FIRST EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 2

101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE HICKS.

5960H.04I

DANA RADEMAN MILLER, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To repeal sections 143.121, 195.017, 195.815, 362.105, 369.144, 370.070, 577.001, 579.015, 579.020, 579.030, 579.055, 579.065, 579.068, and 579.105, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof fifty-two new sections relating to marijuana, with penalty provisions and an emergency clause.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 143.121, 195.017, 195.815, 362.105, 369.144, 370.070, 577.001,

- 2 579.015, 579.020, 579.030, 579.055, 579.065, 579.068, and 579.105, RSMo, are repealed and
- 3 fifty-two new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 143.121, 143.2200,
- 4 191.255, 195.006, 195.017, 195.815, 196.3000, 196.3003, 196.3006, 196.3009, 196.3012,
- 5 196.3015, 196.3018, 196.3021, 196.3024, 196.3025, 196.3026, 196.3027, 196.3028,
- 6 196.3029, 196.3031, 196.3032, 196.3035, 196.3036, 196.3037, 196.3039, 196.3040,
- 7 196.3041, 196.3042, 196.3043, 196.3044, 196.3045, 196.3046, 196.3047, 196.3048,
- 8 362.034, 362.105, 369.144, 370.070, 487.205, 544.186, 557.059, 559.023, 577.001,
- 9 579.015, 579.020, 579.030, 579.055, 579.065, 579.068, 579.105, and 610.135, to read as
- 10 follows:

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- 143.121. 1. The Missouri adjusted gross income of a resident individual shall be the
- 2 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income subject to the modifications in this section.
 - 2. There shall be added to the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income:
- 4 (1) The amount of any federal income tax refund received for a prior year which
- 5 resulted in a Missouri income tax benefit. The amount added pursuant to this subdivision
- 6 shall not include any amount of a federal income tax refund attributable to a tax credit
- 7 reducing a taxpayer's federal tax liability pursuant to Public Law 116-136 or 116-260, enacted

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

by the 116th United States Congress, for the tax year beginning on or after January 1, 2020, and ending on or before December 31, 2020, and deducted from Missouri adjusted gross income pursuant to section 143.171. The amount added under this subdivision shall also not include any amount of a federal income tax refund attributable to a tax credit reducing a taxpayer's federal tax liability under any other federal law that provides direct economic impact payments to taxpayers to mitigate financial challenges related to the COVID-19 pandemic, and deducted from Missouri adjusted gross income under section 143.171;

- (2) Interest on certain governmental obligations excluded from federal gross income by 26 U.S.C. Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. The previous sentence shall not apply to interest on obligations of the state of Missouri or any of its political subdivisions or authorities and shall not apply to the interest described in subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of this section. The amount added pursuant to this subdivision shall be reduced by the amounts applicable to such interest that would have been deductible in computing the taxable income of the taxpayer except only for the application of 26 U.S.C. Section 265 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. The reduction shall only be made if it is at least five hundred dollars;
- (3) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of federal taxable income pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002 to the extent the amount deducted relates to property purchased on or after July 1, 2002, but before July 1, 2003, and to the extent the amount deducted exceeds the amount that would have been deductible pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as in effect on January 1, 2002;
- (4) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of federal taxable income for net operating loss allowed by 26 U.S.C. Section 172 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, other than the deduction allowed by 26 U.S.C. Section 172(b)(1)(G) and 26 U.S.C. Section 172(i) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for a net operating loss the taxpayer claims in the tax year in which the net operating loss occurred or carries forward for a period of more than twenty years and carries backward for more than two years. Any amount of net operating loss taken against federal taxable income but disallowed for Missouri income tax purposes pursuant to this subdivision after June 18, 2002, may be carried forward and taken against any income on the Missouri income tax return for a period of not more than twenty years from the year of the initial loss; and
- (5) For nonresident individuals in all taxable years ending on or after December 31, 2006, the amount of any property taxes paid to another state or a political subdivision of another state for which a deduction was allowed on such nonresident's federal return in the taxable year unless such state, political subdivision of a state, or the District of Columbia

45 allows a subtraction from income for property taxes paid to this state for purposes of 46 calculating income for the income tax for such state, political subdivision of a state, or the 47 District of Columbia;

- (6) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, any interest expense paid or accrued in a previous taxable year, but allowed as a deduction under 26 U.S.C. Section 163, as amended, in the current taxable year by reason of the carryforward of disallowed business interest provisions of 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended. For the purposes of this subdivision, an interest expense is considered paid or accrued only in the first taxable year the deduction would have been allowable under 26 U.S.C. Section 163, as amended, if the limitation under 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended, did not exist.
- 3. There shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income the following amounts to the extent included in federal adjusted gross income:
- (1) Interest received on deposits held at a federal reserve bank or interest or dividends on obligations of the United States and its territories and possessions or of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States to the extent exempt from Missouri income taxes pursuant to the laws of the United States. The amount subtracted pursuant to this subdivision shall be reduced by any interest on indebtedness incurred to carry the described obligations or securities and by any expenses incurred in the production of interest or dividend income described in this subdivision. The reduction in the previous sentence shall only apply to the extent that such expenses including amortizable bond premiums are deducted in determining the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income or included in the taxpayer's Missouri itemized deduction. The reduction shall only be made if the expenses total at least five hundred dollars;
- (2) The portion of any gain, from the sale or other disposition of property having a higher adjusted basis to the taxpayer for Missouri income tax purposes than for federal income tax purposes on December 31, 1972, that does not exceed such difference in basis. If a gain is considered a long-term capital gain for federal income tax purposes, the modification shall be limited to one-half of such portion of the gain;
- (3) The amount necessary to prevent the taxation pursuant to this chapter of any annuity or other amount of income or gain which was properly included in income or gain and was taxed pursuant to the laws of Missouri for a taxable year prior to January 1, 1973, to the taxpayer, or to a decedent by reason of whose death the taxpayer acquired the right to receive the income or gain, or to a trust or estate from which the taxpayer received the income or gain;
- (4) Accumulation distributions received by a taxpayer as a beneficiary of a trust to the extent that the same are included in federal adjusted gross income;

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- 81 (5) The amount of any state income tax refund for a prior year which was included in 82 the federal adjusted gross income;
 - (6) The portion of capital gain specified in section 135.357 that would otherwise be included in federal adjusted gross income;
 - (7) The amount that would have been deducted in the computation of federal taxable income pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as in effect on January 1, 2002, to the extent that amount relates to property purchased on or after July 1, 2002, but before July 1, 2003, and to the extent that amount exceeds the amount actually deducted pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002;
 - (8) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005, the amount of any income received for military service while the taxpayer serves in a combat zone which is included in federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise excluded therefrom. As used in this section, "combat zone" means any area which the President of the United States by Executive Order designates as an area in which Armed Forces of the United States are or have engaged in combat. Service is performed in a combat zone only if performed on or after the date designated by the President by Executive Order as the date of the commencing of combat activities in such zone, and on or before the date designated by the President by Executive Order as the date of the termination of combatant activities in such zone;
 - (9) For all tax years ending on or after July 1, 2002, with respect to qualified property that is sold or otherwise disposed of during a taxable year by a taxpayer and for which an additional modification was made under subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section, the amount by which additional modification made under subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section on qualified property has not been recovered through the additional subtractions provided in subdivision (7) of this subsection;
 - (10) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2014, the amount of any income received as payment from any program which provides compensation to agricultural producers who have suffered a loss as the result of a disaster or emergency, including the:
 - (a) Livestock Forage Disaster Program;
 - (b) Livestock Indemnity Program;
- (c) Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees, and Farm-Raised Fish;
- (d) Emergency Conservation Program;
- (e) Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program;
- (f) Pasture, Rangeland, Forage Pilot Insurance Program;
- (g) Annual Forage Pilot Program;
- (h) Livestock Risk Protection Insurance Plan;
- (i) Livestock Gross Margin Insurance Plan;

- (11) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, any interest expense paid or accrued in the current taxable year, but not deducted as a result of the limitation imposed under 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended. For the purposes of this subdivision, an interest expense is considered paid or accrued only in the first taxable year the deduction would have been allowable under 26 U.S.C. Section 163, as amended, if the limitation under 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended, did not exist; [and]
- (12) One hundred percent of any retirement benefits received by any taxpayer as a result of the taxpayer's service in the Armed Forces of the United States, including reserve components and the National Guard of this state, as defined in 32 U.S.C. Sections 101(3) and 109, and any other military force organized under the laws of this state; and
- (13) For taxpayers authorized to conduct business under Article XIV of the Constitution of Missouri or sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, the amount that would have been deducted from the computation of the taxpayer's federal taxable income if such a deduction were not disallowed under 26 U.S.C. Section 280E, as in effect on January 1, 2022, because of the status of marijuana as a controlled substance under federal law.
- 4. There shall be added to or subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income the taxpayer's share of the Missouri fiduciary adjustment provided in section 143.351.
- 5. There shall be added to or subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income the modifications provided in section 143.411.
- 6. In addition to the modifications to a taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income in this section, to calculate Missouri adjusted gross income there shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income any gain recognized pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 1033 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, arising from compulsory or involuntary conversion of property as a result of condemnation or the imminence thereof.
- 7. (1) As used in this subsection, "qualified health insurance premium" means the amount paid during the tax year by such taxpayer for any insurance policy primarily providing health care coverage for the taxpayer, the taxpayer's spouse, or the taxpayer's dependents.
- (2) In addition to the subtractions in subsection 3 of this section, one hundred percent of the amount of qualified health insurance premiums shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income to the extent the amount paid for such premiums is included in federal taxable income. The taxpayer shall provide the department of revenue with proof of the amount of qualified health insurance premiums paid.
- 8. (1) Beginning January 1, 2014, in addition to the subtractions provided in this section, one hundred percent of the cost incurred by a taxpayer for a home energy audit conducted by an entity certified by the department of natural resources under section 640.153 or the implementation of any energy efficiency recommendations made in such an audit shall

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be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income to the extent the amount paid 155 for any such activity is included in federal taxable income. The taxpayer shall provide the 157 department of revenue with a summary of any recommendations made in a qualified home energy audit, the name and certification number of the qualified home energy auditor who 158 159 conducted the audit, and proof of the amount paid for any activities under this subsection for which a deduction is claimed. The taxpayer shall also provide a copy of the summary of any 160 recommendations made in a qualified home energy audit to the department of natural 162 resources.

- (2) At no time shall a deduction claimed under this subsection by an individual taxpayer or taxpayers filing combined returns exceed one thousand dollars per year for individual taxpayers or cumulatively exceed two thousand dollars per year for taxpayers filing combined returns.
- (3) Any deduction claimed under this subsection shall be claimed for the tax year in which the qualified home energy audit was conducted or in which the implementation of the energy efficiency recommendations occurred. If implementation of the energy efficiency recommendations occurred during more than one year, the deduction may be claimed in more than one year, subject to the limitations provided under subdivision (2) of this subsection.
- (4) A deduction shall not be claimed for any otherwise eligible activity under this subsection if such activity qualified for and received any rebate or other incentive through a state-sponsored energy program or through an electric corporation, gas corporation, electric cooperative, or municipally owned utility.
 - 9. The provisions of subsection 8 of this section shall expire on December 31, 2020. 143.2200. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:
- (1) "Deduction", an amount subtracted from a taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income to determine the taxpayer's Missouri taxable income for a given tax year;
- (2) "Qualified amount", the amount spent by a taxpayer in a given tax year on a license application fee required under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri, up to the amount expended for such fee;
- (3) "Qualified taxpayer", any individual with an income tax liability under chapter 143, excluding the withholding tax imposed by sections 143.191 to 143.265, who incurred a license application fee required under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri but was denied such license.
- 2. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2023, in addition to all other deductions and modifications allowed by law, a qualified taxpayer shall be allowed a 12 deduction from the taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income in an amount equal to the taxpayer's qualified amount.

