SENATE BILL NO. 282–SENATORS SPEARMAN, FORD, PARKS; DENIS, KIHUEN, MANENDO, SEGERBLOM AND WOODHOUSE

MARCH 13, 2015

Referred to Committee on Commerce, Labor and Energy

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to energy. (BDR 58-259)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets *fomitted material* is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to energy; revising provisions relating to the payment of incentives to participants in the Solar Energy Systems Incentive Program, the Wind Energy Systems Demonstration Program and the Waterpower Energy Systems Demonstration Program; providing for the implementation by certain electric utilities of energy efficiency resource plans; authorizing such electric utilities to recover certain costs and performance-based incentives as the result of implementing a plan; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

1 Existing law establishes the Solar Energy Systems Incentive Program, the Wind 2345678 Energy Systems Demonstration Program and the Waterpower Energy Systems Demonstration Program. Existing law further establishes the amount of incentives that may be authorized for payment by the Public Utilities Commission of Nevada to each Program. (NRS 701B.005, 701B.010-701B.290, 701B.400-701B.650, 701B.700-701B.880) Section 1 of this bill combines the amount of existing incentives available for payment to each Program into a single pool of money from which the Commission may authorize the payment of an incentive to a Program. 9 Section 1 further requires the Commission, for the period beginning on January 1, 10 2016, and ending on December 31, 2021, to authorize the payment of incentives in 11 an amount not less than \$2 million per year for the installation of solar energy systems and distributed generation systems at locations throughout the service 12 13 territories of electric utilities in this State which benefit low-income customers. 14 Section 2 of this bill provides that incentives available to participants under the 15 Solar Program must account for the cost of labor with respect to the installation of a 16 solar energy system or distributed generation system. Section 2 further provides 17 that incentives available to a participant that is a public entity or nonprofit





18 organization must not exceed 75 percent of the installed cost of the solar energy 19 system or distributed generation system based on the average installed cost of a 20 system, as applicable, by public entities and nonprofit organizations in the 21 immediately preceding year.

21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 31 32 33 34 Existing law provides for the implementation by certain electric utilities of certain energy efficiency and conservation programs and further authorizes an electric utility to recover certain costs associated with the implementation of the program in accordance with regulations adopted by the Commission. (NRS 704.785) Sections 4-12 of this bill provide for the development and implementation of energy efficiency resource plans by electric utilities for the period beginning on July 1, 2016, and ending on June 30, 2025, for the purpose of encouraging a reduction in energy consumption by the retail customers of the electric utility through the purchase, installation and implementation of energy efficiency measures. Section 10 requires each electric utility annually to develop and the Commission to approve a plan that requires the electric utility to reimburse its retail customers for the purchase, installation or implementation of energy efficiency measures up to a certain cumulative amount based on the gross sales of electricity 35 36 37 38 39 by the electric utility to its retail customers. Section 14 of this bill authorizes an electric utility that implements such a plan to recover certain costs of the electric utility in implementing the plan in accordance with regulations adopted by the Commission. Section 11 authorizes the electric utility, in addition to the recovery of its costs pursuant to section 14, annually to recover a performance-based 40 incentive in a certain amount if the utility meets or exceeds the reimbursement 41 requirements under the plan. Section 12 requires the Commission to adopt 42 regulations providing for the evaluation and administration of energy efficiency 43 resource plans and authorizes the Commission, under certain circumstances, to 44 increase the cumulative amount of the reimbursement that is required under the 45 plan and the amount of the performance-based incentive that an electric utility may 46 receive as the result of meeting or exceeding its reimbursement requirement in a 47 plan year.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 701B.005 is hereby amended to read as 2 follows:

3 701B.005 1. For the purposes of carrying out the Solar Energy Systems Incentive Program created by NRS 701B.240, and 4 subject to the limitations prescribed by [subsection 2,] subsections 2 5 and 3, the Public Utilities Commission of Nevada shall set incentive 6 levels and schedules, with a goal of approving solar energy systems 7 8 totaling at least 250,000 kilowatts of capacity in this State for the 9 period beginning on July 1, 2010, and ending on December 31, 10 2021

