## SENATE BILL NO. 162–SENATORS HARDY; BROWER, SEGERBLOM AND SETTELMEYER

FEBRUARY 18, 2013

JOINT SPONSOR: ASSEMBLYMAN EISEN

Referred to Committee on Commerce, Labor and Energy

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing the practice of medicine. (BDR 54-108)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets {omitted material} is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to professions; revising provisions governing certain reporting requirements for the Board of Medical Examiners; prohibiting the Board of Medical Examiners from issuing a license by endorsement to practice as an administrative physician except for certain limited purposes; revising provisions governing disciplinary action or the denial of licensure by the Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine; revising provisions governing certain examinations to determine the competency of a physician, osteopathic physician or physician assistant; revising provisions governing the summary suspension of a license by the Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine; revising certain procedural provisions governing the filing of a formal complaint against a licensee by the Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Östeopathic Medicine; authorizing the Board of Medical Examiners and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine to make service of process on a licensee electronically under certain circumstances; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.





## Legislative Counsel's Digest:

1 Existing law generally provides for the licensure and regulation of physicians, 2 physician assistants, perfusionists and practitioners of respiratory care by the Board of Medical Examiners and of osteopathic physicians and physician assistants by the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine. Existing law further prescribes the powers and duties of each board. (Chapters 630 and 633 of NRS)

345678 Existing law requires the Board of Medical Examiners to submit to the Governor and the Director of the Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmittal to the Legislature a biennial report compiling disciplinary action taken by the Board in ğ the previous biennium against any physician for malpractice or negligence. (NRS 10 630.130) Section 1 of this bill requires the Board of Medical Examiners to include 11 in the biennial report any disciplinary action taken against a physician assistant, 12 perfusionist or practitioner of respiratory care for malpractice or negligence.

13 Existing law authorizes the Board of Medical Examiners to issue a license by 14 endorsement to practice medicine to certain qualified applicants who have been 15 issued a license to practice medicine in another state or territory of the United 16 States. (NRS 630.1605) Section 2 of this bill prohibits the Board of Medical 17 Examiners from issuing a license by endorsement to practice as an administrative 18 physician except for certain limited purposes.

19 Existing law provides that certain acts committed by a person licensed by either the Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine constitute grounds for disciplinary action or denial of licensure by the respective boards. (NRS 630.306, 630.3062, 630.3065, 630.30665, 630.342, 633.131, 633.511, 633.524) Sections 5-8, 12 and 16-18 of this bill expand such grounds to those acts which are committed knowingly or willfully by a licensee.

Sections 9 and 19 of this bill provide that the testimony or reports of a person who conducts an examination to determine the competency of a physician on behalf of the Board of Medical Examiners, or an osteopathic physician or physician assistant on behalf of the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, are not privileged communications.

20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 Sections 10 and 20 of this bill revise provisions relating to the summary suspension of the license of a physician, perfusionist, physician assistant or practitioner of respiratory care by the Board of Medical Examiners, or the license of an osteopathic physician or physician assistant by the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, pending the conclusion of a hearing to consider a formal complaint 35 against the licensee. Sections 10 and 20 also require the respective boards to reinstate the license of the licensee under certain circumstances.

36 37 38 Existing law establishes the procedure by which a formal complaint against a physician, perfusionist, physician assistant or practitioner of respiratory care is filed 39 and reviewed by the Board of Medical Examiners. (NRS 630.339) Section 11 of 40 this bill: (1) authorizes the legal counsel for the Board of Medical Examiners to 41 sign a formal complaint; (2) authorizes rather than requires a respondent to file an 42 answer to a formal complaint; and (3) authorizes the Board or an investigative 43 committee of the Board to proceed with adjudicating the complaint if a respondent 44 fails timely to file an answer.

45 Existing law provides the manner in which the Board of Medical Examiners 46 and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine may make service of process upon a 47 licensee. (NRS 630.344, 633.631) Sections 13 and 22 of this bill authorize the 48 President and Vice President of the Board of Medical Examiners and the State 49 Board of Osteopathic Medicine to cause notice of certain actions to be published in 50 certain newspapers if personal service on a licensee cannot be made. Sections 13 51 and 22 further authorize the Board of Medical Examiners and the State Board of 52 Osteopathic Medicine to make service of process on a licensee electronically if the 53 licensee consents to electronic service of process in writing.





## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** NRS 630.130 is hereby amended to read as follows: 1 2 630.130 1. In addition to the other powers and duties 3 provided in this chapter, the Board shall, in the interest of the public, 4 iudiciously:

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(a) Enforce the provisions of this chapter;

6 (b) Establish by regulation standards for licensure under this 7 chapter;

8 (c) Conduct examinations for licensure and establish a system of 9 scoring for those examinations;

10 (d) Investigate the character of each applicant for a license and issue licenses to those applicants who meet the qualifications set by 11 12 this chapter and the Board; and

13 (e) Institute a proceeding in any court to enforce its orders or the 14 provisions of this chapter.

15 2. On or before February 15 of each odd-numbered year, the Board shall submit to the Governor and to the Director of the 16 Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmittal to the next regular 17 18 session of the Legislature a written report compiling:

19 (a) Disciplinary action taken by the Board during the previous biennium against [physicians] any physician, physician assistant, 20 perfusionist or practitioner of respiratory care for malpractice or 21 22 negligence;

(b) Information reported to the Board during the previous 23 biennium pursuant to NRS 630.3067, 630.3068, subsections 3 and 6 24 25 of NRS 630.307 and NRS 690B.250 and 690B.260; and

26 (c) Information reported to the Board during the previous biennium pursuant to NRS 630.30665, including, without limitation, 27 the number and types of surgeries performed by each holder of a 28 29 license to practice medicine and the occurrence of sentinel events arising from such surgeries, if any. 30

31 → The report must include only aggregate information for statistical purposes and exclude any identifying information related to a 32 33 particular person.