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- 15 The department of revenue shall promulgate all necessary rules and regulations for the administration of this section including, but not limited to, rules 16 relating to the verification of a taxpayer's qualified amount. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority 18 19 delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and 20 chapter 536 are nonseverable, and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly 22 pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after the effective date of this section shall be invalid 25 and void.
 - 4. Under section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset act:
 - (1) The provisions of the new program authorized under this section shall automatically sunset six years after the effective date of this section unless reauthorized by an act of the general assembly; and
 - (2) If such a program is reauthorized, the program authorized under this section shall automatically sunset twelve years after the effective date of the reauthorization of this section; and
- 33 (3) This section shall terminate on September first of the calendar year 34 immediately following the calendar year in which the program authorized under this 35 section is sunset.
- 191.255. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, no state agency, including employees therein, shall disclose to the federal government, any federal government employee, or any unauthorized third party the statewide list or any individual information of persons who have applied for or obtained a qualifying patient identification card, a qualifying patient cultivation identification card, or a primary caregiver identification card, as those cards are described in Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri relating to the right to access medical marijuana.
 - 2. Any violation of this section is a class E felony.
 - 195.006. Notwithstanding any provision under this chapter or any other provision of law, beginning on the effective date of this section, marijuana shall no longer be listed among Missouri's drug schedules and shall no longer be considered a controlled substance or a drug.
 - 195.017. 1. The department of health and senior services shall place a substance in Schedule I if it finds that the substance:
 - (1) Has high potential for abuse; and

- 4 (2) Has no accepted medical use in treatment in the United States or lacks accepted safety for use in treatment under medical supervision.
- 6 2. Schedule I:
- 7 (1) The controlled substances listed in this subsection are included in Schedule I;
- 8 (2) Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and 9 salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of 0 these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:
- 11 (a) Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl (N-(1-(1-methyl-2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl)-N-12 phenylacetamide);
- 13 (b) Acetylmethadol;
- 14 (c) Acetyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacetamide);
- 15 (d) Acryl fentanyl (-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacrylamide);
- (e) AH-7921(3,4-dichloro-N-[(1-dimethylamino) cyclohexylmethyl] benzamide);
- 17 (f) Allylprodine;
- 18 (g) Alphacetylmethadol (except levoalphacetylmethadol, also known as levo-alpha-19 acetylmethadol levothadyl acetate or LAAM);
- (h) Alphameprodine;
- 21 (i) Alphamethadol;
- 22 (j) Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-1-(alphamethyl-beta-phenyl) ethyl-4-piperidyl) 23 propionanilide; 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4 ((N-propanilido) piperidine);
- 24 (k) Alpha-methylthiofentanyl (N-(1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl) ethyl-4-piperidinyl)-N-25 phenylpropanamide);
- 26 (1) Benzethidine;
- 27 (m) Betacetylmethadol;
- 28 (n) Beta-hydroxyfentanyl (N-(1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl)-N-29 phenylpropanamide);
- 30 (o) Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl (N-(1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenethyl)-3-methyl-4-31 piperidinyl)-N-phenylpropanamide);
- 32 (p) Betameprodine;
- 33 (q) Betamethadol;
- 34 (r) Betaprodine;
- 35 (s) Clonitazene;
- 36 (t) Dextromoramide;
- 37 (u) Diampromide;
- 38 (v) Cyclopropyl fentanyl;
- 39 (w) Diethylthiambutene;
- 40 (x) Difenoxin;

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41
           (y) Dimenoxadol;
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           (z) Dimepheptanol;
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           (aa) Dimethylthiambutene;
           (bb) Dioxaphetyl butyrate;
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           (cc) Dipipanone;
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           (dd) Ethylmethylthiambutene;
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           (ee) Etonitazene;
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           (ff) Etoxeridine;
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                  4-fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl -(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)
           (gg)
50
    isobutyramide;
51
           (hh) Furanyl fentanyl -(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylfuran-2-carboxamide;
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           (ii) Furethidine;
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           (jj) Hydroxypethidine;
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           (kk) Ketobemidone;
           (ll) Levomoramide;
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           (mm) Levophenacylmorphan;
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57
                  3-Methylfentanyl (N-(3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl)-N-
58
    phenylproanamide), its optical and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
59
                  3-Methylthiofentanyl (N-((3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl)-N-
           (00)
60
    phenylpropanamide);
61
                  Methoxyacetyl fentanyl (2-methoxy-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-
           (pp)
62
   phenylacetamide);
63
           (qq) Morpheridine;
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           (rr) MPPP (1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine);
65
           (ss) MT-45(1-cyclohexyl-4-(1,2-diphenylethyl) piperazine);
           (tt) Noracymethadol;
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           (uu) Norlevorphanol;
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           (vv) Normethadone;
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           (ww) Norpipanone;
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                  Ocfentanil N-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methoxy-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)
           (xx)
71
   acetamide;
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           (yy) Ortho-fluorofentanyl (N-2-(1-phenethylpiperidin-yl)propionamide); other name
    2-fluorofentanyl;
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                 para-fluorobutyryl fentanyl (N-4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)
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76 Para-fluorofentanyl (N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-(2-phenethyl)-4-piperidinyl) (aaa)

(zz)

butyramide;

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77 propanamide);

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            (bbb) PEPAP (1-(2-phenethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetoxypiperidine);
 79
            (ccc) Phenadoxone;
 80
            (ddd) Phenampromide;
            (eee) Phenomorphan;
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            (fff) Phenoperidine;
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            (ggg) Piritramide;
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            (hhh) Proheptazine;
 85
            (iii) Properidine;
 86
            (jjj) Propiram;
 87
            (kkk) Racemoramide;
 88
                    Tetrahydrofuranyl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-
            (111)
 89
     phenyltetrahydrofuran-2-carboxamide);
 90
            (mmm) Thiofentanyl (-phenyl-N-(1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl)-propanamide);
            (nnn) Tilidine;
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            (000) Trimeperidine;
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 93
            (3) Any of the following opium derivatives, their salts, isomers and salts of isomers
     unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and salts of
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     isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:
            (a) Acetorphine;
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            (b) Acetyldihydrocodeine;
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            (c) Benzylmorphine;
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            (d) Codeine methylbromide;
            (e) Codeine-N-Oxide;
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            (f) Cyprenorphine;
            (g) Desomorphine;
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            (h) Dihydromorphine;
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            (i) Drotebanol;
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            (j) Etorphine (except hydrochloride salt);
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            (k) Heroin;
            (1) Hydromorphinol;
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            (m) Methyldesorphine;
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            (n) Methyldihydromorphine;
            (o) Morphine methylbromide;
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            (p) Morphine methylsulfonate;
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            (q) Morphine-N-Oxide;
113
            (r) Myrophine;
114
            (s) Nicocodeine;
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- 115 (t) Nicomorphine;
- 116 (u) Normorphine;
- (v) Pholcodine;
- 118 (w) Thebacon;
- (4) Any of the following opiate similar synthetic substances scheduled by the U.S.
- 120 Drug Enforcement Administration as substances that share a pharmacological profile similar
- 121 to fentanyl, morphine, and other synthetic opioids, unless specifically excepted or unless
- 122 listed in another schedule:
- (a) Butyryl fentanyl (N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylbutyramide);
- (b) U-47700 (3,4-Dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino) cyclohexyl]—methyl benzamide).
- 125 (5) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of 126 the following hallucinogenic substances, their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless 127 specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is
- 128 possible within the specific chemical designation:
- (a) Alpha-ethyltryptamine;
- (b) 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine;
- (c) 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine;
- (d) 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine;
- (e) 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine;
- (f) 2.5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine;
- (g) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylphenyl) ethanamine;
- (h) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-ethylphenyl) ethanamine;
- (i) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl) ethanamine;
- 138 (j) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-nitro-phenyl) ethanamine;
- (k) 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl) ethanamine;
- (1) 2-(4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl) ethanamine;
- (m) 2-(4-Ethylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl) ethanamine;
- (n) 2-(4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl) ethanamine;
- (o) 2-(4-(Isopropylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl) ethanamine;
- (p) 4-methoxyamphetamine;
- (q) 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine;
- (r) 4-methyl-2, 5-dimethoxyamphetamine;
- (s) 3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine;
- (t) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine;
- (u) 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine;
- (v) N-hydroxy-3, 4-methylenedioxyamphetamine;
- (w) 3,4,5-trimethoxyamphetamine;

[(uu)] (rr) Synthetic cannabinoids:

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            (x) 5-MeO-DMT or 5-methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine;
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             (y) Alpha-methyltryptamine;
            (z) Bufotenine:
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            (aa) Diethyltryptamine;
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            (bb) Dimethyltryptamine;
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            (cc) 5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine;
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            (dd) Ibogaine;
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            (ee) Lysergic acid diethylamide;
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             (ff) [Marijuana or marihuana, except industrial hemp;
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            (gg) Mescaline;
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             (hh) Parahexyl;
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            (ii) (gg) Peyote, to include all parts of the plant presently classified botanically as
     Lophophora williamsii Lemaire, whether growing or not; the seeds thereof; any extract from
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     any part of such plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or
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     preparation of the plant, its seed or extracts;
             [(ii)] (hh) N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
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             [(kk)] (ii) N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
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             [(11)] (jj) Psilocybin;
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             [(mm)] (kk) Psilocyn;
             [(nn) Tetrahydrocannabinols naturally contained in a plant of the genus Cannabis
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     (cannabis plant), except industrial hemp, as well as synthetic equivalents of the substances
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     contained in the cannabis plant, or in the resinous extractives of such plant, or synthetic
     substances, derivatives and their isomers, or both, with similar chemical structure and
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     pharmacological activity to those substances contained in the plant, such as the following:
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            a. 1 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol and their optical isomers;
            b. 6 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol and their optical isomers;
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            e. 3,4 eis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol and their optical isomers;
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            d. Any compounds of these structures, regardless of numerical designation of atomic
     positions covered;
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181
            (oo) (II) Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine;
             [(pp)] (mm) Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine;
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183
             [(qq)] (nn) Thiophene analog of phencyclidine;
             [(rr)] (oo) 1-[1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl]pyrrolidine;
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185
             [(ss)] (pp) Salvia divinorum;
             [(tt)] (qq) Salvinorin A;
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a. Any compound structurally derived from 3-(1-naphthoyl)indole or 1H-indol-3-yl(1-naphthyl)methane by substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring by alkyl,
haloalkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl, 1-(N-methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl or 2(4-morpholinyl)ethyl group, whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent,
whether or not substituted in the naphthyl ring to any extent. Including, but not limited to:

- (i) AM2201, or 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 194 (ii) JWH-007, or 1-pentyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 195 (iii) JWH-015, or 1-propyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 196 (iv) JWH-018, or 1-pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
- (v) JWH-019, or 1-hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 198 (vi) JWH-073, or 1-butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
- (vii) JWH-081, or 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 200 (viii) JWH-098, or 1-pentyl-2-methyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 201 (ix) JWH-122, or 1-pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 202 (x) JWH-164, or 1-pentyl-3-(7-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 203 (xi) JWH-200, or 1-(2-(4-(morpholinyl)ethyl))-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 204 (xii) JWH-210, or 1-pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole;
- 205 (xiii) JWH-398, or 1-pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-naphthoyl)indole;
 - b. Any compound structurally derived from 3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole by substitution at the nitrogen atom of the pyrrole ring by alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl, 1-(N-methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl group, whether or not further substituted in the pyrrole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted in the naphthyl ring to any extent;
 - c. Any compound structurally derived from 1-(1-naphthylmethyl)indene by substitution at the 3-position of the indene ring by alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl, 1-(N-methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl or 2-(4-morpholinyl) ethyl group, whether or not further substituted in the indene ring to any extent, whether or not substituted in the naphthyl ring to any extent;
 - d. Any compound structurally derived from 3-phenylacetylindole by substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring with alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl, 1-(N-methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl group, whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted in the phenyl ring to any extent. Including, but not limited to:
- 221 (i) JWH-201, or 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole;
- 222 (ii) JWH-203, or 1-pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl)indole;
- 223 (iii) JWH-250, or 1-pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole;
- 224 (iv) JWH-251, or 1-pentyl-3-(2-methylphenylacetyl)indole;

