual counseling or a domestic abuse  
20 counseling or treatment program or is not in compliance with any  
21 domestic abuse counseling or treatment requirements, the court may  
22 order the defendant to further or continue counseling, treatment, or  
23 other necessary services. The court may revoke all or any part of a  
24 suspended sentence, deferred sentence, or probation pursuant to



1 Section 991b of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes and subject the  
2 defendant to any or all remaining portions of the original sentence;

3 6. At the first review hearing, the court shall require the  
4 defendant to appear in court. Thereafter, for any subsequent review  
5 hearings, the court may accept a report on the progress of the  
6 defendant from individual counseling, domestic abuse counseling, or  
7 the treatment program. There shall be no requirement for the victim  
8 to attend review hearings; and

9 7. If funding is available, a referee may be appointed and  
10 assigned by the presiding judge of the district court to hear  
11 designated cases set for review under this subsection. Reasonable  
12 compensation for the referees shall be fixed by the presiding judge.  
13 The referee shall meet the requirements and perform all duties in  
14 the same manner and procedure as set forth in Sections 1-8-103 and  
15 2-2-702 of Title 10A of the Oklahoma Statutes pertaining to referees  
16 appointed in juvenile proceedings.

17 The defendant may be required to pay all or part of the cost of  
18 the counseling or treatment, in the discretion of the court.

19 H. As used in subsection G of this section, "in the presence of  
20 a child" means in the physical presence of a child; or having  
21 knowledge that a child is present and may see or hear an act of  
22 domestic violence. For the purposes of subsections C and G of this  
23 section, "child" may be any child whether or not related to the  
24 victim or the defendant.

1 I. For the purposes of subsections C and G of this section, any  
2 conviction for assault and battery against an intimate partner or a  
3 family or household member as defined by Section 60.1 of Title 22 of  
4 the Oklahoma Statutes shall constitute a sufficient basis for a  
5 felony charge:

6 1. If that conviction is rendered in any state, county or  
7 parish court of record of this or any other state; or

8 2. If that conviction is rendered in any municipal court of  
9 record of this or any other state for which any jail time was  
10 served; provided, no conviction in a municipal court of record  
11 entered prior to November 1, 1997, shall constitute a prior  
12 conviction for purposes of a felony charge.

13 J. Any person who commits any assault and battery by  
14 strangulation or attempted strangulation against an intimate partner  
15 or a family or household member as defined by Section 60.1 of Title  
16 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes shall, upon conviction, be guilty of  
17 domestic abuse by strangulation and shall be punished by  
18 imprisonment in the custody of the Department of Corrections for a  
19 period of not less than one (1) year nor more than three (3) years,  
20 or by a fine of not more than Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000.00), or  
21 by both such fine and imprisonment. Upon a second or subsequent  
22 conviction for a violation of this section, the defendant shall be  
23 punished by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of  
24 Corrections for a period of not less than three (3) years nor more

1 than ten (10) years, or by a fine of not more than Twenty Thousand  
2 Dollars (\$20,000.00), or by both such fine and imprisonment. The  
3 provisions of Section 51.1 of this title shall apply to any second  
4 or subsequent conviction of a violation of this subsection. As used  
5 in this subsection, "strangulation" means any form of asphyxia;  
6 including, but not limited to, asphyxia characterized by closure of  
7 the blood vessels or air passages of the neck as a result of  
8 external pressure on the neck or the closure of the nostrils or  
9 mouth as a result of external pressure on the head.

10 K. Any district court of this state and any judge thereof shall  
11 be immune from any liability or prosecution for issuing an order  
12 that requires a defendant to:

13 1. Attend a treatment program for domestic abusers certified by  
14 the Attorney General;

15 2. Attend counseling or treatment services ordered as part of  
16 any suspended or deferred sentence or probation; and

17 3. Attend, complete, and be evaluated before and after  
18 attendance by a treatment program for domestic abusers, certified by  
19 the Attorney General.

20 L. There shall be no charge of fees or costs to any victim of  
21 domestic violence, stalking, or sexual assault in connection with  
22 the prosecution of a domestic violence, stalking, or sexual assault  
23 offense in this state.

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1 M. In the course of prosecuting any charge of domestic abuse,  
2 stalking, harassment, rape, or violation of a protective order, the  
3 prosecutor shall provide the court, prior to sentencing or any plea  
4 agreement, a local history and any other available history of past  
5 convictions of the defendant within the last ten (10) years relating  
6 to domestic abuse, stalking, harassment, rape, violation of a  
7 protective order, or any other violent misdemeanor or felony  
8 convictions.

9 N. Any plea of guilty or finding of guilt for a violation of  
10 subsection C, F, G, I or J of this section shall constitute a  
11 conviction of the offense for the purpose of this act or any other  
12 criminal statute under which the existence of a prior conviction is  
13 relevant for a period of ten (10) years following the completion of  
14 any court imposed probationary term; provided, the person has not,  
15 in the meantime, been convicted of a misdemeanor involving moral  
16 turpitude or a felony.

17 O. For purposes of subsection F of this section, "great bodily  
18 injury" means bone fracture, protracted and obvious disfigurement,  
19 protracted loss or impairment of the function of a body part, organ  
20 or mental faculty, or substantial risk of death.

21 P. Any pleas of guilty or nolo contendere or finding of guilt  
22 to a violation of any provision of this section shall constitute a  
23 conviction of the offense for the purpose of any subsection of this  
24 section under which the existence of a prior conviction is relevant

1 for a period of ten (10) years following the completion of any  
2 sentence or court imposed probationary term.

3 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.  
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5 COMMITTEE REPORT BY: COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY AND PUBLIC SAFETY  
6 OVERSIGHT, dated 02/25/2025 - DO PASS, As Amended.  
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