34 The Board may adopt such regulations as are necessary or 3. 35 desirable to enable it to carry out the provisions of this chapter. 36

**Sec. 2.** NRS 630.1605 is hereby amended to read as follows:

37 630.1605 1. Except as otherwise provided in *subsection 3* and NRS 630.161, the Board may issue a license by endorsement to 38 practice medicine to an applicant who has been issued a license to 39 practice medicine by the District of Columbia or any state or 40 41 territory of the United States if:





1 (a) At the time the applicant files an application with the Board, 2 the license is in effect:

3 (b) The applicant:

4 (1) Submits to the Board proof of passage of an examination 5 approved by the Board;

6 (2) Submits to the Board any documentation and other proof 7 of qualifications required by the Board;

8 (3) Meets all of the statutory requirements for licensure to practice medicine in effect at the time of application except for the 9 10 requirements set forth in NRS 630.160; and

11 (4) Completes any additional requirements relating to the fitness of the applicant to practice required by the Board; and 12

13 (c) Any documentation and other proof of qualifications 14 required by the Board is authenticated in a manner approved by the 15 Board.

16 2. A license by endorsement to practice medicine may be 17 issued at a meeting of the Board or between its meetings by the President and Executive Director of the Board. Such an action shall 18 19 be deemed to be an action of the Board.

20 3. The Board shall not issue a license by endorsement to practice as an administrative physician except for the limited 21 22 purpose of practicing as an administrative physician as an: 23

(a) Officer or employee of a state agency; or

(b) Independent contractor pursuant to a contract with the 24 25 State. 26

**Sec. 3.** NRS 630.257 is hereby amended to read as follows:

630.257 If a licensee does not engage in the practice 27 [allopathic] of medicine for a period of more than 12 consecutive 28 29 months, the Board may require the licensee to take the same 30 examination to test medical competency as that given to applicants 31 for a license.

Sec. 4. NRS 630.277 is hereby amended to read as follows:

33 630.277 1. Every person who wishes to practice respiratory 34 care in this State must: 35

(a) Have a high school diploma or general equivalency diploma;

(b) Complete an educational program for respiratory care which 36 has been approved by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied 37 38 Health Education Programs or its successor organization or the 39 [Committee] Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care or 40 its successor organization;

41 (c) Pass the examination as an entry-level or advanced practitioner of respiratory care administered by the National Board 42 for Respiratory Care or its successor organization; 43

44 (d) Be certified by the National Board for Respiratory Care or 45 its successor organization; and



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(e) Be licensed to practice respiratory care by the Board and 1 2 have paid the required fee for licensure.

2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3, a person shall 3 4 not: 5

(a) Practice respiratory care; or

6 (b) Hold himself or herself out as qualified to practice 7 respiratory care,

8 in this State without complying with the provisions of 9 subsection 1.

10 3. Any person who has completed the educational requirements 11 set forth in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection 1 may practice 12 respiratory care pursuant to a program of practical training as an 13 intern in respiratory care for not more than 12 months after 14 completing those educational requirements.

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Sec. 5. NRS 630.306 is hereby amended to read as follows:

16 630.306 The following acts, among others, constitute grounds 17 for initiating disciplinary action or denying licensure:

18 Inability to practice medicine with reasonable skill and 1. 19 safety because of illness, a mental or physical condition or the use of 20 alcohol, drugs, narcotics or any other substance.

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Engaging in any conduct: 2.

(a) Which is intended to deceive:

23 (b) Which the Board has determined is a violation of the standards of practice established by regulation of the Board; or 24

25 (c) Which is in violation of a regulation adopted by the State 26 Board of Pharmacy.

27 3. Administering, dispensing or prescribing any controlled substance, or any dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS, 28 29 to or for himself or herself or to others except as authorized by law.

30 4. Performing, assisting or advising the injection of any 31 substance containing liquid silicone into the human body, except for the use of silicone oil to repair a retinal detachment. 32

33 5. Practicing or offering to practice beyond the scope permitted 34 by law or performing services which the licensee knows or has 35 reason to know that he or she is not competent to perform or which 36 are beyond the scope of his or her training.

37 Performing, without first obtaining the informed consent of 6. the patient or the patient's family, any procedure or prescribing any 38 therapy which by the current standards of the practice of medicine is 39 experimental. 40

41 7. Continual failure to exercise the skill or diligence or use the 42 methods ordinarily exercised under the same circumstances by 43 physicians in good standing practicing in the same specialty or field.

44 Habitual intoxication from alcohol or dependency on 8. 45 controlled substances.





1 Making or filing a report which the licensee or applicant 9. 2 knows to be false or failing to file a record or report as required by 3 law or regulation. 4

10. Failing to comply with the requirements of NRS 630.254.

Failure by a licensee or applicant to report in writing, 5 11. 6 within 30 days, any disciplinary action taken against the licensee or 7 applicant by another state, the Federal Government or a foreign 8 country, including, without limitation, the revocation, suspension or 9 surrender of a license to practice medicine in another jurisdiction.

10 Failure by a licensee or applicant to report in writing, 12. 11 within 30 days, any criminal action taken or conviction obtained 12 against the licensee or applicant, other than a minor traffic violation, 13 in this State or any other state or by the Federal Government, a 14 branch of the Armed Forces of the United States or any local or 15 federal jurisdiction of a foreign country.

16 13. Failure to be found competent to practice medicine as a 17 result of an examination to determine medical competency pursuant 18 to NRS 630.318.

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Operation of a medical facility at any time during which: 14. (a) The license of the facility is suspended or revoked; or

21 (b) An act or omission occurs which results in the suspension or 22 revocation of the license pursuant to NRS 449.160.