- (v) RCS-8, or 1-(2-cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole;
- e. Any compound structurally derived from 2-(3-hydroxycyclohexyl)phenol by
- 227 substitution at the 5-position of the phenolic ring by alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl,
- 228 cycloalkylmethyl, cycloalkylethyl, 1-(N-methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl or 2-(4-morpholinyl)
- 229 ethyl group, whether or not substituted in the cyclohexyl ring to any extent. Including, but
- 230 not limited to CP 47, 497 and homologues, or 2-[(1R,3S)-3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-5-(2-
- 231 methyloctan-2-yl)phenol, where side chain n=5, and homologues where side chain n-4,6, or
- 232 7;
- 233 f. Any compound containing a 3-(benzoyl)indole structure with substitution at the
- 234 nitrogen atom of the indole ring by alkyl, haloalkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkylmethyl,
- 235 cycloalkylethyl, 1-(N-methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl or 2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl group,
- 236 whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent and whether or not
- 237 substituted in the phenyl ring to any extent. Including, but not limited to:
- 238 (i) AM-694, or 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole;
- (ii) RCS-4, or 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole (SR-19 and RCS-4);
- 240 g. CP 50,556-1, or [(6S,6aR,9R,10aR)-9-hydroxy-6-methyl-3-[(2R)-5-phenylpentan-
- 241 2-yl] oxy-5,6,6a,7,8,9,10,10a-octahydrophenanthridin-1-yl] acetate;
- 242 h. HU-210, or (6aR,10aR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-
- 243 6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol;
- i. HU-211, or Dexanabinol,(6aS,10aS)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-
- 245 methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol;
- i. Dimethylheptylpyran, or DMHP;
- 247 (6) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing any quantity of the
- 248 following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including their
- 249 salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and salts of
- 250 isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:
- 251 (a) Gamma-hydroxybutyric acid;
- (b) Mecloqualone;
- (c) Methaqualone;
- 254 (7) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing any quantity of the
- 255 following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including their
- 256 salts, isomers and salts of isomers:
- 257 (a) Aminorex;
- 258 (b) N-benzylpiperazine;
- (c) Cathinone;
- 260 (d) Fenethylline;
- 261 (e) 3-Fluoromethcathinone;

- 262 (f) 4-Fluoromethcathinone;
- 263 (g) Mephedrone, or 4-methylmethcathinone;
- (h) Methcathinone;

- 265 (i) 4-methoxymethcathinone;
- 266 (j) (+,-)cis-4-methylaminorex ((+,-)cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-phenyl-2-267 oxazolamine);
- 268 (k) Methylenedioxypyrovalerone, MDPV, or 1-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(1-269 pyrrolidinyl)-1-pentanone;
 - (1) Methylone, or 3,4-Methylenedioxymethcathinone;
- 271 (m) 4-Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinobutiophenone, or MPBP;
- 272 (n) N-ethylamphetamine;
- (o) N,N-dimethylamphetamine;
- (p) Quinolin-8-yl 1-pentyl-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (PB-22; QUPIC);
- 275 (q) Quinolin-8-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (5-fluoro-PB-22; 5F-276 PB-22);
- 277 (r) N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-278 carboxamide (AB-FUBINACA);
- 279 (s) N-(1-amino-3, 3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide 280 (ADB-PINACA);
- 281 (8) A temporary listing of substances subject to emergency scheduling under federal 282 law shall include any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any 283 quantity of the following substances:
- 284 (a) (1-pentyl-1H-indol-3-yl)(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropyl)methanone, its optical, 285 positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 286 (b) [1-(5-fluoro-pentyl)-1H-indol-3-yl](2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropyl)methanone, 287 its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 288 (c) N-(1-adamantyl)-1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 290 (d) 2-(4-iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine, its optical, 291 positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 292 (e) 2-(4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine, its optical, 293 positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 294 (f) 2-(4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-N-(2-methoxybenzyl)ethanamine, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 296 (g) 4-methyl-N-ethylcathinone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, 297 and salts of isomers;

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- 298 (h) 4-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric 299 isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 300 (i) Alpha-pyrrolidinopentiophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, 301 salts, and salts of isomers;
 - (j) Butylone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 303 (k) Pentedrone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of 304 isomers:
- 305 (l) Pentylone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of 306 isomers;
- 307 (m) Naphyrone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of 308 isomers;
- 309 (n) Alpha-pyrrolidinobutiophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, 310 salts, and salts of isomers;
- 311 (o) N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indazole-3-312 carboxamide, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 313 (p) N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide, its 314 optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 315 (q) [1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-yl](naphthalen-1-yl)methanone, its optical, 316 positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
 - (r) N-[1-[2-hydroxy-2-(thiophen-2-yl) ethyl]piperidin-4-yl]-N-phenylpropionamide, its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 319 (s) N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylacetamide, its optical, positional, and 320 geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 321 (t) N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indazole-3-322 carboxamide, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 323 (u) methyl 2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-324 dimethylbutanoate, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- (v) methyl 2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 327 (w) N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide, its optical, 328 positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 329 (x) N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-330 carboxamide, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 331 (y) methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-332 dimethylbutanoate, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 333 (z) methyl 2-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-334 dimethylbutanoate, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;

- 335 (aa) N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)propionamide, its isomers,
- 336 esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 337 (bb) methyl 2-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate,
- 338 its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 339 (cc) N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopropanecarboxamide, its isomers, 340 esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 341 (dd) N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylpentanamide, its isomers, esters, ethers, 342 salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 343 (ee) N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)butyramide, its isomers, esters, 344 ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 345 (ff) N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)butyramide, its isomers, 346 esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 347 (gg) N-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)isobutyramide, its isomers, 348 esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 349 (hh) N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylisobutyramide, its isomers, esters, 350 ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 351 (ii) N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopentanecarboxamide, its isomers, 352 esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers;
- 353 (jj) Fentanyl-related substances, their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of 354 isomers, esters, and ethers. Fentanyl-related substance shall mean any substance not
- 355 otherwise listed under another Drug Enforcement Administration Controlled Substance Code
- Number, and for which no exemption or approval is in effect under section 505 of the Federal

Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. Section 355, that is structurally related to fentanyl

358 by one or more of the following modifications:

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- a. Replacement of the phenyl portion of the phenethyl group by any monocycle, whether or not further substituted in or on the monocycle;
- b. Substitution in or on the phenethyl group with alkyl, alkenyl, alkoxyl, hydroxyl, halo, haloalkyl, amino or nitro groups;
- 363 c. Substitution in or on the piperidine ring with alkyl, alkenyl, alkoxyl, ester, ether, 364 hydroxyl, amino or nitro groups;
- d. Replacement of the aniline ring with any aromatic monocycle, whether or not further substituted in or on the aromatic monocycle; or
 - e. Replacement of the N-propionyl group by another acyl group;
- 368 (kk) Naphthalen-1-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate, its optical, 369 positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (NM2201; CBL2201);

- 370 (11) N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-
- 371 carboxamide, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (5F-
- 372 AB-PINACA);
- 373 (mm) 1-(4-cyanobutyl)-N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide, its
- 374 optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (4-CN-CUMYL-
- 375 BUTINACA; 4-cyano-CUMYL-BUTINACA; 4-CN-CUMYLBINACA; CUMYL-4CN-
- 376 BINACA; SGT-78);
- 377 (nn) methyl 2-(1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate,
- 378 its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (MMB-CHMICA,
- 379 AMB-CHMICA);
- 380 (oo) 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridine-3-
- 381 carboxamide, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (5F-
- 382 CUMYL-P7AICA);
- 383 (pp) N-ethylpentylone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts
- 384 of isomers (ephylone, 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)-pentan-1-one);
- 385 (qq) ethyl 2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate,
- 386 its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (trivial name: 5F-
- 387 EDMB-PINACA);
- 388 (rr) methyl 2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamido)-3,3-dimethylbutanoate,
- 389 its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (trivial name: 5F-
- 390 MDMB-PICA);
- 391 (ss) N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide, its optical,
- 392 positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (trivial names: FUB-AKB48;
- 393 FUB-APINACA; AKB48 N-(4-FLUOROBENZYL));
- 394 (tt) 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide, its
- 395 optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (trivial names: 5F-
- 396 CUMYL-PINACA; SGT-25);
- (uu) (1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indol-3-yl)(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropyl) methanone,
- 398 its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (trivial name: FUB-
- 399 144);
- 400 (vv) N-ethylhexedrone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts
- 401 of isomers (Other name: 2-(ethylamino)-1-phenylhexan-1-one);
- (ww) alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers,
- 403 salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: a-PHP; alpha-pyrrolidinohexiophenone; 1-phenyl-2-
- 404 (pyrrolidin-1-yl)hexan-1-one);

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- 405 (xx) 4-methyl-alpha-ethylaminopentiophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric 406 isomers, salts, and salts of isomers; (Other names: 4-MEAP; 2-(ethylamino)-1-(4-407 methylphenyl)pentan-1-one);
 - (yy) 4'-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexiophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: MPHP; 4'-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone; 1-(4-methylphenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)hexan-1-one);
- 411 (zz) alpha-pyrrolidinoheptaphenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, 412 salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: PV8; 1-phenyl-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)heptan-1-one);
 - (aaa) 4'-chloro-alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone, its optical, positional, and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers (Other names: 4-chloro-a-PVP; 4'-chloro-alpha-pyrrolidinopentiophenone; 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pentan-1-one);
- 416 (9) Khat, to include all parts of the plant presently classified botanically as catha 417 edulis, whether growing or not; the seeds thereof; any extract from any part of such plant; and 418 every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, its seed or 419 extracts.
- 3. The department of health and senior services shall place a substance in Schedule II 421 if it finds that:
- 422 (1) The substance has high potential for abuse;
- 423 (2) The substance has currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United 424 States, or currently accepted medical use with severe restrictions; and
 - (3) The abuse of the substance may lead to severe psychic or physical dependence.
 - 4. The controlled substances listed in this subsection are included in Schedule II:
 - (1) Any of the following substances whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:
 - (a) Opium and opiate; and any salt, compound, derivative or preparation of opium or opiate, excluding apomorphine, thebaine-derived butorphanol, dextrorphan, nalbuphine, nalmefene, naloxegol, naloxone, and naltrexone, and their respective salts, but including the following:
- a. Raw opium;
- b. Opium extracts;
- c. Opium fluid;
- d. Powdered opium;
- e. Granulated opium;
- f. Tincture of opium;
- g. Codeine;
- h. Dihydroetorphine;

- i. Ethylmorphine;
- j. Etorphine hydrochloride;
- 444 k. Hydrocodone;
- 445 l. Hydromorphone;
- 446 m. Metopon;
- n. Morphine;
- o. Oripavine;
- p. Oxycodone;
- q. Oxymorphone;
- 451 r. Thebaine;
- 452 (b) Any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically 453 equivalent or identical with any of the substances referred to in this subdivision, but not 454 including the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium;
- (c) Opium poppy and poppy straw;
- 456 (d) Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of coca leaves, and 457 any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or 458 identical with any of these substances, but not including the following:
- a. Decocainized coca leaves or extractions of coca leaves, which extractions do not contain cocaine or ecgonine; or
- 461 b. Ioflupane;