2. [The] Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, the
 Commission [shall not] may authorize the payment of an incentive
 pursuant to [:

14 (a) The Solar Energy Systems Incentive Program created

15 by NRS 701B.240, the Wind Energy Systems Demonstration

16 Program created by NRS 701B.580 and the Waterpower Energy





 Systems Demonstration Program created by NRS 701B.820 if the payment of the incentive would not cause the total amount of incentives paid by all utilities in this State for the installation of solar energy systems , [and] solar distributed generation systems , wind energy systems and waterpower energy systems to exceed [\$255,270,000] \$295,270,000 for the period beginning on July 1, 2010, and ending on December 31, 2025.

(b) The Wind Energy Systems Demonstration Program created 8 by NRS 701B.580 and the Waterpower Energy Systems 9 10 Demonstration Program created by NRS 701B.820 if the payment of 11 the incentive would cause the total amount of incentives paid by all utilities in this State for the installation of wind energy systems and 12 13 waterpower energy systems to exceed \$40,000,000 for the period beginning on July 1, 2009, and ending on December 31, 2025. The 14 15 Commission shall by regulation determine the allocation of 16 incentives for each Program.]

17 3. For the period beginning on January 1, 2016, and ending on December 31, 2021, the Commission shall, from the money 18 allocated for the payment of an incentive pursuant to subsection 2, 19 authorize the payment of incentives in an amount of not less than 20 21 \$2 million per year for the installation of solar energy systems and 22 distributed generation systems at locations throughout the service territories of utilities in this State which benefit low-income 23 24 customers, including, without limitation, homeless shelters, 25 multifamily and single-family low-income housing developments and public entities that serve significant populations of low-26 27 income residents.

4. The Commission may, subject to the limitations prescribed by <u>subsection 2,</u> subsections 2 and 3, authorize the payment of performance-based incentives for the period ending on December 31, 2025.

4.] 5. A utility may file with the Commission one combined annual plan which meets the requirements set forth in NRS 701B.230, 701B.610 and 701B.850. The Commission shall review and approve any plan submitted pursuant to this subsection in accordance with the requirements of NRS 701B.230, 701B.610 and 701B.850, as applicable.

 $\frac{5}{6}$ As used in this section:

(a) "Distributed generation system" has the meaning ascribed toit in NRS 701B.055.

41 (b) "Utility" means a public utility that supplies electricity in 42 this State.





Sec. 2. NRS 701B.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 701B.200 The Commission shall adopt regulations necessary 3 to carry out the provisions of NRS 701B.010 to 701B.290, inclusive, including, without limitation, regulations that: 4

5 Establish the type of incentives available to participants in 1. 6 the Solar Program and the level or amount of those incentives. The 7 incentives must be market-based incentives that:

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(a) Do not exceed $\frac{50}{50}$:

(1) Seventy-five percent of the installed cost of a solar 9 energy system or distributed generation system to a public entity or 10 nonprofit organization, including the cost of labor, as determined 11 by using the average installed cost of solar energy systems or 12 13 distributed generation systems, as applicable, to public entities and 14 nonprofit organizations installed in the immediately preceding 15 vear: or

16 (2) *Fifty* percent of the installed cost of a solar energy system 17 or distributed generation system $\frac{1}{2}$ to a person other than a public 18 entity or nonprofit organization, including the cost of labor, as 19 determined by using the average installed cost of [the] solar energy systems or distributed generation systems, as applicable, to such 20 21 *persons* installed in the immediately preceding year;

22 (b) Are designed to maximize the number of customer 23 categories participating in the Solar Program based on demographics and location, including, without limitation, categories 24 25 for public entities, customers of lower socioeconomic status, nonprofit organizations and commercial, industrial and residential 26 27 customers: and

28 (c) Provide for a sustainable Solar Program that maintains sufficient customer participation and that provides for the measured 29 30 award of incentives to as many participants as possible on or before 31 December 31, 2021.