23 This subsection applies to an owner or other principal responsible 24 for the operation of the facility. 25

Failure to comply with the requirements of NRS 630.373. 15.

Engaging in any act that is unsafe or unprofessional 26 16. 27 conduct in accordance with regulations adopted by the Board.

28 17. Knowingly or willfully procuring or administering a 29 controlled substance or a dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 30 of NRS that is not approved by the United States Food and Drug 31 Administration, unless the unapproved controlled substance or 32 dangerous drug:

33 (a) Was procured through a retail pharmacy licensed pursuant to 34 chapter 639 of NRS;

(b) Was procured through a Canadian pharmacy which is 35 36 licensed pursuant to chapter 639 of NRS and which has been recommended by the State Board of Pharmacy pursuant to 37 38 subsection 4 of NRS 639.2328; or

39 (c) Is marijuana being used for medical purposes in accordance 40 with chapter 453A of NRS.

41 18. Failure to supervise adequately a medical assistant pursuant 42 to the regulations of the Board. 43

**Sec. 6.** NRS 630.3062 is hereby amended to read as follows:

44 630.3062 The following acts, among others, constitute grounds 45 for initiating disciplinary action or denying licensure:





1. Failure to maintain timely, legible, accurate and complete 1 2 medical records relating to the diagnosis, treatment and care of a 3 patient. 4

2. Altering medical records of a patient.

5 Making or filing a report which the licensee knows to be 3. 6 false, failing to file a record or report as required by law or 7 *knowingly or* willfully obstructing or inducing another to obstruct 8 such filing.

9 4. Failure to make the medical records of a patient available for 10 inspection and copying as provided in NRS 629.061.

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5. Failure to comply with the requirements of NRS 630.3068.

12 Failure to report any person the licensee knows, or has 6. 13 reason to know, is in violation of the provisions of this chapter or 14 the regulations of the Board [within] not later than 30 days after the 15 date the licensee knows or has reason to know of the violation.

**Sec.** 7. NRS 630.3065 is hereby amended to read as follows:

17 630.3065 The following acts, among others, constitute grounds 18 for initiating disciplinary action or denying licensure:

19 [Willful disclosure of] Knowingly or willfully disclosing a 1. 20 communication privileged pursuant to a statute or court order.

21 2. **Willful failure** Knowingly or willfully failing to comply 22 with:

23 (a) A regulation, subpoena or order of the Board or a committee 24 designated by the Board to investigate a complaint against a 25 physician;

(b) A court order relating to this chapter; or

(c) A provision of this chapter.

[Willful failure] Knowingly or willfully failing to perform a 28 3. 29 statutory or other legal obligation imposed upon a licensed 30 physician, including a violation of the provisions of NRS 439B.410. 31

**Sec. 8.** NRS 630.30665 is hereby amended to read as follows:

32 630.30665 1. The Board shall require each holder of a license 33 to practice medicine to submit to the Board, on a form provided by the Board, a report stating the number and type of surgeries 34 requiring conscious sedation, deep sedation or general anesthesia 35 performed by the holder of the license at his or her office or any 36 37 other facility, excluding any surgical care performed:

38 (a) At a medical facility as that term is defined in NRS 39 449.0151: or

(b) Outside of this State. 40

41 In addition to the report required pursuant to subsection 1, 2. the Board shall require each holder of a license to practice medicine 42 to submit a report to the Board concerning the occurrence of any 43 44 sentinel event arising from any surgery described in subsection 1. 45 The report must be submitted in the manner prescribed by the Board





which must be substantially similar to the manner prescribed
 by the State Board of Health for reporting information pursuant to
 NRS 439.835.

4 3. Each holder of a license to practice medicine shall submit 5 the reports required pursuant to subsections 1 and 2:

6 (a) At the time the holder of a license renews his or her license; 7 and

8 (b) Whether or not the holder of the license performed any 9 surgery described in subsection 1. Failure to submit a report or 10 knowingly *or willfully* filing false information in a report constitutes 11 grounds for initiating disciplinary action pursuant to subsection 9 of 12 NRS 630.306.

4. In addition to the reports required pursuant to subsections 1 and 2, the Board shall require each holder of a license to practice medicine to submit a report to the Board concerning the occurrence of any sentinel event arising from any surgery described in subsection 1 [within] not later than 14 days after the occurrence of the sentinel event. The report must be submitted in the manner prescribed by the Board.

20 5. The Board shall:

(a) Collect and maintain reports received pursuant to subsections
1, 2 and 4;

(b) Ensure that the reports, and any additional documents
created from the reports, are protected adequately from fire, theft,
loss, destruction and other hazards, and from unauthorized access;
and

(c) Submit to the Health Division a copy of the report submitted
 pursuant to subsection 1. The Health Division shall maintain the
 confidentiality of such reports in accordance with subsection 6.

6. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, a report received pursuant to subsection 1, 2 or 4 is confidential, not subject to subpoena or discovery, and not subject to inspection by the general public.

7. The provisions of this section do not apply to surgical care requiring only the administration of oral medication to a patient to relieve the patient's anxiety or pain, if the medication is not given in a dosage that is sufficient to induce in a patient a controlled state of depressed consciousness or unconsciousness similar to general anesthesia, deep sedation or conscious sedation.

8. In addition to any other remedy or penalty, if a holder of a license to practice medicine fails to submit a report or knowingly *or willfully* files false information in a report submitted pursuant to this section, the Board may, after providing the holder of a license to practice medicine with notice and opportunity for a hearing, impose against the holder of a license to practice medicine an administrative





1 penalty for each such violation. The Board shall establish by 2 regulation a sliding scale based on the severity of the violation to 3 determine the amount of the administrative penalty to be imposed 4 against the holder of the license pursuant to this subsection. The 5 regulations must include standards for determining the severity of 6 the violation and may provide for a more severe penalty for multiple 7 violations.