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- (e) Concentrate of poppy straw (the crude extract of poppy straw in either liquid, solid or powder form which contains the phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy);
- 464 (2) Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation, dextrorphan and levopropoxyphene excepted:
- 467 (a) Alfentanil;
- 468 (b) Alphaprodine;
- 469 (c) Anileridine;
- 470 (d) Bezitramide;
- 471 (e) Bulk dextropropoxyphene;
- 472 (f) Carfentanil;
- 473 (g) Dihydrocodeine;
- 474 (h) Diphenoxylate;
- 475 (i) Fentanyl;
- 476 (j) Isomethadone;
- 477 (k) Levo-alphacetylmethadol;
- 478 (l) Levomethorphan;

(5) Hallucinogenic substances:

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479
             (m) Levorphanol;
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             (n) Metazocine;
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            (o) Methadone:
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            (p) Methadone-Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4, 4-diphenylbutane;
                   Moramide-Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1, 1-diphenylpropane-
483
            (q)
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     carboxylic acid;
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            (r) Pethidine (meperidine);
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            (s) Pethidine-Intermediate-A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine;
487
            (t) Pethidine-Intermediate-B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate;
            (u) Pethidine-Intermediate-C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperdine-4-carboxylic acid;
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            (v) Phenazocine;
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            (w) Piminodine;
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            (x) Racemethorphan;
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            (y) Racemorphan;
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            (z) Remifentanil;
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             (aa) Sufentanil;
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             (bb) Tapentadol;
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            (cc) Thiafentanil;
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            (3) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of
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     the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system:
499
            (a) Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers;
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            (b) Lisdexamfetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers;
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            (c) Methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers;
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            (d) Phenmetrazine and its salts;
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            (e) Methylphenidate;
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            (4) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of
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     the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including
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     its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of those salts, isomers, and salts
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     of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:
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            (a) Amobarbital;
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            (b) Glutethimide;
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            (c) Pentobarbital;
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            (d) Phencyclidine;
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            (e) Secobarbital;
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(a) Any material or compound which contains any quantity of nabilone;

- 515 (b) Dronabinol [(-)-?-9-trans tetrahydrocannabinol] in an oral solution in a drug 516 product approved for marketing by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration;
- 517 (6) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 518 the following substances:
 - (a) Immediate precursor to amphetamine and methamphetamine: Phenylacetone;
- (b) Immediate precursors to phencyclidine (PCP):
- a. 1-phenylcyclohexylamine;
- b. 1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (PCC);
- (c) Immediate precursor to fentanyl: 4-anilino-N-phenethyl-4-piperidine (ANPP);
- 524 (7) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 525 the following alkyl nitrites:
- 526 (a) Amyl nitrite;

- 527 (b) Butyl nitrite.
- 528 5. The department of health and senior services shall place a substance in Schedule III 529 if it finds that:
- 530 (1) The substance has a potential for abuse less than the substances listed in 531 Schedules I and II;
- 532 (2) The substance has currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United 533 States; and
- 534 (3) Abuse of the substance may lead to moderate or low physical dependence or high psychological dependence.
- 6. The controlled substances listed in this subsection are included in Schedule III:
- 537 (1) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 538 the following substances having a potential for abuse associated with a stimulant effect on the 539 central nervous system:
- 540 (a) Benzphetamine;
- 541 (b) Chlorphentermine;
- 542 (c) Clortermine;
- 543 (d) Phendimetrazine;
- 544 (2) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity or 545 salt of the following substances or salts having a depressant effect on the central nervous 546 system:
- 547 (a) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity or 548 salt of the following substances combined with one or more active medicinal ingredients:
- 549 a. Amobarbital:
- 550 b. Secobarbital;
- c. Pentobarbital;

- (b) Any suppository dosage form containing any quantity or salt of the following:
- a. Amobarbital;
- b. Secobarbital;
- c. Pentobarbital;
- (c) Any substance which contains any quantity of a derivative of barbituric acid or its
- 557 salt;
- 558 (d) Chlorhexadol;
- (e) Embutramide;
- (f) Gamma hydroxybutyric acid and its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers contained
- in a drug product for which an application has been approved under Section 505 of the federal
- 562 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act;
- 563 (g) Ketamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;
- 564 (h) Lysergic acid;
- 565 (i) Lysergic acid amide;
- 566 (j) Methyprylon;
- (k) Perampanel, and its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;
- 568 (1) Sulfondiethylmethane;
- 569 (m) Sulfonethylmethane;
- 570 (n) Sulfonmethane;
- (o) Tiletamine and zolazepam or any salt thereof;
- 572 (3) Nalorphine;
- 573 (4) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing limited quantities of 574 any of the following narcotic drugs or their salts:
- 575 (a) Not more than 1.8 grams of codeine per one hundred milliliters or not more than 576 ninety milligrams per dosage unit, with an equal or greater quantity of an isoquinoline 577 alkaloid of opium;
- 578 (b) Not more than 1.8 grams of codeine per one hundred milliliters or not more than 579 ninety milligrams per dosage unit with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in 580 recognized therapeutic amounts;
- 581 (c) Not more than 1.8 grams of dihydrocodeine per one hundred milliliters or not 582 more than ninety milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients 583 in recognized therapeutic amounts;
- 584 (d) Not more than three hundred milligrams of ethylmorphine per one hundred 585 milliliters or not more than fifteen milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more active, 586 nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts;

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- 587 (e) Not more than five hundred milligrams of opium per one hundred milliliters or per 588 one hundred grams or not more than twenty-five milligrams per dosage unit, with one or more 589 active nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts;
 - (f) Not more than fifty milligrams of morphine per one hundred milliliters or per one hundred grams, with one or more active, nonnarcotic ingredients in recognized therapeutic amounts:
 - (5) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs or their salts: Buprenorphine;
 - (6) Anabolic steroids. Any drug or hormonal substance, chemically and pharmacologically related to testosterone (other than estrogens, progestins, corticosteroids, and dehydroepiandrosterone) that promotes muscle growth, except an anabolic steroid which is expressly intended for administration through implants to cattle or other nonhuman species and which has been approved by the Secretary of Health and Human Services for that administration. If any person prescribes, dispenses, or distributes such steroid for human use, such person shall be considered to have prescribed, dispensed, or distributed an anabolic steroid within the meaning of this subdivision. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances, including its salts, esters and ethers:
- 605 (a) 3\(\beta\),17\(\beta\)-dihydroxy-5a-androstane;
- (b) 3a,17β-dihydroxy-5a-androstane;
- 607 (c) 5a-androstan-3,17-dione;
- (d) 1-androstenediol (3ß,17ß-dihydroxy-5a-androst-1-ene);
- (e) 1-androstenediol (3a,17\beta-dihydroxy-5a-androst-1-ene);
- (f) 4-androstenediol (3\beta,17\beta-dihydroxy-androst-4-ene);
- 611 (g) 5-androstenediol (3B,17B-dihydroxy-androst-5-ene);
- (h) 1-androstenedione ([5a]-androst-1-en-3,17-dione);
- (i) 4-androstenedione (androst-4-en-3,17-dione);
- 614 (i) 5-androstenedione (androst-5-en-3,17-dione);
- (k) Bolasterone (7a, 17a-dimethyl-17ß-hydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one);
- 616 (1) Boldenone (17β-hydroxyandrost-1,4,-diene-3-one);
- 617 (m) Boldione;
- (n) Calusterone (7β, 17a-dimethyl-17β-hydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one);
- (o) Clostebol (4-chloro-17β-hydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one);
- (p) Dehydrochloromethyltestosterone (4-chloro-17β-hydroxy-17a-methyl-androst-
- 621 1,4-dien-3-one);
- 622 (q) Desoxymethyltestosterone;
- (r) 4-dihydrotestosterone (17β-hydroxy-androstan-3-one);

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            (s) Drostanolone (17\beta-hydroxy-2a-methyl-5a-androstan-3-one);
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             (t) Ethylestrenol (17a-ethyl-17ß-hydroxyestr-4-ene);
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             (u) Fluoxymesterone (9-fluoro-17a-methyl-11ß,17ß-dihydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one);
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            (v) Formebolone (2-formyl-17a-methyl-11a,17ß-dihydroxyandrost-1,4-dien-3-one);
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             (w) Furazabol (17a-methyl-17\beta-hydroxyandrostano[2,3-c]-furazan);
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             (x) 13\beta-ethyl-17\beta-hydroxygon-4-en-3-one;
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             (y) 4-hydroxytestosterone (4,17\beta-dihydroxy-androst-4-en-3-one);
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             (z) 4-hydroxy-19-nortestosterone (4,17ß-dihydroxy-estr-4-en-3-one);
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             (aa) Mestanolone (17a-methyl-17β-hydroxy-5a-androstan-3-one);
             (bb) Mesterolone (1a- methyl-17\beta-hydroxy-[5a]-androstan-3-one);
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634
             (cc) Methandienone (17a-methyl-17β-hydroxyandrost-1,4-dien-3-one);
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             (dd) Methandriol (17a-methyl-3β,17β-dihydroxyandrost-5-ene);
636
             (ee) Methasterone (2a,17a-dimethyl-5a-androstan-17ß-ol-3-one);
637
             (ff) Methenolone (1-methyl-17\beta-hydroxy-5a-androst-1-en-3-one);
638
             (gg) 17a-methyl-3\(\beta\),17\(\beta\)-dihydroxy-5a-androstane;
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             (hh) 17a-methyl-3a,17ß-dihydroxy-5a-androstane;
640
             (ii) 17a-methyl-3\(\beta\),17\(\beta\)-dihydroxyandrost-4-ene;
             (jj) 17a-methyl-4-hydroxynandrolone (17a-methyl-4-hydroxy-17β-hydroxyestr-4-en-
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     3-one);
643
             (kk) Methyldienolone (17a-methyl-17ß-hydroxyestra-4,9(10)-dien-3-one);
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             (II) Methyltrienolone (17a-methyl-17ß-hydroxyestra-4,9,11-trien-3-one);
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             (mm) Methyltestosterone (17a-methyl-17\beta-hydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one);
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             (nn) Mibolerone (7a,17a-dimethyl-17β-hydroxyestr-4-en-3-one);
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             (oo) 17a-methyl-?1-dihydrotestosterone (17ß-hydroxy-17a-methyl-5a-androst-1-en-
     3-one) (a.k.a. '17-a-methyl-1-testosterone');
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             (pp) Nandrolone (17β-hydroxyestr-4-ene-3-one);
             (qq) 19-nor-4-androstenediol (3B,17B-dihydroxyestr-4-ene);
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             (rr) 19-nor-4-androstenediol (3a,17ß-dihydroxyestr-4-ene);
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             (ss) 19-nor-4,9(10)-androstadienedione (estra-4,9(10)-diene-3,17-dione);
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             (tt) 19-nor-5-androstenediol (3\(\beta\),17\(\beta\)-dihydroxyestr-5-ene);
654
             (uu) 19-nor-5-androstenediol (3a,17ß-dihydroxyestr-5-ene);
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             (vv) 19-nor-4-androstenedione (estr-4-en-3,17-dione);
             (ww) 19-nor-5-androstenedione (estr-5-en-3,17-dione);
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             (xx) Norbolethone (13\beta,17a-diethyl-17\beta-hydroxygon-4-en-3-one);
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             (yy) Norclostebol (4-chloro-17β-hydroxyestr-4-en-3-one);
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             (zz) Norethandrolone (17a-ethyl-17ß-hydroxyestr-4-en-3-one);
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             (aaa) Normethandrolone (17a-methyl-17β-hydroxyestr-4-en-3-one);
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- (bbb) Oxandrolone (17a-methyl-17ß-hydroxy-2-oxa-[5a]-androstan-3-one);
- (ccc) Oxymesterone (17a-methyl-4,17β-dihydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one);
- 663 (ddd) metholone (17a-methyl-2-hydroxymethylene-17β-hydroxy-[5a]-androstan-3-
- 664 one);