32 2. Establish the requirements for a utility's annual plan for carrying out and administering the Solar Program. A utility's annual 33 plan must include, without limitation: 34 35

(a) A detailed plan for advertising the Solar Program;

(b) A detailed budget and schedule for carrying out and 36 37 administering the Solar Program;

38 (c) A detailed account of administrative processes and forms 39 that will be used to carry out and administer the Solar Program, including, without limitation, a description of the application 40 41 process and copies of all applications and any other forms that are 42 necessary to apply for and participate in the Solar Program;

43 (d) A detailed account of the procedures that will be used for 44 inspection and verification of a participant's solar energy system 45 and compliance with the Solar Program;





1 (e) A detailed account of training and educational activities that 2 will be used to carry out and administer the Solar Program;

3 (f) Any other information that the Commission requires from the 4 utility as part of the administration of the Solar Program; and

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(g) Any other information required by the Commission.

6 3. Authorize a utility to recover the reasonable costs incurred in 7 carrying out and administering the installation of distributed 8 generation systems.

9 Sec. 3. Chapter 704 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 10 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 4 to 12, inclusive, of this 11 act.

12 Sec. 4. As used in NRS 704.785 and 704.786 and sections 4 13 to 12, inclusive, of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, 14 the words and terms defined in sections 5 to 9, inclusive, of this act 15 have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

16 Sec. 5. "Electric utility" has the meaning ascribed to it in 17 NRS 704.187.

18 Sec. 6. 1. "Energy efficiency and conservation program" 19 means a program for residential customers of an electric utility 20 which reduces the consumption of electricity or any fossil fuel and 21 which includes without limitation, the use of new solar thermal 22 energy sources.

23 2. The term does not include an energy efficiency resource 24 plan.

25 Sec. 7. 1. "Energy efficiency measure" means any measure 26 designed, intended or used to improve energy efficiency that is 27 intended to provide, as part of an energy efficiency resource plan, 28 a reduction in energy consumption by a retail customer of an 29 electric utility.

2. The term includes, without limitation, a demand response
 measure or load limiting measure that shifts the consumption of
 energy by a retail customer from one period to another period.

33 3. The term does not include the implementation or 34 assessment of any rate which is based on the time of day, day of 35 the week or time of year during which the electricity is used or 36 which otherwise varies based upon the time during which the 37 electricity is used.

38 Sec. 8. "Energy efficiency resource plan" means a plan 39 developed by an electric utility pursuant to section 10 of this act.

40 Sec. 9. "Plan year" means the period of July 1 to June 30 of 41 the following year.

42 Sec. 10. 1. For each plan year beginning on July 1, 2016, 43 and ending on June 30, 2025, each electric utility shall develop 44 and submit to the Commission for approval an energy efficiency 45 resource plan for the purpose of encouraging a reduction in the





consumption of energy by the retail customers of the electric utility
 through the purchase, installation and implementation of energy
 efficiency measures.

The Commission shall, for each electric utility, approve an 4 2. 5 energy efficiency resource plan submitted pursuant to subsection 1 that meets the criteria established by the Commission by 6 regulation unless the electric utility provides proof satisfactory to 7 the Commission that developing and implementing an energy 8 efficiency resource plan is unreasonably burdensome to the 9 electric utility or not cost-effective for the electric utility or its 10 11 retail customers.

12 3. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (a) of 13 subsection 2 of section 12 of this act, an energy efficiency resource plan approved pursuant to subsection 2 must provide for the 14 15 reimbursement by an electric utility, in whole or in part, of the 16 costs for the purchase, installation or implementation of energy efficiency measures by the retail customers of the electric utility in 17 a cumulative amount equal to or greater than 1 percent of the 18 gross sales of electricity by the electric utility to the retail 19 customers of the electric utility in the immediately preceding plan 20 21 vear.

22 Sec. 11. 1. In addition to the recovery of costs by an electric utility for the implementation of an energy efficiency resource 23 plan pursuant to NRS 704.785, an electric utility may, if in a plan 24 25 vear the electric utility meets or exceeds the reimbursement requirement of an energy efficiency resource plan approved by the 26 Commission pursuant to subsection 2 of section 10 of this act, 27 recover for that plan year a performance-based incentive in 28 29 accordance with subsection 2. To be eligible to receive the performance-based incentive, an electric utility must submit to 30 the Commission at the end of a plan year an application for the 31 32 recovery of the performance-based incentive which:

(a) Identifies the gross sales of electricity by the electric utility
 to the retail customers of the electric utility during the plan year.