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9. As used in this section:

9 (a) "Conscious sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in 10 NRS 449.436.

11 (b) "Deep sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in 12 NRS 449.437.

13 (c) "General anesthesia" has the meaning ascribed to it in 14 NRS 449.438.

15 (d) "Health Division" has the meaning ascribed to it in 16 NRS 449.009.

17 (e) "Sentinel event" means an unexpected occurrence involving 18 death or serious physical or psychological injury or the risk thereof, 19 including, without limitation, any process variation for which a 20 recurrence would carry a significant chance of serious adverse 21 outcome. The term includes loss of limb or function.

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Sec. 9. NRS 630.318 is hereby amended to read as follows:

23 630.318 1. If the Board or any investigative committee of the 24 Board has reason to believe that the conduct of any physician has 25 raised a reasonable question as to his or her competence to practice 26 medicine with reasonable skill and safety to patients, or if the Board 27 has received a report pursuant to the provisions of NRS 630.3067, 28 630.3068, 690B.250 or 690B.260 indicating that a judgment has 29 been rendered or an award has been made against a physician 30 regarding an action or claim for malpractice or that such an action or 31 claim against the physician has been resolved by settlement, **fit** the 32 **Board or committee** may order that the physician undergo a mental or physical examination, for an examination testing his or her 33 competence to practice medicine [by physicians] or any other 34 35 **[examinations]** examination designated by the Board to assist the 36 Board or committee in determining the fitness of the physician to 37 practice medicine.

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2. For the purposes of this section:

(a) Every physician who applies for a license or who is licensed
under this chapter shall be deemed to have given consent to submit
to a mental or physical examination or an examination testing his or
her competence to practice medicine when ordered to do so in
writing by the Board or an investigative committee of the Board.

44 (b) The testimony or reports of [the examining physicians] a 45 person who conducts an examination of a physician on behalf of





1 the Board or an investigative committee of the Board pursuant to 2 *this section* are not privileged communications.

3. Except in extraordinary circumstances, as determined by the 3 Board, the failure of a physician licensed under this chapter to 4 5 submit to an examination when directed as provided in this section 6 constitutes an admission of the charges against the physician. 7

**Sec. 10.** NRS 630.326 is hereby amended to read as follows:

630.326 1. If an investigation by the Board regarding a 8 physician, perfusionist, physician assistant or practitioner of 9 10 respiratory care reasonably determines that the health, safety or welfare of the public or any patient served by the [physician, 11 12 perfusionist, physician assistant or practitioner of respiratory carel 13 *licensee* is at risk of imminent or continued harm, the Board may 14 summarily suspend the license of the [physician, perfusionist, 15 physician assistant or practitioner of respiratory care.] licensee pending the conclusion of a hearing to consider a formal 16 complaint against the licensee. The order of summary suspension 17 18 may be issued *only* by the Board  $\mathbf{H}$  or an investigative committee of the Board . for the Executive Director of the Board after 19 consultation with the President, Vice President or Secretary-20 Treasurer of the Board.] 21

22 2. If the Board issues an order summarily suspending the license of a physician, perfusionist, physician assistant or 23 24 practitioner of respiratory care pursuant to subsection 1, the Board 25 shall hold a hearing *[regarding the matter]* not later than [45] 60 26 days after the date on which the Board issues the order summarily suspending the license, unless the Board and the licensee mutually 27 28 agree to a longer period  $\mathbb{H}$ , to determine whether a reasonable 29 basis exists to continue the suspension of the license pending the conclusion of any hearing to consider a formal complaint against 30 31 the licensee. If no formal complaint against the licensee is 32 pending before the Board on the date on which a hearing is held 33 pursuant to this section, the Board shall reinstate the license of the 34 licensee.

35 3. If the Board issues an order *summarily* suspending the license of a physician, perfusionist, physician assistant 36 practitioner of respiratory care [pending proceedings for disciplinary 37 action pursuant to subsection 1 and the Board requires the 38 Iphysician, perfusionist, physician assistant or practitioner of 39 40 respiratory care *licensee* to submit to a mental or physical 41 examination or an examination testing his or her competence to practice, the examination must be conducted and the results 42 obtained not later than [60] 30 days after the Board issues its order. 43





**Sec. 11.** NRS 630.339 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 630.339 1. If a committee designated by the Board to 3 conduct an investigation of a complaint decides to proceed with disciplinary action, it shall bring charges against the licensee by 4 filing a formal complaint. The formal complaint must include a 5 6 written statement setting forth the charges alleged and setting forth 7 in concise and plain language each act or omission of the respondent 8 upon which the charges are based. The formal complaint must be 9 prepared with sufficient clarity to ensure that the respondent is able 10 to prepare a defense. The formal complaint must specify any 11 applicable law or regulation that the respondent is alleged to have 12 violated. The formal complaint may be signed by the chair of the 13 investigative committee or the **Executive Director of the Board** 14 acting in his or her official capacity.] legal counsel for the Board.

2. The respondent [shall] may file an answer to the formal 15 complaint [within] not later than 20 days after service of the 16 17 complaint upon the respondent. [The] An answer must state in 18 concise and plain language the respondent's defenses to each charge 19 set forth in the complaint and must admit or deny the averments stated in the complaint. If a party fails to file an answer within the 20 21 time prescribed, the party shall be deemed to have denied generally 22 the allegations of the formal complaint H and the Board or an investigative committee of the Board may proceed pursuant to this 23 24 section as if the answer were timely filed.