- 665 (eee) Prostanozol (17β-hydroxy-5a-androstano[3,2-c]pyrazole);
- 666 (fff) Stanolone (?1-dihydrotestosterone (a.k.a. 1-testosterone)(17β-hydroxy-5a-667 androst-1-en-3-one));
- (ggg) Stanozolol (17a-methyl-17β-hydroxy-[5a]-androst-2-eno[3,2-c]-pyrazole);
- (hhh) Stenbolone (17β-hydroxy-2-methyl-[5a]-androst-1-en-3-one);
- 670 (iii) Testolactone (13-hydroxy-3-oxo-13,17-secoandrosta-1,4-dien-17-oic acid 671 lactone);
- 672 (jij) Testosterone (17β-hydroxyandrost-4-en-3-one);
- (kkk) Tetrahydrogestrinone (13B,17a-diethyl-17B-hydroxygon-4,9,11-trien-3-one);
- (III) Trenbolone (17β-hydroxyestr-4,9,11-trien-3-one);
- 675 (mmm) Any salt, ester, or ether of a drug or substance described or listed in this 676 subdivision, except an anabolic steroid which is expressly intended for administration through 677 implants to cattle or other nonhuman species and which has been approved by the Secretary 678 of Health and Human Services for that administration;
- (7) Dronabinol (synthetic) in sesame oil and encapsulated in a soft gelatin capsule in a 680 United States Food and Drug Administration approved drug product;
- 681 (8) The department of health and senior services may except by rule any compound, 682 mixture, or preparation containing any stimulant or depressant substance listed in subdivisions (1) and (2) of this subsection from the application of all or any part of 683 684 sections 195.010 to 195.320 if the compound, mixture, or preparation contains one or more 685 active medicinal ingredients not having a stimulant or depressant effect on the central nervous 686 system, and if the admixtures are included therein in combinations, quantity, proportion, or 687 concentration that vitiate the potential for abuse of the substances which have a stimulant or 688 depressant effect on the central nervous system.
- 7. The department of health and senior services shall place a substance in Schedule IV if it finds that:
 - (1) The substance has a low potential for abuse relative to substances in Schedule III;
- 692 (2) The substance has currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United 693 States; and
- 694 (3) Abuse of the substance may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence relative to the substances in Schedule III.
- 8. The controlled substances listed in this subsection are included in Schedule IV:

- 697 (1) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following 698 narcotic drugs or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited 699 quantities as set forth below:
 - (a) Not more than one milligram of difenoxin and not less than twenty-five micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;
- 702 (b) Dextropropoxyphene (alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1, 2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-703 propionoxybutane);
 - (c) 2-[(dimethylamino)methyl]-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexanol, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of these isomers (including tramadol);
 - (d) Any of the following limited quantities of narcotic drugs or their salts, which shall include one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture or preparation valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:
 - a. Not more than two hundred milligrams of codeine per one hundred milliliters or per one hundred grams;
- b. Not more than one hundred milligrams of dihydrocodeine per one hundred milliliters or per one hundred grams;
- 714 c. Not more than one hundred milligrams of ethylmorphine per one hundred 715 milliliters or per one hundred grams;
 - (2) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances, including their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of those salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:
- 720 (a) Alfaxalone;
- 721 (b) Alprazolam;
- 722 (c) Barbital;

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- 723 (d) Bromazepam;
- (e) Camazepam;
- 725 (f) Carisoprodol;
- 726 (g) Chloral betaine;
- 727 (h) Chloral hydrate;
- 728 (i) Chlordiazepoxide;
- 729 (j) Clobazam;
- 730 (k) Clonazepam;
- 731 (l) Clorazepate;
- 732 (m) Clotiazepam;
- 733 (n) Cloxazolam;

- 734 (o) Delorazepam;
- 735 (p) Diazepam;
- 736 (q) Dichloralphenazone;
- 737 (r) Estazolam;
- 738 (s) Ethchlorvynol;
- 739 (t) Ethinamate;
- 740 (u) Ethyl loflazepate;
- 741 (v) Fludiazepam;
- 742 (w) Flunitrazepam;
- 743 (x) Flurazepam;
- 744 (y) Fospropofol;
- 745 (z) Halazepam;
- 746 (aa) Haloxazolam;
- 747 (bb) Ketazolam;
- 748 (cc) Loprazolam;
- 749 (dd) Lorazepam;
- 750 (ee) Lormetazepam;
- 751 (ff) Mebutamate;
- 752 (gg) Medazepam;
- 753 (hh) Meprobamate;
- 754 (ii) Methohexital;
- 755 (jj) Methylphenobarbital (mephobarbital);
- 756 (kk) Midazolam;
- 757 (11) Nimetazepam;
- 758 (mm) Nitrazepam;
- 759 (nn) Nordiazepam;
- 760 (oo) Oxazepam;
- 761 (pp) Oxazolam;
- 762 (qq) Paraldehyde;
- 763 (rr) Petrichloral;
- 764 (ss) Phenobarbital;
- 765 (tt) Pinazepam;
- 766 (uu) Prazepam;
- 767 (vv) Quazepam;
- 768 (ww) Suvorexant;
- 769 (xx) Temazepam;
- 770 (yy) Tetrazepam;

- 771 (zz) Triazolam;
- 772 (aaa) Zaleplon;
- 773 (bbb) Zolpidem;
- 774 (ccc) Zopiclone;
- 775 (3) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 776 the following substance including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the 777 existence of such salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible: fenfluramine;
- 778 (4) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 779 the following substances, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the 780 existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible: Lorcaserin;
- 781 (5) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including their rational salts, isomers and salts of isomers:
- 784 (a) Cathine ((+)-norpseudoephedrine);
- 785 (b) Diethylpropion;
- 786 (c) Fencamfamin;
- 787 (d) Fenproporex;
- 788 (e) Mazindol;
- 789 (f) Mefenorex;
- 790 (g) Modafinil;
- 791 (h) Pemoline, including organometallic complexes and chelates thereof;
- 792 (i) Phentermine;
- 793 (i) Pipradrol;

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- 794 (k) Sibutramine;
- 795 (1) SPA ((-)-1-dimethyamino-1,2-diphenylethane);
- 796 (6) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing any quantity of the 797 following substance, including its salts:
 - (a) Butorphanol (including its optical isomers);
- 799 (b) Eluxadoline (5-[[[(2S)-2-amino-3-[4-aminocarbonyl)-2,6-dimethylphenyl]-1-800 oxopropyl][(1S)-1-(4-phenyl-1 H-imidazol-2-yl)ethyl]amino]methyl]-2-methoxybenzoic 801 acid) (including its optical isomers) and its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;
 - (c) Pentazocine;
- 803 (7) Ephedrine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of optical isomers, when the 804 substance is the only active medicinal ingredient;
- 805 (8) The department of health and senior services may except by rule any compound, 806 mixture, or preparation containing any depressant substance listed in subdivision (1) of this 807 subsection from the application of all or any part of sections 195.010 to 195.320 and sections

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808 579.015 to 579.086 if the compound, mixture, or preparation contains one or more active medicinal ingredients not having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, and if the 810 admixtures are included therein in combinations, quantity, proportion, or concentration that vitiate the potential for abuse of the substances which have a depressant effect on the central 811 812 nervous system.

- 813 9. The department of health and senior services shall place a substance in Schedule V 814 if it finds that:
- 815 (1) The substance has low potential for abuse relative to the controlled substances 816 listed in Schedule IV;
- 817 (2) The substance has currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United 818 States: and
- (3) The substance has limited physical dependence or psychological dependence 820 liability relative to the controlled substances listed in Schedule IV.
 - 10. The controlled substances listed in this subsection are included in Schedule V:
 - (1) Any compound, mixture or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below, which also contains one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture or preparation valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:
 - (a) Not more than two and five-tenths milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than twenty-five micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;
 - (b) Not more than one hundred milligrams of opium per one hundred milliliters or per one hundred grams;
 - (c) Not more than five-tenths milligram of difenoxin and not less than twenty-five micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;
 - (2) Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substance having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers: pyrovalerone;
 - (3) Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any detectable quantity of pseudoephedrine or its salts or optical isomers, or salts of optical isomers or any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any detectable quantity of ephedrine or its salts or optical isomers, or salts of optical isomers;
 - (4) Unless specifically exempted or excluded or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts:
- Brivaracetam ((25)-2-[(4R)-2-oxo-4-propylpyrrolidin-1-yl]butanamide) (also referred to as BRV; UCB-34714; Briviact); 844

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- 845 (b) Ezogabine [N-[2-amino-4(4-fluorobenzylamino)-phenyl]-carbamic acid ethyl 846 ester];
 - (c) Lacosamide [(R)-2-acetoamido-N-benzyl-3-methoxy-propionamide];
- (d) Pregabalin [(S)-3-(aminomethyl)-5-methylhexanoic acid];
- 849 (5) Any drug product in finished dosage formulation that has been approved by the 850 U.S. Food and Drug Administration that contains cannabidiol (2-[1R-3-methyl-6R-(1-851 methylethenyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-yl]-5-pentyl-1,3-benzenediol) derived from cannabis and no 852 more than 0.1 percent (w/w) residual tetrahydro cannabinols.
 - 11. If any compound, mixture, or preparation as specified in subdivision (3) of subsection 10 of this section is dispensed, sold, or distributed in a pharmacy without a prescription:
 - (1) All packages of any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any detectable quantity of pseudoephedrine, its salts or optical isomers, or salts of optical isomers or ephedrine, its salts or optical isomers, or salts of optical isomers, shall be offered for sale only from behind a pharmacy counter where the public is not permitted, and only by a registered pharmacist or registered pharmacy technician; and
 - (2) Any person purchasing, receiving or otherwise acquiring any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any detectable quantity of pseudoephedrine, its salts or optical isomers, or salts of optical isomers or ephedrine, its salts or optical isomers, or salts of optical isomers shall be at least eighteen years of age; and
 - (3) The pharmacist, intern pharmacist, or registered pharmacy technician shall require any person, prior to such person's purchasing, receiving or otherwise acquiring such compound, mixture, or preparation to furnish suitable photo identification that is issued by a state or the federal government or a document that, with respect to identification, is considered acceptable and showing the date of birth of the person;
 - (4) The seller shall deliver the product directly into the custody of the purchaser.
 - 12. Pharmacists, intern pharmacists, and registered pharmacy technicians shall implement and maintain an electronic log of each transaction. Such log shall include the following information:
 - (1) The name, address, and signature of the purchaser;
- 875 (2) The amount of the compound, mixture, or preparation purchased;
- 876 (3) The date and time of each purchase; and
- 877 (4) The name or initials of the pharmacist, intern pharmacist, or registered pharmacy 878 technician who dispensed the compound, mixture, or preparation to the purchaser.
- 879 13. Each pharmacy shall submit information regarding sales of any compound, 880 mixture, or preparation as specified in subdivision (3) of subsection 10 of this section in

accordance with transmission methods and frequency established by the department by regulation;

- 14. No person shall dispense, sell, purchase, receive, or otherwise acquire quantities greater than those specified in this chapter.
- 15. All persons who dispense or offer for sale pseudoephedrine and ephedrine products in a pharmacy shall ensure that all such products are located only behind a pharmacy counter where the public is not permitted.
 - 16. The penalties for a knowing or reckless violation of the provisions of subsections 11 to 15 of this section are found in section 579.060.
 - 17. The scheduling of substances specified in subdivision (3) of subsection 10 of this section and subsections 11, 12, 14, and 15 of this section shall not apply to any compounds, mixtures, or preparations that are in liquid or liquid-filled gel capsule form or to any compound, mixture, or preparation specified in subdivision (3) of subsection 10 of this section which must be dispensed, sold, or distributed in a pharmacy pursuant to a prescription.
 - 18. The manufacturer of a drug product or another interested party may apply with the department of health and senior services for an exemption from this section. The department of health and senior services may grant an exemption by rule from this section if the department finds the drug product is not used in the illegal manufacture of methamphetamine or other controlled or dangerous substances. The department of health and senior services shall rely on reports from law enforcement and law enforcement evidentiary laboratories in determining if the proposed product can be used to manufacture illicit controlled substances.
 - 19. The department of health and senior services shall revise and republish the schedules annually.
 - 20. The department of health and senior services shall promulgate rules under chapter 536 regarding the security and storage of Schedule V controlled substances, as described in subdivision (3) of subsection 10 of this section, for distributors as registered by the department of health and senior services.
- 21. Logs of transactions required to be kept and maintained by this section and section 195.417 shall create a rebuttable presumption that the person whose name appears in the logs is the person whose transactions are recorded in the logs.
 - 195.815. 1. The department of health and senior services shall require all employees, contractors, owners, and volunteers of medical marijuana facilities or the marijuana enforcement authority shall require all employees, contractors, owners, and volunteers of marijuana businesses to submit fingerprints to the Missouri state highway patrol for the purpose of conducting a state and federal fingerprint-based criminal background check.