(b) Identifies the cumulative amount of reimbursements by the
 electric utility under the energy efficiency resource plan
 implemented during the plan year.

38 (c) Includes a calculation of the amount of any performance-39 based incentive to which the electric utility may be entitled 40 pursuant to subsection 2.

41 2. Unless the Commission adopts regulations pursuant to 42 subsection 2 of section 12 of this act which require a greater 43 cumulative amount of reimbursements by an electric utility or 44 which provide for a performance-based incentive in a greater 45 amount, if the Commission approves an application submitted





1 pursuant to subsection 1, an electric utility is entitled to receive, if 2 the cumulative amount of reimbursements by the electric utility to 3 the retail customers of the electric utility under an energy 4 efficiency resource plan are:

5 (a) Équal to or greater than 1 percent but less than 1.2 percent 6 of the gross sales of electricity by the electric utility to the retail 7 customers of the electric utility during the immediately preceding 8 plan year, a performance-based incentive in an amount equal to 5 9 percent of the amount reimbursed by the electric utility.

10 (b) Equal to or greater than 1.2 percent but less than 1.4 11 percent of the gross sales of electricity by the electric utility to the 12 retail customers of the electric utility during the immediately 13 preceding plan year, a performance-based incentive in an amount 14 equal to 6 percent of the amount reimbursed by the electric utility.

15 (c) Equal to or greater than 1.4 percent but less than 1.6 16 percent of the gross sales of electricity by the electric utility to the 17 retail customers of the electric utility during the immediately 18 preceding plan year, a performance-based incentive in an amount 19 equal to 7 percent of the amount reimbursed by the electric utility.

20 (d) Equal to or greater than 1.6 percent but less than 1.8 21 percent of the gross sales of electricity by the electric utility to the 22 retail customers of the electric utility during the immediately 23 preceding plan year, a performance-based incentive in an amount 24 equal to 8 percent of the amount reimbursed by the electric utility.

(e) Equal to or greater than 1.8 percent but less than 2 percent
of the gross sales of electricity by the electric utility to the retail
customers of the electric utility during the immediately preceding
plan year, a performance-based incentive in an amount equal to 9
percent of the amount reimbursed by the electric utility.

(f) Equal to or greater than 2 percent of the gross sales of
electricity by the electric utility to the retail customers of the
electric utility during the immediately preceding plan year, a
performance-based incentive in an amount equal to 10 percent of
the amount reimbursed by the electric utility.

35 Sec. 12. 1. The Commission shall adopt regulations 36 establishing:

(a) Criteria for the evaluation of the cost-effectiveness of the
implementation of an energy efficiency resource plan to an
electric utility and the retail customers of the electric utility.

40 (b) The process for reviewing and approving the application of 41 an electric utility to receive a performance-based incentive 42 submitted pursuant to subsection 1 of section 11 of this act.

43 (c) The manner in which a performance-based incentive is 44 incrementally distributed to an electric utility during the next 45 ensuing plan year.





1 (d) Any performance standards or other criteria that are 2 necessary to evaluate the success of energy efficiency resource 3 plans.

4 The Commission may adopt regulations which provide for 2. 5 an increase from year to year in:

6 (a) The cumulative amount of the reimbursement that is 7 required under an energy efficiency resource plan pursuant to subsection 3 of section 10 of this act if the Commission determines 8 9 that the increase is feasible and cost-effective for the electric utility 10 and retail customers of the electric utility.

11 (b) The amount of a performance-based incentive to which an 12 eligible electric utility may be entitled pursuant to subsection 2 of 13 section 11 of this act. 14

Sec. 13. NRS 704.741 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 704.741 1. A utility which supplies electricity in this State 16 shall, on or before July 1 of every third year, in the manner specified 17 by the Commission, submit a plan to increase its supply of 18 electricity or decrease the demands made on its system by its 19 customers to the Commission. 20

2. The Commission shall, by regulation:

21 (a) Prescribe the contents of such a plan, including, but not 22 limited to, the methods or formulas which are used by the utility to:

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(1) Forecast the future demands; and

24 (2) Determine the best combination of sources of supply to 25 meet the demands or the best method to reduce them; and

26 (b) Designate renewable energy zones and revise the designated 27 renewable energy zones as the Commission deems necessary.