25 Within Not later than 20 days after the filing of [the] an 3. 26 answer  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  or 20 days after the date on which an answer is due, 27 *whichever is earlier*, the parties shall hold an early case conference at which the parties and [the] *a* hearing officer appointed by the 28 29 Board or a member of the Board must preside. At the early case 30 conference, the parties shall in good faith:

31 (a) Set the earliest possible hearing date agreeable to the parties and the hearing officer, panel of the Board or the Board, including 32 33 the estimated duration of the hearing; 34

(b) Set dates:

(1) By which all documents must be exchanged;

36 (2) By which all prehearing motions and responses thereto must be filed; 37

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(3) On which to hold the prehearing conference; and

39 (4) For any other foreseeable actions that may be required for 40 the matter;

41 (c) Discuss or attempt to resolve all or any portion of the 42 evidentiary or legal issues in the matter;

43 (d) Discuss the potential for settlement of the matter on terms 44 agreeable to the parties; and





1 (e) Discuss and deliberate any other issues that may facilitate the 2 timely and fair conduct of the matter.

4. If the Board receives a report pursuant to subsection 5 of NRS 228.420, such a hearing must be held [within] not later than 30 days after receiving the report. The Board shall notify the licensee of the charges brought against him or her, the time and place set for the hearing, and the possible sanctions authorized in NRS 630.352.

9 5. A formal hearing must be held at the time and date set at the 10 early case conference by:

11 (a) The Board;

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(b) A hearing officer;

13 (c) A member of the Board designated by the Board or an 14 investigative committee of the Board;

15 (d) A panel of members of the Board designated by an 16 investigative committee of the Board or the Board;

(e) A hearing officer together with not more than one member of
the Board designated by an investigative committee of the Board or
the Board; or

(f) A hearing officer together with a panel of members of the
Board designated by an investigative committee of the Board or
the Board. If the hearing is before a panel, at least one member of
the panel must not be a physician.

6. At any hearing at which at least one member of the Board presides, whether in combination with a hearing officer or other members of the Board, the final determinations regarding credibility, weight of evidence and whether the charges have been proven must be made by the members of the Board. If a hearing officer presides together with one or more members of the Board, the hearing officer shall:

(a) Conduct the hearing;

32 (b) In consultation with each member of the Board, make 33 rulings upon any objections raised at the hearing;

(c) In consultation with each member of the Board, make rulings
 concerning any motions made during or after the hearing; and

(d) [Within] Not later than 30 days after the conclusion of the
hearing, prepare and file with the Board written findings of fact and
conclusions of law in accordance with the determinations made by
each member of the Board.

Sec. 12. NRS 630.342 is hereby amended to read as follows:

41 630.342 1. Any licensee against whom the Board initiates 42 disciplinary action pursuant to this chapter shall, [within] not later 43 than 30 days after the licensee's receipt of notification of the 44 initiation of the disciplinary action, submit to the Board a complete 45 set of fingerprints and written permission authorizing the Board to





1 forward the fingerprints to the Central Repository for Nevada 2 Records of Criminal History for submission to the Federal Bureau 3 of Investigation for its report.

The *knowing or* willful failure of a licensee to comply with 4 2. 5 the requirements of subsection 1 constitutes additional grounds for 6 disciplinary action and the revocation of the license of the licensee.

7 The Board has additional grounds for initiating disciplinary 3. 8 action against a licensee if the report from the Federal Bureau of 9 Investigation indicates that the licensee has been convicted of:

10 (a) An act that is a ground for disciplinary action pursuant to NRS 630.301 to 630.3066, inclusive; or 11

(b) A violation of NRS 630.400.

**Sec. 13.** NRS 630.344 is hereby amended to read as follows:

14 630.344 1. Service of process under this chapter must be 15 made on a licensee [personally, or by]:

(a) Personally;

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17 (b) By registered or certified mail with return receipt requested 18 addressed to the licensee at his or her last known address H; or

19 (c) If the Board obtains written consent from the licensee, 20 electronically at an electronic mail address designated by the 21 licensee in the written consent.

22 2. If *[personal]* service of process cannot be made *[and if* notice by mail is returned undelivered, pursuant to subsection 1, 23 the President, Vice President or Secretary-Treasurer of the Board 24 25 shall cause notice to be published once a week for 4 consecutive weeks in a newspaper published in the county of the last known 26 27 address of the licensee or, if no newspaper is published in that county, then in a newspaper widely distributed in that county. 28

29 **[2.]** 3. Proof of service of process or publication of notice 30 made under this chapter must be filed with the Board and *may be* 31 recorded in the minutes of the Board.

4. The Board shall prescribe by regulation a reasonable 32 33 method and procedure by which the Board may make service of process electronically pursuant to subsection 1. 34 35

**Sec. 14.** NRS 630.405 is hereby amended to read as follows:

A physician licensed pursuant to this chapter who 36 630.405 37 knowingly or willfully fails or refuses to make the health care 38 records of a patient available for physical inspection or copying as 39 provided in NRS 629.061 is guilty of a misdemeanor.

**Sec. 15.** NRS 633.041 is hereby amended to read as follows:

633.041 "Gross malpractice" means malpractice where the 41 42 failure to exercise the requisite degree of care, diligence or skill 43 consists of:



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1 1. Performing surgery upon or otherwise ministering to a patient while the osteopathic physician is under the influence of 2 3 alcohol or any controlled substance; 4

2. Gross negligence;

[Willful] Knowing or willful disregard of established 5 3. 6 medical procedures; or

**Willfull** Knowing or willful and consistent use of medical 7 4. procedures, services or treatment considered by osteopathic 8 physicians in the community to be inappropriate or unnecessary in 9 10 the cases where used.

