Amendment No. 100

Senate Amendment to Senate Bill No. 283

(BDR 54-555)

Proposed by: Senate Committee on Commerce and Labor

Amends: Summary: No Title: Yes Preamble: No Joint Sponsorship: No Digest: Yes

Adoption of this amendment will MAINTAIN the unfunded mandate not requested by the affected local government to S.B. 283 (\S 1, 3).

ASSEMBLY ACTION			Initial and Date	SENATE ACTION	ON Initial and Date
Adopted		Lost		Adopted	Lost
Concurred In		Not		Concurred In	Not
Receded		Not		Receded	Not

EXPLANATION: Matter in (1) *blue bold italics* is new language in the original bill; (2) variations of <u>green bold underlining</u> is language proposed to be added in this amendment; (3) red strikethrough is deleted language in the original bill; (4) <u>purple double strikethrough</u> is language proposed to be deleted in this amendment; (5) <u>orange double underlining</u> is deleted language in the original bill proposed to be retained in this amendment.

MPP/EWR

Date: 4/13/2023

S.B. No. 283—Revises certain provisions relating to health care records. (BDR 54-555)



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SENATE BILL NO. 283–SENATORS PAZINA, DONATE; DALY, DONDERO LOOP, FLORES, D. HARRIS, LANGE, NEAL, NGUYEN, OHRENSCHALL AND SCHEIBLE

MARCH 15, 2023

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

SUMMARY—Revises certain provisions relating to health care records. (BDR 54-555)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

CONTAINS UNFUNDED MANDATE (§§ 1, 3) (NOT REQUESTED BY AFFECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT)

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to health care; requiring certain persons and entities to furnish health care records electronically under certain circumstances; prohibiting such persons and entities from charging a fee <u>that exceeds</u> <u>a certain amount</u> to furnish health care records electronically if the health care records are maintained electronically; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law requires each custodian of health care records [and each person who owns or operates an ambulance in this State] to make health care records available for inspection by a patient, certain representatives of a patient and certain government officials. (NRS 629.061) Upon request of such a person, **section 1** of this bill requires a custodian of health care records [or person who owns or operates an ambulance in this State] to electronically transmit the health care records to the person or, if the patient has provided written authorization for records to be furnished to another person or entity, to that person or entity.

Existing law authorizes a custodian of health care records [and a person who owns or operates an ambulance in this State] to charge certain fees for furnishing a copy of health care records. (NRS 629.061) Section 1 prohibits a custodian of health care records [and a person who owns or operates an ambulance in this State] from charging a fee that exceeds \$15 or other amounts prescribed by existing law for furnishing a copy of health care records electronically if the custodian of health care records [or person who owns or operates an ambulance in this State] maintains such health care records electronically. Section 2 of this bill makes a conforming change to indicate the proper placement of section 1 in the Nevada Revised Statutes.

17 Existing law provides for the payment of compensation to employees who are injured or 18 disabled as a result of an occupational injury or disease. (Chapters 616A-616D and 617 of 19 NRS) Existing law entitles any injured employee or a person who has been authorized by the 10 injured employee to information from the records of an insurer or employer to the extent 11 necessary for the proper presentation of such a claim. (NRS 616B.012) Existing regulations: 12 (1) prescribe a process for an injured employee or person who has been authorized by the 13 injured employee to request such information from the records of an insurer or employer; and 32 33

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24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 (2) prohibit an insurer or employer from charging a fee that is more than 30 cents per page when providing the requested information. (NAC 616B.008)

Upon receiving such a request for health care records that asks for the records to be furnished electronically, section 3 of this bill requires an insurer , third-party administrator or employer to electronically transmit any health care records using a method of secure electronic transmission. Section 3 prohibits an insurer <u>, third-party administrator</u> or employer from charging a fee <u>that exceeds \$15</u> for furnishing a copy of the health care records electronically if the insurer <u>, third-party administrator</u> or employer maintains such health care records electronically. Section 4 of this bill makes a conforming change to clarify that section 3 provides an exception to the general requirement that information obtained from an insurer or employer remain confidential.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA. REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 629 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

3 1. If a person who is authorized to request a copy of health care records of a 4 patient pursuant to NRS 629.061 requests that a copy of such records be 5 furnished electronically, the custodian of health care records for a person who 6 owns or operates an ambulance in this State] must electronically transmit a copy 7 of the requested records to the person or, if the patient has provided written 8 authorization for records to be furnished to another person or entity, to that 9 person or entity. Such records must be furnished in an electronic format using a 10 method of secure electronic transmission that complies with applicable federal 11 and state law. 12

2. If a custodian of health care records [or a person who owns or operates an ambulance in this State] maintains health care records electronically, [the custodian or person shall not charge a] any fee to furnish those records electronically pursuant to subsection 1 [+] must not exceed \$15 or the amount per page prescribed by NRS 629.061, whichever is less.