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- 2. The department **or authority** may require that such fingerprint submissions be made as part of a medical marijuana facility **or marijuana business** application, a medical marijuana facility **or marijuana business** renewal application, and an individual's application for licensure **under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 or licensure** and issuance of an identification card authorizing that individual to be an employee, contractor, owner, or volunteer of a medical marijuana facility **or marijuana business**.
 - 3. Fingerprint cards and any required fees shall be sent to the Missouri state highway patrol's central repository. The fingerprints shall be used for searching the state criminal records repository and shall also be forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a federal criminal records search under section 43.540. The Missouri state highway patrol shall notify the department of any criminal history record information or lack of criminal history record information discovered on the individual. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 610.120 to the contrary, all records related to any criminal history information discovered shall be accessible and available to the department.
 - 4. As used in this section, the following words shall mean:
- 21 (1) "Contractor", a person performing work or service of any kind for a medical marijuana facility **or marijuana business** in accordance with a contract with that facility **or business**;
 - (2) "Employee", a person performing work or service of any kind or character for hire in a medical marijuana facility **or marijuana business**;
 - (3) "Medical marijuana facility", an entity licensed or certified by the department of health and senior services to acquire, cultivate, process, manufacture, test, store, sell, transport, or deliver medical marijuana.

196.3000. Sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 shall be known and may be cited as the "Marijuana Freedom Act".

196.3003. As used in sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, the following terms mean:

- 2 (1) "Authority", the marijuana enforcement authority (MEA) within the 3 department;
 - (2) "Consumer", a person twenty-one years of age or older who purchases marijuana, marijuana products, or marijuana accessories for personal use but not for resale to others;
 - (3) "Department", the department of health and senior services;
- 8 (4) "Marijuana", all parts of the plant of the genus Cannabis; the seeds thereof; 9 the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, 10 derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, its seeds, or its resin, including 11 marijuana concentrate. "Marijuana" shall not include industrial hemp, nor shall it 12 include fiber produced from the stalks, oil, or cake made from the seeds of the plant;

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13 sterilized seed of the plant that is incapable of germination; or the weight of any other ingredient combined with marijuana to prepare topical or oral administrations, food, drink, or other products;

- (5) "Marijuana accessories", any equipment, products, or materials of any kind that are used, intended for use, or designed for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, composting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, storing, vaporizing, or containing marijuana or for ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing marijuana into the human body;
- "Marijuana business", a licensed marijuana processor, marijuana **(6)** commercial grower, or marijuana retailer;
- (7) "Marijuana commercial grower" or "commercial grower", an entity licensed to cultivate, prepare, and package marijuana and transfer or contract for transfer of marijuana to a marijuana retailer, marijuana processor, or any other marijuana commercial grower. A commercial grower may sell seeds, flower, or clones to commercial growers under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048;
- (8) "Marijuana processor", a person or entity licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 to operate a business, including the production, manufacture, extraction, processing, packaging, or creation of marijuana products as described under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048;
- (9) "Marijuana products", concentrated marijuana products and marijuana products that are composed of marijuana and other ingredients and are intended for use or consumption including, but not limited to, edible products, ointments, and tinctures;
- (10) "Marijuana retailer", an entity that has been licensed by the authority under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 to purchase marijuana or marijuana products from a licensed marijuana commercial grower or marijuana processor, sell marijuana or marijuana products to consumers under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, or sell or transfer marijuana or marijuana products to another marijuana retailer;
- "Medical marijuana dispensary facility", a facility licensed by the **(11)** department or its successor agency to acquire, store, sell, transport, and deliver marijuana, marijuana-infused products, and drug paraphernalia used to administer marijuana as provided under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri to a qualifying patient, a primary caregiver, another medical marijuana dispensary facility, a medical marijuana testing facility, or a medical marijuana-infused products manufacturing facility;
- 48 (12) "Personal use", personal use or consumption of marijuana by a person 49 twenty-one years of age or older.

196.3006. The provisions of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 shall not:

- (1) Restrict the rights of employers to maintain a drug- and alcohol-free workplace or affect the ability of employers to enact workplace policies restricting the use of marijuana or marijuana products by employees or prospective employees;
- (2) Require an employer to allow or accommodate the use, consumption, possession, transfer, display, transportation, sale, or cultivation of marijuana or marijuana products in a place of employment;
- (3) Allow driving, flying, or boating while impaired by marijuana or marijuana products or prevent this state from enacting and imposing penalties for driving, flying, or boating while impaired by marijuana or marijuana products;
- (4) Allow individuals who are under twenty-one years of age to purchase, possess, transport, or consume marijuana or marijuana products;
- (5) Allow the sale, transfer, or provision of marijuana or marijuana products to individuals who are under twenty-one years of age;
- (6) Restrict the rights of employers, schools, day care centers, adult care facilities, health care facilities, or correctional facilities to prohibit or regulate conduct otherwise allowed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 if such conduct occurs on or in properties listed under this subdivision;
- (7) Restrict the ability of an individual, partnership, limited liability company, private corporation, private entity, or private organization of any character that occupies, owns, or controls property to prohibit or regulate conduct otherwise allowed in this section on or in such property;
- (8) Prohibit this state or a political subdivision of this state from prohibiting or regulating conduct otherwise allowed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 when such conduct occurs on or in property that is occupied, owned, controlled, or operated by this state or a political subdivision of this state; or
- (9) Require a person to violate federal law or to implement or fail to implement a restriction on the possession, consumption, displaying, transferring, processing, manufacturing, or cultivation of marijuana if by doing so the person will lose a monetary or licensing-related benefit under federal law.

196.3009. 1. The following acts shall not be unlawful and shall not be an offense under Missouri law:

- (1) Possessing or consuming marijuana or marijuana products for personal use;
- (2) For any person twenty-one years of age or older, cultivating or possessing no more than twelve mature, flowering marijuana plants for noncommercial, personal use. Any person twenty-one years of age or older may contract with a commercial grower to grow his or her allotment of marijuana plants for noncommercial, personal use. The

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authority shall set fines for any person who exceeds the limitation under this subdivision if the person has not obtained a temporary or annual marijuana business license. No 10 person under this subdivision shall be subject to any testing or seed-to-sale tracking requirement provided under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048; 11

- (3) Cultivating, harvesting, processing, manufacturing, packaging, distributing, transferring, displaying, or possessing marijuana, marijuana accessories, or marijuana products for commercial purposes, provided the person has current applicable licensing to operate a marijuana business;
- (4) Providing marijuana, marijuana accessories, or marijuana products for sale to consumers twenty-one years of age or older; and
- (5) Leasing or otherwise allowing the use of property owned, occupied, or controlled by any person, corporation, or other entity for any of the activities conducted lawfully in accordance with subdivisions (1) to (4) of this subsection.
- 2. The use or possession of marijuana shall in no way impede a person's legal right to possess a firearm.

196.3012. Notwithstanding any provision of law, it shall be lawful for a person twenty-one years of age or older, or an emancipated individual under twenty-one years 3 of age with a physician's recommendation authorizing the use of marijuana, to transfer 4 or gift marijuana in any form including, but not limited to, plant material, seeds, 5 extract, or concentrate, to another adult twenty-one years of age or older, or to another 6 emancipated individual under twenty-one years of age with a physician's 7 recommendation authorizing the use of marijuana, provided no compensation of any 8 kind is given or received; however, nothing in this section shall be construed to permit the transfer or gifting of marijuana to a person under twenty-one years of age, if such person has a physician's recommendation authorizing the use of marijuana, by anyone other than such person's legal guardian, under and in accordance with the provisions governing the medically authorized administration of marijuana to a person under twenty-one years of age.

196.3015. Marijuana farmers, manufacturers, processors, and distributors shall not be subject to any special zoning requirement or licensing fee that is excessive, discriminatory, prohibitive, or in any way contrary to that which is relative to any other commercial or agricultural farmer, manufacturer, processor, or distributor.

196.3018. 1. No Missouri law enforcement personnel or state funds shall be used to assist or aid in the enforcement of federal marijuana laws involving acts that are no 2 longer illegal in the state of Missouri under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048.

2. Asset or civil forfeiture shall no longer be used in the state of Missouri in association with legal marijuana cultivation, use, sale, or possession.

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6 3. As provided under section 610.135, Missouri's courts shall expunge conviction records of offenses or municipal violations pertaining to nonviolent marijuana-related offenses or violations that are no longer illegal in the state of Missouri under sections 9 **196.3000** to **196.3048**.

196.3021. 1. A tax shall be levied upon the sale of marijuana or marijuana 2 products to consumers or buyers not licensed for resale at a rate of six percent. The 3 department of revenue shall direct the authority to establish procedures for the 4 collection of all taxes levied. The tax shall be evidenced by stamps that shall be 5 furnished by and purchased from the department of revenue, and the department of revenue shall enforce any such tax in a manner similar to taxes levied on cigarettes under chapter 149.

- 2. All tax revenues collected under subsection 1 of this section shall be deposited in the marijuana freedom fund established under section 196.3045.
- 3. Nothing in this section shall prohibit state and local sales tax as imposed under the sales tax law and local sales tax law.
- 12 4. Any sale of marijuana for medical use shall not be subject to taxation under this section. 13

196.3024. All provisions of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 shall supersede any conflicting state statute or local charter, ordinance, or resolution.

196.3025. Before February 1, 2023, the department shall appoint a chief 2 information officer. The chief information officer shall establish public education programming and targeted technical assistance programming dedicated to providing 4 the public with information detailing the licensing process and informing individuals of 5 the support and resources that can be provided to individuals and entities interested in 6 participating in activities licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048. The chief 7 information officer shall provide a report to the department no later than January 1, 2024, and every January first thereafter of the officer's and the department's public 9 education programming and targeted technical assistance programming, and the 10 department shall provide such report to the general assembly.