11 12 **Sec. 16.** NRS 633.131 is hereby amended to read as follows:

633.131 1. "Unprofessional conduct" includes:

13 (a) [Willfully] Knowingly or willfully making a false or 14 fraudulent statement or submitting a forged or false document in 15 applying for a license to practice osteopathic medicine or to practice 16 as a physician assistant, or in applying for the renewal of a license to 17 practice osteopathic medicine or to practice as a physician assistant.

18 (b) Failure of a person who is licensed to practice osteopathic 19 medicine to identify himself or herself professionally by using the 20 term D.O., osteopathic physician, doctor of osteopathy or a similar 21 term.

22 (c) Directly or indirectly giving to or receiving from any person, corporation or other business organization any fee, commission, 23 rebate or other form of compensation for sending, referring or 24 25 otherwise inducing a person to communicate with an osteopathic physician in his or her professional capacity or for any professional 26 27 services not actually and personally rendered, except as otherwise 28 provided in subsection 2.

29 (d) Employing, directly or indirectly, any suspended or unlicensed person in the practice of osteopathic medicine or in 30 31 practice as a physician assistant, or the aiding or abetting of any 32 unlicensed person to practice osteopathic medicine or to practice as a physician assistant. 33

34 (e) Advertising the practice of osteopathic medicine in a manner 35 which does not conform to the guidelines established by regulations of the Board. 36 37

(f) Engaging in any:

38 (1) Professional conduct which is intended to deceive or 39 which the Board by regulation has determined is unethical; or

(2) Medical practice harmful to the public or any conduct 40 41 detrimental to the public health, safety or morals which does not 42 repeated malpractice or professional constitute gross or 43 incompetence.

44 (g) Administering, dispensing or prescribing any controlled 45 substance or any dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS,





otherwise than in the course of legitimate professional practice or as
 authorized by law.

3 (h) Habitual drunkenness or habitual addiction to the use of a 4 controlled substance.

5 (i) Performing, assisting in or advising an unlawful abortion or 6 the injection of any liquid silicone substance into the human body, 7 other than the use of silicone oil to repair a retinal detachment.

8 (j) [Willful disclosure of] *Knowingly or willfully disclosing* a 9 communication privileged pursuant to a statute or court order.

(k) [Willful disobedience of the] Knowingly or willfully
 disobeying regulations of the State Board of Health, the State Board
 of Pharmacy or the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine.

(1) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or
 assisting in or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any
 prohibition made in this chapter.

16 (m) Failure of a licensee to maintain timely, legible, accurate 17 and complete medical records relating to the diagnosis, treatment 18 and care of a patient.

19 (n) Making alterations to the medical records of a patient that 20 the licensee knows to be false.

21 (o) Making or filing a report which the licensee knows to be 22 false.

(p) Failure of a licensee to file a record or report as required by
 law, or *knowingly or* willfully obstructing or inducing any person to
 obstruct such filing.

(q) Failure of a licensee to make medical records of a patient
 available for inspection and copying as provided by NRS 629.061.

(r) Providing false, misleading or deceptive information to the
 Board in connection with an investigation conducted by the Board.

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2. It is not unprofessional conduct:

31 (a) For persons holding valid licenses to practice osteopathic 32 medicine issued pursuant to this chapter to practice osteopathic 33 medicine in partnership under a partnership agreement or in a corporation or an association authorized by law, or to pool, share, 34 35 divide or apportion the fees and money received by them or by the partnership, corporation or association in accordance with the 36 37 partnership agreement or the policies of the board of directors of the 38 corporation or association;

(b) For two or more persons holding valid licenses to practice osteopathic medicine issued pursuant to this chapter to receive adequate compensation for concurrently rendering professional care to a patient and dividing a fee if the patient has full knowledge of this division and if the division is made in proportion to the services performed and the responsibility assumed by each person; or





(c) For a person licensed to practice osteopathic medicine 1 pursuant to the provisions of this chapter to form an association or 2 other business relationship with an optometrist pursuant to the 3 4 provisions of NRS 636.373. Sec. 17. NRS 633.511 is hereby amended to read as follows: 5 The grounds for initiating disciplinary action pursuant 6 633.511 7 to this chapter are: 8 1. Unprofessional conduct. 9 2. Conviction of: (a) A violation of any federal or state law regulating the 10 possession, distribution or use of any controlled substance or any 11 dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS; 12 13 (b) A felony relating to the practice of osteopathic medicine or practice as a physician assistant; 14 15 (c) A violation of any of the provisions of NRS 616D.200, 616D.220, 616D.240 or 616D.300 to 616D.440, inclusive; 16 17 (d) Murder, voluntary manslaughter or mayhem; (e) Any felony involving the use of a firearm or other deadly 18 19 weapon; 20 (f) Assault with intent to kill or to commit sexual assault or 21 mavhem: 22 (g) Sexual assault, statutory sexual seduction, incest, lewdness, 23 indecent exposure or any other sexually related crime; (h) Abuse or neglect of a child or contributory delinquency; or 24 25 (i) Any offense involving moral turpitude. The suspension of a license to practice osteopathic medicine 26 3. 27 or to practice as a physician assistant by any other jurisdiction. Malpractice or gross malpractice, which may be evidenced 28 4. 29 by a claim of malpractice settled against a licensee. 30 5. Professional incompetence. Failure to comply with the requirements of NRS 633.527. 31 6. 32 7. Failure to comply with the requirements of subsection 3 of 33 NRS 633.471. 34 8. Failure to comply with the provisions of NRS 633.694. 35 9. Operation of a medical facility, as defined in NRS 449.0151, at any time during which: 36 (a) The license of the facility is suspended or revoked; or 37 38 (b) An act or omission occurs which results in the suspension or revocation of the license pursuant to NRS 449.160. 39 This subsection applies to an owner or other principal responsible 40 41 for the operation of the facility. 42 Failure to comply with the provisions of subsection 2 of 10 43 NRS 633.322. 44 11. Signing a blank prescription form.