28 3. The Commission shall require the utility to include in its 29 plan:

30 (a) An energy efficiency *and conservation* program for 31 residential customers which reduces the consumption of electricity or any fossil fuel and which includes, without limitation, the use of 32 new solar thermal energy sources; and 33

34 (b) A comparison of a diverse set of scenarios of the best 35 combination of sources of supply to meet the demands or the best 36 methods to reduce the demands, which must include at least one 37 scenario of low carbon intensity.

38 The Commission shall require the utility to include in its 4. 39 plan a plan for construction or expansion of transmission facilities to 40 serve renewable energy zones and to facilitate the utility in meeting 41 the portfolio standard established by NRS 704.7821.

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As used in this section: 5.

43 (a) "Carbon intensity" means the amount of carbon by weight 44 emitted per unit of energy consumed.





(b) "Renewable energy zones" means specific geographic zones 1 where renewable energy resources are sufficient to develop 2 generation capacity and where transmission constrains the delivery 3 4 of electricity from those resources to customers.

Sec. 14. NRS 704.785 is hereby amended to read as follows:

5 6 704.785 1. The Commission shall adopt regulations 7 authorizing an electric utility to recover an amount based on the measurable and verifiable effects of the implementation by the 8 9 electric utility of *an energy efficiency resource plan and* energy 10 efficiency and conservation programs approved by the Commission, 11 which.

12 (a) Must include:

13 (1) The costs reasonably incurred by the electric utility in 14 implementing and administering the energy efficiency resource 15 *plan and* energy efficiency and conservation programs; and

(2) Any financial disincentives relating to other supply 16 17 alternatives caused or created by the reasonable implementation of 18 the *energy efficiency resource plan or* energy efficiency and 19 conservation programs; and

(b) May include any financial incentives to support the 20 promotion of the participation of the customers of the electric utility 21 22 in the *energy efficiency resource plan or* energy efficiency and 23 conservation programs.

2. When considering whether to approve an *energy efficiency* 24 resource plan or energy efficiency or conservation program 25 proposed by an electric utility as part of a plan filed pursuant to 26 27 NRS 704.741, the Commission shall consider the effect of any recovery by the electric utility pursuant to this section on the rates of 28 29 the customers of the electric utility.

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3. The regulations adopted pursuant to this section must not:

31 (a) Affect the electric utility's incentives and allowed returns in areas not affected by the implementation of an energy efficiency 32 33 *resource plan or* energy efficiency and conservation programs; or

34 (b) Authorize the electric utility to earn more than the rate of 35 return authorized by the Commission in the most recently completed 36 rate case of the electric utility.

14. As used in this section, "electric utility" has the meaning 37 38 ascribed to it in NRS 704.187.]

39 Sec. 15. 1. The Public Utilities Commission of Nevada shall take into account the gross sales of electricity by electric utilities in 40 41 this State and the growth in the customer base of such electric utilities during a test year beginning on July 1, 2015, and ending on 42 June 30, 2016, for the purposes of establishing any energy 43 efficiency goals, the requirements for reimbursements under an 44 energy efficiency resource plan and the payment of performance-45





based incentives to an electric utility in accordance with sections 4 1 to 12, inclusive, of this act. 2 3

2. As used in this section:(a) "Electric utility" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 5 4 5 of this act.

(b) "Energy efficiency resource plan" has the meaning ascribed 6 to in section 8 of this act. 7

- **Sec. 16.** 1. This act becomes effective: 8
- (a) Upon passage and approval for the purpose of performing 9 any preparatory administrative tasks necessary to carry out the 10 provisions of this act; and 11
- (b) On July 1, 2015, for all other purposes. 12
- 2. This act expires by limitation on December 31, 2025. 13

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