The department shall issue rules or emergency rules for a 2 marijuana and marijuana products independent testing and certification program for marijuana licensees under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, and the department shall issue 4 rules or emergency rules requiring such licensees to test marijuana and marijuana products using one or more impartial, independent laboratories to ensure, at a minimum, that products sold for human consumption do not contain contaminants that are injurious to health and to ensure correct labeling and measure potency. The

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- department shall not require any marijuana or marijuana product to be tested more than once prior to sale.
- 2. The department shall issue rules or emergency rules to provide for the certification of and standards for marijuana testing facilities, including the 12 requirements for equipment and qualifications for personnel, but shall not require 13 certificate holders to have any federal agency licensing or have any relationship with a 14 federally licensed testing facility. The department shall certify, if possible, at least two entities as marijuana testing facilities. No marijuana testing facility shall be owned by an entity under substantially common control, ownership, or management as a marijuana business.
- 196.3027. 1. There is hereby established the "Marijuana Enforcement 2 Authority" under the department. The authority shall have oversight and auditing 3 responsibilities to ensure that all marijuana being grown in Missouri for personal use is 4 accounted for and shall implement an inventory tracking system as provided under 5 subsection 2 of this section. The authority shall require that each marijuana business keep records for every transaction with another marijuana business or consumer. Inventory shall be tracked and updated after each individual sale and reported to the 8 authority.
- 9 The authority shall require a seed-to-sale tracking system that tracks marijuana from either seed or immature plant stage until the marijuana or marijuana product is sold to a consumer by a marijuana business to ensure that no marijuana 12 grown or processed is sold or otherwise transferred except by a marijuana business. The authority shall contract with a vendor or vendors to maintain a standardized 14 tracking system in the state. The tracking system shall include, at a minimum, the 15 following:
 - (1) Notification of when marijuana seeds are planted;
 - (2) Notification of when marijuana plants are harvested and destroyed;
 - (3) Notification of when marijuana is transported, sold, stolen, diverted, or lost;
- 19 (4) A complete inventory of all marijuana seeds, plant tissue, clones, plants, usable marijuana or trim, leaves, and other plant matter, batches of extract, and 21 marijuana concentrates;
- 22 (5) All samples sent to a testing laboratory, an unused portion of a sample returned to a licensee, and all samples utilized by a licensee for purposes of negotiating a 23 24 sale: and
 - (6) All samples used for quality testing by a licensee.
- 196.3028. 1. There is hereby created the marijuana business license, which shall 2 include applications for the following categories:

- 3 (1) Marijuana commercial growers;
- 4 (2) Marijuana processors; and
- 5 (3) Marijuana retailers.

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- 2. The authority, with the aid of the office of administration, shall develop a website for marijuana business license applications.
- 3. The authority shall determine an application fee for a marijuana business license in an amount sufficient to cover administration, regulation, and enforcement costs associated under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, and the fee shall be deposited into the marijuana freedom fund established under section 196.3045.
- 4. All applicants shall be approved for licensing review that, at a minimum, meet the following criteria:
 - (1) All applicants shall be twenty-one years of age or older; and
 - (2) All applying individuals or entities shall be registered to conduct business in the state of Missouri.
 - 5. All applicants seeking licensure as a marijuana business shall comply with the following general requirements:
 - (1) All applications shall contain the name and address of the applicant;
 - (2) All applications for marijuana commercial growers and marijuana processors shall contain the name, address, and global positioning system coordinates and the legal description of the property;
 - (3) All applications for licenses authorized under this section shall be made upon forms prescribed by the authority;
 - (4) All applications shall identify the city or county in which the applicant seeks to obtain licensure as a marijuana business;
 - (5) All applicants shall submit a complete and accurate application to the authority before the application may be accepted or considered;
- 29 (6) All applications shall include all attachments or supplemental information 30 required by the forms supplied by the authority;
- 31 (7) All applications shall be accompanied by a full remittance for the entire 32 amount of the application fees;
- 33 (8) All applicants for a marijuana business license authorized under sections 34 196.3000 to 196.3048, including:
 - (a) Individual applicants applying on their own behalf;
- 36 (b) Individuals applying on behalf of an applying entity;
 - (c) All principal officers of an applying entity; and
- 38 (d) All owners of an applying entity,

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40 shall undergo a Missouri criminal background check within thirty days prior to 41 applying for the license;

- (9) All applicable fees charged for the criminal background check are the responsibility of the applicant and shall not be higher than fees charged to any other person or industry for such background check;
- (10) All applicants, or applying individuals if an entity, shall establish their identity through submission of a color copy or digital image of one of the following unexpired documents:
 - (a) Front and back of a Missouri driver's license;
 - (b) Front and back of a Missouri identification card; or
- 50 (c) A United States passport or other photo identification issued by the United 51 States government; and
 - (11) All applicants, or applying individuals if an entity, shall submit an applicant photograph.
 - 6. A person or entity applying for a marijuana business license shall submit the following to the authority:
 - (1) Business-formation documents, which may include, but are not limited to, articles of incorporation, operating agreements, partnership agreements, and fictitious business name statements;
 - (2) Financial information pertaining to the operations of the marijuana business, which shall include the following:
 - (a) A list of funds belonging to the applicant held in savings, checking, or other accounts maintained by a financial institution. The applicant shall provide for each account the name of the financial institution, the address of the financial institution, account type, account number, and the amount of moneys in the account;
 - (b) A list of loans made to the applicant. For each loan, the applicant shall provide the amount of the loan; the date of the loan; term of the loan; security provided for the loan; and the name, address, and phone number of the lender;
 - (c) A list of investments made into the marijuana business. For each investment, the applicant shall provide the amount of the investment; the date of the investment; term of the investment; and the name, address, and phone number of the investor;
 - (d) A list of all gifts of any kind given to the applicant for the applicant's use in conducting marijuana business activities. For each gift, the applicant shall provide the value of the gift or description of the gift and the name, address, and phone number of the provider of the gift;
 - (e) A complete list of every individual who has a financial interest in the marijuana business but is not an owner of the marijuana business;

- 77 (f) Whether the applicant has an ownership or a financial interest in any other 78 marijuana business licensed in Missouri; and
 - (g) A complete and detailed diagram of the proposed premises. The diagram shall be to scale and shall show the following:
 - a. Boundaries of the property and the proposed premises to be licensed, including all boundaries, dimensions, entrances and exits, interior partitions, walls, rooms, windows, doorways, and common or shared entryways. A brief statement or description of the principal activity to be conducted therein shall also be included;
 - b. The location of marijuana business activities that will take place in each area of the premises and the identification of limited-access areas;
 - c. Where all cameras are located and a number assigned to each camera for identification purposes; and
 - d. If the proposed premises consists of only a portion of the property, which part of the property is the proposed premises, and the use of the remaining property.
 - 7. If the applicant is not the landowner of the real property upon which the premises is located, the applicant shall provide to the authority a document from the landowner or the agent of the landowner that states that the applicant has the right to occupy the property and acknowledges the applicant may use the property for marijuana business activities for which the applicant is applying for licensure. An applicant shall also provide a copy of the rental agreement, as applicable.
 - 8. If the applicant is the landowner of the real property upon which the premises is located, the applicant shall provide to the authority a copy of the title or deed to the property.
 - 9. If the applicant is applying for a marijuana commercial grower license, the applicant shall also submit the following:
 - (1) For indoor and mixed-light cultivation, identification of all power sources for cultivation activities including, but not limited to, illumination, heating, cooling, and ventilation;
 - (2) If the applicant is proposing to use a diversion from a waterbody, groundwater well, or rain catchment system as a water source for cultivation, the following locations on the property diagram with locations also provided as GPS coordinates in latitude and longitude:
 - (a) Sources of the water used, including the location of waterbody diversion;
 - (b) Pump location and distribution system; and
 - (c) Location, type, and capacity of each storage unit to be used for cultivation;
- 112 (3) A proposed cultivation plan, which shall include identification of all water 113 sources used for cultivation activities;

- 114 (4) Evidence of insurance including, but not limited to:
- 115 (a) General liability insurance;

- (b) Workers' compensation insurance; and
- 117 (c) Product liability insurance; and
- 118 (5) Any additional information required by the authority.
- **10.** The authority shall be authorized to issue the following types of marijuana processor licenses based on the level of risk posed by the type of processing conducted:
 - (1) A nonhazardous marijuana processor license; or
- 122 (2) A hazardous marijuana processor license.
 - 11. In addition to the application requirements under this section, a marijuana commercial grower or marijuana processor shall demonstrate to the authority that the grower or processor has a bank account and shall provide growth estimates, processing estimates, and predicted electrical and water usage to grow or process marijuana.
 - 12. All applicants shall submit information to the authority in a full, faithful, truthful, and fair manner. The authority may deny an application if the applicant made misstatements, omissions, misrepresentations, or untruths in the application or in connection with the background investigation of the applicant. Such conduct may be considered as the basis for additional administrative action against the applicant. Typos and scrivener's errors shall not be grounds for denial. The criminal background of an applicant, as long as it does not include any violation under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, shall not be used as the sole grounds for denial of an application.
 - 13. In investigating the qualifications of an applicant, the authority may have access to criminal history record information furnished by a criminal justice agency, subject to any restrictions imposed by such an agency. In the event the authority considers the criminal history record of the applicant, the authority shall also consider any information provided by the applicant regarding such criminal history record including, but not limited to, evidence of rehabilitation, character references, and educational achievements, and those items pertaining to the period of time between the last criminal conviction of the applicant and the consideration of the application for a state license.
 - 14. (1) The authority shall review the marijuana business license application, approve or reject the application, and mail the approval, rejection, or status-update letter to the applicant within ninety days of receipt of the application.
 - (2) The authority may reject an application for a marijuana business license if the requirements for the marijuana business license application are not satisfied.
- (3) If an application is rejected for failure to provide the required information, the applicant shall have thirty days to submit the required information for

151 reconsideration. No additional application fee shall be charged for such 152 reconsideration.

- **15.** The following violations shall be grounds for denial of a marijuana license under this section:
 - (1) Unlawful sales or purchases;

- **(2)** Any fraudulent acts, falsification of records, or misrepresentation to the 157 authority;
 - (3) Any grossly inaccurate or fraudulent reporting;
- 159 (4) Threatening or harming any marijuana patient, caregiver, consumer, 160 medical practitioner, or employee of the authority;
- 161 (5) Knowingly or intentionally refusing to permit the authority access to the premises or records;
 - (6) Using a prohibited, hazardous substance for processing in a residential area;
 - (7) Criminal acts relating to the operation of a marijuana business; or
 - (8) Any violation that endangers public health and safety or product safety.
 - 16. Status-update letters shall provide a reason for delay in either approval or rejection if a situation arises in which an application was submitted properly but a delay in processing the application occurred.
 - 17. All marijuana business applicants shall pay the relevant application fee prior to receiving a license under section 196.3029 to operate a marijuana business, as provided under this section, for each category of license.
 - 18. There shall be no limit to the number of marijuana business licenses or categories that an individual or entity can apply for or receive; however, each application and each category under subsection 1 of this section shall require a separate application and application fee. A marijuana commercial grower, marijuana processor, and marijuana retailer shall be authorized to share the same address or physical location, subject to the restrictions set forth by the authority.
 - 19. An annual license issued to a marijuana business under this section shall expire one year from the date on which the license was issued. Such license shall be renewed by the licensee, and the license renewal requirements and fee for such renewal shall be determined by the authority. A marijuana business that attempts to renew its license after the expiration date of the license shall pay a late renewal fee to reinstate the license in an amount to be determined by the authority. Late renewal fees are nonrefundable. A license that has been expired for more than ninety days shall not be renewed.
 - 196.3029. 1. As used in this section, "temporary marijuana business license" 2 means a conditional license that authorizes the licensee to engage in commercial

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marijuana activities as would be permitted under the privileges of an annual marijuana business license. A temporary marijuana business licensee shall follow all applicable 5 rules and regulations as would be required if the licensee held an annual license.