1 12. Knowingly *or willfully* procuring or administering a 2 controlled substance or a dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 3 of NRS that is not approved by the United States Food and Drug 4 Administration, unless the unapproved controlled substance or 5 dangerous drug:

6 (a) Was procured through a retail pharmacy licensed pursuant to 7 chapter 639 of NRS;

8 (b) Was procured through a Canadian pharmacy which is 9 licensed pursuant to chapter 639 of NRS and which has been 10 recommended by the State Board of Pharmacy pursuant to 11 subsection 4 of NRS 639.2328; or

12 (c) Is marijuana being used for medical purposes in accordance 13 with chapter 453A of NRS.

14 13. Attempting, directly or indirectly, by intimidation, coercion 15 or deception, to obtain or retain a patient or to discourage the use of 16 a second opinion.

17 14. Terminating the medical care of a patient without adequate 18 notice or without making other arrangements for the continued care 19 of the patient.

15. In addition to the provisions of subsection 3 of NRS 633.524, making or filing a report which the licensee knows to be false, failing to file a record or report that is required by law or *knowingly or* willfully obstructing or inducing another to obstruct the making or filing of such a record or report.

16. Failure to report any person the licensee knows, or has reason to know, is in violation of the provisions of this chapter or the regulations of the Board [within] *not later than* 30 days after the date the licensee knows or has reason to know of the violation.

17. Failure by a licensee or applicant to report in writing, within 30 days, any criminal action taken or conviction obtained against the licensee or applicant, other than a minor traffic violation, in this State or any other state or by the Federal Government, a branch of the Armed Forces of the United States or any local or federal jurisdiction of a foreign country.

18. Engaging in any act that is unsafe in accordance with regulations adopted by the Board.

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19. Failure to comply with the provisions of NRS 633.165.

20. Failure to supervise adequately a medical assistant pursuantto the regulations of the Board.

**Sec. 18.** NRS 633.524 is hereby amended to read as follows:

41 633.524 1. The Board shall require each holder of a license to 42 practice osteopathic medicine issued pursuant to this chapter to 43 submit to the Board, on a form provided by the Board, and in the 44 format required by the Board by regulation, a report stating the 45 number and type of surgeries requiring conscious sedation, deep





sedation or general anesthesia performed by the holder of the license
 at his or her office or any other facility, excluding any surgical care
 performed:

4 (a) At a medical facility as that term is defined in NRS 5 449.0151; or

(b) Outside of this State.

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7 In addition to the report required pursuant to subsection 1, 2. the Board shall require each holder of a license to practice 8 9 osteopathic medicine to submit a report to the Board concerning the 10 occurrence of any sentinel event arising from any surgery described 11 in subsection 1. The report must be submitted in the manner 12 prescribed by the Board which must be substantially similar to the 13 manner prescribed by the State Board of Health for reporting 14 information pursuant to NRS 439.835.

15 3. Each holder of a license to practice osteopathic medicine 16 shall submit the reports required pursuant to subsections 1 and 2:

17 (a) At the time the holder of the license renews his or her 18 license; and

(b) Whether or not the holder of the license performed any
surgery described in subsection 1. Failure to submit a report or
knowingly *or willfully* filing false information in a report constitutes
grounds for initiating disciplinary action pursuant to NRS 633.511.

4. In addition to the reports required pursuant to subsections 1 and 2, the Board shall require each holder of a license to practice osteopathic medicine to submit a report to the Board concerning the occurrence of any sentinel event arising from any surgery described in subsection 1 [within] not later than 14 days after the occurrence of the sentinel event. The report must be submitted in the manner prescribed by the Board.

30 5. The Board shall:

(a) Collect and maintain reports received pursuant to subsections
1, 2 and 4;

(b) Ensure that the reports, and any additional documents
created from the reports, are protected adequately from fire, theft,
loss, destruction and other hazards, and from unauthorized access;
and

(c) Submit to the Health Division a copy of the report submitted
pursuant to subsection 1. The Health Division shall maintain the
confidentiality of such reports in accordance with subsection 6.

40 6. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, a report 41 received pursuant to subsection 1, 2 or 4 is confidential, not subject 42 to subpoena or discovery, and not subject to inspection by the 43 general public.

44 7. The provisions of this section do not apply to surgical care 45 requiring only the administration of oral medication to a patient to





relieve the patient's anxiety or pain, if the medication is not given in
 a dosage that is sufficient to induce in a patient a controlled state of
 depressed consciousness or unconsciousness similar to general
 anesthesia, deep sedation or conscious sedation.

5 8. In addition to any other remedy or penalty, if a holder of a 6 license to practice osteopathic medicine fails to submit a report or 7 knowingly or willfully files false information in a report submitted 8 pursuant to this section, the Board may, after providing the holder of 9 a license to practice osteopathic medicine with notice and 10 opportunity for a hearing, impose against the holder of a license an administrative penalty for each such violation. The Board shall 11 12 establish by regulation a sliding scale based on the severity of the 13 violation to determine the amount of the administrative penalty to be imposed against the holder of the license to practice osteopathic 14 15 medicine. The regulations must include standards for determining 16 the severity of the violation and may provide for a more severe 17 penalty for multiple violations.

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9. As used in this section:

19 (a) "Conscious sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in 20 NRS 449.436.

21 (b) "Deep sedation" has the meaning ascribed to it in 22 NRS 449.437.

(c) "General anesthesia" has the meaning ascribed to it inNRS 449.438.

25 (d) "Health Division" has the meaning ascribed to it in 26 NRS 449.009.