3. As used in this section, "secure electronic transmission" means the sending of information from one computer system to another computer system in such a manner as to ensure that:

(a) No person other than the intended recipient receives the information:

(b) The identity and signature of the sender of the information can be authenticated; and

(c) The information which is received by the intended recipient is identical to the information that was sent.

Sec. 2. NRS 641.2291 is hereby amended to read as follows:

641.2291 1. A program of education for mental health professionals approved by the Board, a mental health professional or a person receiving training for mental health professionals is not required to retain a recording of the provision of mental health services by a psychologist to a patient that meets the requirements of subsection 2 if:

(a) The recording is used for a training activity that is part of a program of education for mental health professionals approved by the Board;

33 (b) The patient has provided informed consent in writing on a form that meets 34 the requirements prescribed by the Board pursuant to subsection 3 to the use of the 35 recording in the training activity;

36 (c) Destroying the recording does not result in noncompliance with the 37 obligations described in subsection 4; and

(d) The recording is destroyed after the expiration of the period of time prescribed by the Board pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 3.

2. A recording of the provision of mental health services by a psychologist to a patient used for the purpose described in paragraph (a) of subsection 1:

(a) Must meet all requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Public Law 104-191, and any regulations adopted pursuant thereto, that are designed to prevent the reproduction, copying or theft of the recording; and

(b) Must not contain any personally identifiable information relating to the patient unless the patient has provided informed consent in writing specifically authorizing the inclusion of that information in the recording.

3. The Board shall adopt regulations:

(a) Prescribing requirements governing the provision of informed written consent pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 1, including, without limitation, requirements governing:

(1) The form on which such informed written consent must be provided; and

(2) The length of time that a psychologist who obtains such informed written consent must maintain the informed written consent;

(b) Prescribing the length of time that a program of education for mental health professionals, a mental health professional or a person receiving training for mental health professionals that uses a recording of the provision of mental health services by a psychologist to a patient for the purposes described in paragraph (a) of subsection 1 may retain the recording before destroying it; and

(c) Defining "training activity" for the purposes of this section.

4. The provisions of this section do not abrogate, alter or otherwise affect the obligation of a psychologist to comply with the applicable requirements of chapter 629 of NRS, including, without limitation, the requirement to retain records concerning the mental health services that he or she provides to patients in accordance with NRS 629.051 to 629.069, inclusive [-], and section 1 of this act.

5. Except where necessary for compliance with subsection 4, a recording of the provision of mental health services by a psychologist to a patient that is used for a training activity by a program of education for mental health professionals, a mental health professional or a person receiving training for mental health professionals in accordance with the provisions of this section is not a health care record for the purposes of chapter 629 of NRS.

6. As used in this section, "mental health professional" means a psychologist,
a marriage and family therapist, a clinical professional counselor, a social worker, a
master social worker, an independent social worker, a clinical social worker, a
clinical alcohol and drug counselor, an alcohol and drug counselor or problem
gambling counselor.

42 Sec. 3. Chapter 616B of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new 43 section to read as follows:

44 1. If an injured employee or his or her legal representative requests health 45 care records electronically from an insurer , third-party administrator or 46 employer pursuant to subsection 1 of NRS 616B.012, any other provision of 47 chapters 616A to 616D, inclusive, or chapter 617 of NRS or any regulation adopted pursuant thereto, the insurer <u>, third-party administrator</u> or employer shall electronically transmit a copy of the requested records to the injured 48 49 50 employee or legal representative. Such records must be furnished in an electronic 51 format using a method of secure electronic transmission that complies with 52 applicable federal and state law.

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care records electronically, [the insurer or employer shall not charge a] any fee to furnish those records electronically pursuant to subsection 1 <u>[+] must not exceed</u> <u>\$15.</u>

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3. As used in this section:

(a) "Health care records" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 629.021.

(b) "Secure electronic transmission" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 1 of this act.

Sec. 4. NRS 616B.012 is hereby amended to read as follows:

616B.012 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 239.0115, 607.217, 616B.015, 616B.021 and 616C.205, *and section 3 of this act*, information obtained from any insurer, employer or employee is confidential and may not be disclosed or be open to public inspection in any manner which would reveal the person's identity.

2. Any claimant or legal representative of the claimant is entitled to
 information from the records of the insurer, to the extent necessary for the proper
 presentation of a claim in any proceeding under chapters 616A to 616D, inclusive,
 or chapter 617 of NRS.

3. The Division and Administrator are entitled to information from the
records of the insurer which is necessary for the performance of their duties. The
Administrator may, by regulation, prescribe the manner in which otherwise
confidential information may be made available to:
(a) Any agency of this or any other state charged with the administration or

(a) Any agency of this or any other state charged with the administration or enforcement of laws relating to industrial insurance, unemployment compensation, public assistance or labor law and industrial relations;

(b) Any state or local agency for the enforcement of child support;

(c) The Internal Revenue Service of the Department of the Treasury;

(d) The Department of Taxation; and

(e) The State Contractors' Board in the performance of its duties to enforce the provisions of chapter 624 of NRS.

→ Information obtained in connection with the administration of a program of industrial insurance may be made available to persons or agencies for purposes appropriate to the operation of a program of industrial insurance.

34 4. Upon written request made by a public officer of a local government, an 35 insurer shall furnish from its records the name, address and place of employment of 36 any person listed in its records. The request must set forth the social security 37 number of the person about whom the request is made and contain a statement signed by proper authority of the local government certifying that the request is 38 made to allow the proper authority to enforce a law to recover a debt or obligation 39 40 owed to the local government. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, the 41 information obtained by the local government is confidential and may not be used 42 or disclosed for any purpose other than the collection of a debt or obligation owed 43 to the local government. The insurer may charge a reasonable fee for the cost of 44 providing the requested information.

5. To further a current criminal investigation, the chief executive officer of 45 46 any law enforcement agency of this State may submit to the Administrator a written 47 request for the name, address and place of employment of any person listed in the 48 records of an insurer. The request must set forth the social security number of the 49 person about whom the request is made and contain a statement signed by the chief executive officer certifying that the request is made to further a criminal 50 51 investigation currently being conducted by the agency. Upon receipt of a request, 52 the Administrator shall instruct the insurer to furnish the information requested. 53 Upon receipt of such an instruction, the insurer shall furnish the information requested. The insurer may charge a reasonable fee to cover any related administrative expenses.

6. Upon request by the Department of Taxation, the Administrator shall provide:

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(a) Lists containing the names and addresses of employers; and

6 (b) Other information concerning employers collected and maintained by the 7 Administrator or the Division to carry out the purposes of chapters 616A to 616D, 8 inclusive, or chapter 617 of NRS,

9 → to the Department for its use in verifying returns for the taxes imposed pursuant 10 to chapters 363A, 363B, 363C and 363D of NRS. The Administrator may charge a 11 reasonable fee to cover any related administrative expenses.

12 7. Any person who, in violation of this section, discloses information 13 obtained from files of claimants or policyholders or obtains a list of claimants or 14 policyholders under chapters 616A to 616D, inclusive, or chapter 617 of NRS and 15 uses or permits the use of the list for any political purposes, is guilty of a gross 16 misdemeanor.

8. All letters, reports or communications of any kind, oral or written, from the
 insurer, or any of its agents, representatives or employees are privileged and must
 not be the subject matter or basis for any lawsuit if the letter, report or
 communication is written, sent, delivered or prepared pursuant to the requirements
 of chapters 616A to 616D, inclusive, or chapter 617 of NRS.
 9. The provisions of this section do not prohibit the Administrator or the

9. The provisions of this section do not prohibit the Administrator or the Division from:

(a) Disclosing any nonproprietary information relating to an uninsured employer or proof of industrial insurance; or

(b) Notifying an injured employee or the surviving spouse or dependent of an
injured employee of benefits to which such persons may be entitled in addition to
those provided pursuant to the provisions of chapters 616A to 616D, inclusive, or
chapter 617 of NRS but only if:

30 (1) The notification is solely for the purpose of informing the recipient of 31 benefits that are available to the recipient; and

32 (2) The content of the notification is limited to information concerning
 33 services which are offered by nonprofit entities.

34 **Sec. 5.** The provisions of NRS 354.599 do not apply to any additional 35 expenses of a local government that are related to the provisions of this act.