(e) "Sentinel event" means an unexpected occurrence involving
death or serious physical or psychological injury or the risk thereof,
including, without limitation, any process variation for which a
recurrence would carry a significant chance of serious adverse
outcome. The term includes loss of limb or function.

Sec. 19. NRS 633.529 is hereby amended to read as follows:

33 633.529 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of chapter 622A of NRS, if the Board receives a report pursuant to the provisions of 34 NRS 633.526, 633.527, 690B.250 or 690B.260 indicating that a 35 36 judgment has been rendered or an award has been made against an 37 osteopathic physician or physician assistant regarding an action or 38 claim for malpractice, or that such an action or claim against the 39 osteopathic physician or physician assistant has been resolved by 40 settlement, the Board may order the osteopathic physician or 41 physician assistant to undergo a mental or physical examination or any other examination designated by the Board to test his or her 42 43 competence to practice osteopathic medicine or to practice as a 44 physician assistant, as applicable. An examination conducted





pursuant to this subsection must be conducted by [osteopathic
 physicians] a person designated by the Board.

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2. For the purposes of this section:

4 (a) An osteopathic physician or physician assistant who applies 5 for a license or who holds a license under this chapter is deemed to 6 have given consent to submit to a mental or physical examination or 7 an examination testing his or her competence to practice osteopathic 8 medicine or to practice as a physician assistant, as applicable, 9 pursuant to a written order by the Board.

10 (b) The testimony or reports of [the examining osteopathic 11 physician] a person who conducts an examination of an 12 osteopathic physician or physician assistant on behalf of the 13 Board pursuant to this section are not privileged communications.

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Sec. 20. NRS 633.581 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 633.581 1. If an investigation by the Board of an osteopathic 16 physician or physician assistant reasonably determines that the 17 health, safety or welfare of the public or any patient served by the 18 osteopathic physician or physician assistant is at risk of imminent or 19 continued harm, the Board may summarily suspend the license of the [osteopathic physician or physician assistant.] licensee pending 20 21 the conclusion of a hearing to consider a formal complaint against 22 *the licensee.* The order of summary suspension may be issued *only* 23 by the Board **[]** or an investigative committee of the Board. for the Executive Director of the Board after consultation with the 24 25 President, Vice President or Secretary-Treasurer of the Board.

26 2. If the Board issues an order summarily suspending the 27 license of an osteopathic physician or physician assistant pursuant to 28 subsection 1, the Board shall hold a hearing *fregarding the matter* 29 not later than [45] 60 days after the date on which the Board issues 30 the order summarily suspending the license, unless the Board and 31 the licensee mutually agree to a longer period  $\mathbf{H}$ , to determine 32 whether a reasonable basis exists to continue the suspension of the 33 license pending the conclusion of a hearing to consider a formal complaint against the licensee. If no formal complaint against the 34 licensee is pending before the Board on the date on which a 35 hearing is held pursuant to this section, the Board shall reinstate 36 37 the license of the licensee.

38 3. Notwithstanding the provisions of chapter 622A of NRS, if 39 the Board issues an order summarily suspending the license of an 40 osteopathic physician or physician assistant [pending a proceeding 41 for disciplinary action] *pursuant to subsection 1* and *the Board* 42 requires the [osteopathic physician or physician assistant] *licensee* 43 to submit to a mental or physical examination or a medical 44 competency examination, the examination must be conducted and



1 the results must be obtained not later than  $\frac{60}{30}$  days after the 2 Board issues the order.

Sec. 21. NRS 633.625 is hereby amended to read as follows:

4 633.625 1. Any licensee against whom the Board initiates 5 disciplinary action pursuant to this chapter shall, within 30 days 6 after the licensee's receipt of notification of the initiation of the disciplinary action, submit to the Board a complete set of 7 8 fingerprints and written permission authorizing the Board to forward 9 the fingerprints to the Central Repository for Nevada Records of 10 Criminal History for submission to the Federal Bureau of 11 Investigation for its report.

12 The *knowing or* willful failure of a licensee to comply with 2. 13 the requirements of subsection 1 constitutes additional grounds for 14 disciplinary action and the revocation of the license of the licensee.

15 The Board has additional grounds for initiating disciplinary 3. 16 action against a licensee if the report from the Federal Bureau of 17 Investigation indicates that the licensee has been convicted of:

18 (a) An act that is a ground for disciplinary action pursuant to 19 NRS 633.511; or 20

(b) A felony set forth in NRS 633.741.

Sec. 22. NRS 633.631 is hereby amended to read as follows:

22 633.631 Except as otherwise provided in chapter 622A of 23 NRS:

24 1. Service of process made under this chapter must be feither 25 personal or by made on a licensee:

26 (a) **Personally**;

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27 (b) By registered or certified mail with return receipt requested, 28 addressed to the osteopathic physician or physician assistant at his 29 or her last known address, as indicated in the records of the Board 30 **⊟;or** 

31 (c) If the Board obtains written consent from the licensee, 32 electronically at an electronic mail address designated by the 33 licensee in the written consent.

2. If [personal] service of process cannot be made [and if mail] 34 notice is returned undelivered, pursuant to subsection 1, the 35 **President**, Vice President or Secretary of the Board shall cause a 36 37 notice of hearing to be published once a week for 4 consecutive weeks in a newspaper published in the county of the last known 38 39 address of the osteopathic physician or physician assistant or, if no 40 newspaper is published in that county, in a newspaper widely 41 distributed in that county.

**[2.]** 3. Proof of service of process or publication of notice 42 43 made under this chapter must be filed with the Secretary of the 44 Board and **must** may be recorded in the minutes of the Board.





1 4. The Board shall prescribe by regulation a reasonable 2 method and procedure by which the Board may make service of 3 process electronically pursuant to subsection 1.