- 2. Once the authority has certified the application under section 196.3028 is complete and accurate, a temporary marijuana business license shall be issued under this section, and such license shall be valid for one hundred eighty days from the effective date of the license.
- 3. A temporary marijuana business license may be extended by the authority for an additional ninety days but shall not exceed eighteen months.
- 4. The authority shall continue its review of the licensee of the temporary marijuana business license and conduct all investigations, inspections, and interviews, including a site inspection, before approving the licensee for an annual marijuana business license. The authority shall promulgate rules and regulations relating to the investigations, inspections, and interviews required to be conducted under this subsection.
- 18 5. Status-update letters shall provide a reason for any delay in issuing an annual 19 license.
 - 6. An annual license provided under section 196.3028 shall not be issued until all investigations, inspections, and interviews required under this section have been satisfied and all relevant local licenses and permits have been issued by the municipality including, but not limited to, an occupancy permit or certificate of compliance.
 - 7. A temporary marijuana business license shall not be issued to or held by:
 - (1) A person until all required fees have been paid;
 - (2) A person under twenty-one years of age;
 - (3) A person who, during the period of licensure under this section, or at the time of application under section 196.3028, has failed to:
- 29 (a) File taxes or report interest or penalties due related to a marijuana business; 30 or
 - (b) Pay taxes, interest, or penalties due related to a marijuana business.
 - 196.3031. 1. (1) A licensed marijuana commercial grower shall sell only at the wholesale level to a licensed marijuana retailer, another licensed marijuana commercial grower, or a licensed marijuana processor.
- (2) A licensed marijuana commercial grower shall be required to complete and 5 submit a monthly yield and sales report to the authority. The report shall be due on the 6 fifteenth of each month and provide reporting for the previous month. The report shall 7 detail the amount of marijuana harvested in pounds, the amount of drying or dried marijuana on hand, the amount of marijuana sold to licensed processors in pounds, the

9 amount of waste in pounds, and the amount of marijuana sold to licensed marijuana 10 dispensaries in pounds. Additionally, the report shall show total wholesale sales in dollars.

- (3) Up to two times a year, the authority may inspect a growing operation and determine the operation's compliance with sections 196.3000 to 196.3048. If a deficiency is found, a written report of the deficiency shall be issued to the licensed marijuana commercial grower. The licensed marijuana commercial grower shall have one month to correct the deficiency or be subject to fines as determined by the authority.
- (4) The authority shall have oversight and auditing responsibilities to ensure that all marijuana being grown by a licensed marijuana commercial grower is accounted for.
- 2. (1) A licensed marijuana processor may take marijuana plants and distill or process such plants into concentrates, edibles, and other forms for consumption.
- (2) The authority shall make available a set of standards that shall be used by licensed marijuana processors in the preparation of edible marijuana products within sixty days of the enactment of this section. The standards shall be in line with current food preparation guidelines. No excessive or punitive rules shall be established by the authority.
- (3) Up to two times per year, the authority may inspect a processing operation and determine the operation's compliance with the preparation standards. If a deficiency is found, a written report of the deficiency shall be issued to the licensed marijuana processor. The licensed marijuana processor shall have one month to correct the deficiency or be subject to fines as determined by the authority.
- (4) A licensed marijuana processor may sell marijuana products the processor creates to a licensed marijuana dispensary or any other licensed marijuana processor. All sales by a licensed marijuana commercial grower or marijuana processor shall be considered wholesale sales and shall not be subject to taxation.
- (5) For a fee, a licensed marijuana processor may process cannabis into a concentrated form for a medical marijuana patient or for an adult-use grower.
- (6) A licensed marijuana processor shall be required to complete and submit a monthly yield and sales report to the authority. The report shall be due on the fifteenth of each month and shall provide reporting for the previous month. The report shall detail the amount of marijuana and marijuana products purchased in pounds, the amount of marijuana cooked or processed in pounds, and the amount of waste in pounds. Additionally, the report shall show total wholesale sales in dollars. The authority shall have oversight and auditing responsibilities to ensure that all marijuana being processed is accounted for.

196.3032. 1. A marijuana transporter license shall be issued to qualifying applicants for a marijuana retailer, marijuana commercial grower, or marijuana processor license. The marijuana transporter license shall be issued at the time of approval of a temporary or annual marijuana business license. The fees for the marijuana transporter license, including any renewal fees, shall be paid by the applicant as determined by the authority.

- 2. A marijuana transporter license shall allow the holder to transport marijuana from a Missouri-licensed marijuana retailer, licensed marijuana commercial grower facility, or licensed marijuana processor facility to a Missouri-licensed marijuana retailer, licensed marijuana commercial grower facility, or licensed marijuana processing facility.
- 3. All marijuana or marijuana products shall be transported in a locked container and clearly labeled "Marijuana or Derivative".
 - 4. No marijuana business shall possess, sell, or transfer marijuana or marijuana products without a valid, unexpired marijuana transporter license issued by the authority.
 - 5. A marijuana transporter license shall be valid for one year and shall not be transferred with a change of ownership. A licensed marijuana transporter shall be responsible for all marijuana, marijuana concentrate, and marijuana products once the transporter takes control of the product.
 - 6. A marijuana transporter license shall be required for any person or entity to transport or transfer marijuana, marijuana concentrate, or marijuana products from a licensed marijuana business to another licensed marijuana business.
 - 7. A marijuana transporter licensee may contract with multiple licensed marijuana businesses.
 - 8. A marijuana transporter licensee may maintain a licensed premises to temporarily store marijuana, marijuana concentrate, and marijuana products and to use as a centralized distribution point. A marijuana transporter licensee may store and distribute marijuana, marijuana concentrate, and marijuana products from the licensed premises. The licensed premises shall meet all security requirements determined by the authority.
- 9. A marijuana transporter licensee shall use the seed-to-sale tracking system developed under section 196.3027 to create shipping manifests documenting the transport of marijuana, marijuana concentrate, and marijuana products throughout the state.
 - 10. A licensed marijuana transporter may maintain and operate one or more warehouses in the state to handle marijuana, marijuana concentrate, and marijuana

products. Each warehouse shall be registered and inspected by the authority prior to its use and shall meet all security requirements determined by the authority.

- 11. With the exception of a lawful transfer between marijuana businesses that are licensed to operate at the same physical address, all marijuana, marijuana concentrate, and marijuana products shall be transported:
 - (1) In a vehicle equipped with a global positioning system (GPS) tracker;
 - (2) In a locked container clearly labeled "Marijuana or Derivative"; and
- 45 (3) In a secured area of the vehicle that is not accessible by the driver during 46 transit.
 - 12. A marijuana transporter agent may possess marijuana at any location while the marijuana transporter agent is transferring marijuana to or from a licensed marijuana business. The department shall administer and enforce the provisions of this section concerning transportation.
 - 13. The authority shall issue a marijuana transporter agent license to individual agents, employees, officers, or owners of a marijuana transporter licensee in order for the individual to qualify to transport marijuana, marijuana concentrate, or marijuana products.
 - 14. The annual fee for a marijuana transporter agent license shall be twenty-five dollars and shall be paid by the marijuana transporter license holder or the individual applicant. Marijuana transporter agent license reprints shall be twenty dollars. The authority shall issue each marijuana transporter agent a registry identification card within thirty days of receipt of the name, address, and date of birth of the person.
 - 15. A registry identification card for a marijuana transporter agent shall expire one year after the date of issuance or upon notification from the holder of the marijuana transporter license that the marijuana transporter agent ceases to work as a marijuana transporter.
 - 16. The department may revoke the registry identification card of a marijuana transporter agent who knowingly violates any provision of this section, and the marijuana transporter shall be subject to any other penalties established by law for the violation. The department may revoke or suspend the marijuana transporter license of a marijuana transporter that the department determines knowingly aided or facilitated a violation of any provision of this section, and the license holder shall be subject to any other penalties established in law for the violation.
 - 17. Vehicles used in the transport of marijuana or marijuana products shall:
- 72 (1) Be insured at or above the legal requirements in Missouri;
 - (2) Be capable of securing marijuana during transport; and
 - (3) Contain a shipping container capable of securing all transported products.

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18. Prior to the transport of any marijuana, marijuana concentrate, or marijuana product, an inventory manifest shall be prepared at the origination point of the marijuana. The inventory manifest shall include the following information:

- (1) For the origination point of the marijuana:
- (a) The license number for the commercial grower, processor, or retailer;
- 80 (b) The address of the origination of transport; and
- 81 (c) The name and contact information for the originating licensee;
- 82 (2) For the end-recipient license holder of the marijuana:
- 83 (a) The license number for the retailer, commercial grower, and processor;
- (b) The address of the destination; and
 - (c) The name and contact information for the destination licensee;
- 86 (3) Quantities by weight or unit of each type of marijuana product contained in the transport;
 - (4) The date of the transport and the approximate time of departure;
 - (5) The arrival date and the estimated time of arrival;
- 90 (6) Printed names and signatures of the personnel accompanying the transport; 91 and
 - (7) Notation of the transporting licensee.
- 19. A separate inventory manifest shall be prepared for each licensee receiving the marijuana.
 - 20. The marijuana transporter agent shall provide the other marijuana business with a copy of the inventory manifest at the time the product changes hands and after the other licensee prints his or her name and signs the inventory manifest.
 - 21. A receiving licensee shall refuse to accept any marijuana, marijuana concentrate, or marijuana product that is not accompanied by an inventory manifest.
- Originating and receiving licensees shall maintain copies of inventory manifests and logs of quantities of marijuana exchanged for three years from the date of receipt.
 - 196.3035. 1. Any producer, as defined under section 195.740, who holds a permit under section 195.746 may apply to the department for a marijuana business license under section 196.3028 as a commercial grower or marijuana processor.
 - 2. The application submitted by the producer under subsection 1 of this section shall include all supporting documents required under section 196.3028. If the department confirms the producer meets the requirements under section 196.3028, the department shall issue the producer a marijuana business license without the producer first obtaining a temporary marijuana business license and being subject to any further
 - 9 investigation under section 196.3029.

196.3037.

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196.3036. An entity that was awarded a medical marijuana business license by the department may apply for a marijuana business license under section 196.3028 so long as the requirements under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 are met.

A person denied a license under Article XIV, Section 1 of the

Constitution of Missouri but who incurred the required application fee may offset such fee against a license under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 as long as the person has not been reimbursed or has not used the tax deduction authorized under section 143.2200. If a person offsets the license fee, as provided under this section, such person shall be

prohibited from claiming any future tax deduction authorized under section 143.2200. 196.3039. 1. The authority shall by rule create a statewide hospitality business license that allows a business including, but not limited to, a lodging establishment as

defined under section 315.005, bar, or restaurant to allow for the consumption of

4 marijuana or marijuana products on the premises.

- 2. The authority shall maintain a list of businesses licensed under this section.
- 3. Businesses that are licensed under this section shall:
- 7 (1) Confirm that guests who desire to consume marijuana or marijuana 8 products are twenty-one years of age or older;
 - (2) Post a notice at all entrances declaring that marijuana or marijuana products may be consumed on the premises; and
 - (3) Ensure that areas and rooms where marijuana or marijuana products may be consumed are located twenty feet or more from areas that do not allow such consumption or ensure that marijuana or marijuana product consumption is restricted to a floor or floors that are specifically designated for the consumption of such products. A lodging establishment licensed under this section that allows consumption everywhere on the establishment's premises shall be exempt from the requirements of this subdivision.
 - 4. (1) The authority shall determine a fee for a license issued under this section in an amount sufficient to cover the administration, regulation, and enforcement costs under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048.
 - (2) A business seeking licensure under this section shall submit an application to the authority with the fee in a form and manner determined by the authority. The application shall require that the business include a written description, blueprints, or similar information that communicates to the authority that the business is in compliance with the requirements of this section.
- 26 (3) The hospitality business license issued under this section shall be valid for two years after the date of issuance.

- 5. (1) Any business that does not have a hospitality business license under this section and that knowingly allows guests or consumers to consume marijuana or marijuana products on its premises shall be subject to a fine in the amount of one thousand dollars for a first offense. A second offense shall result in a fine in the amount of two thousand dollars. A third or subsequent offense shall result in a fine in the amount of five thousand dollars. In addition to a fine, a fourth offense shall result in a one-week suspension of a license issued to the business by the applicable municipal or county governing body, if any such license exists.
- (2) Any business licensed under this section that has not posted notice as required under subdivision (2) of subsection 3 of this section shall be subject to a fine in the amount of one hundred dollars for the first offense. A second offense shall result in a fine in the amount of two hundred dollars. A third offense shall result in a fine in the amount of five hundred dollars. A fourth offense shall result in the loss of the business's license issued under this section for a period of one year. After one year, the business shall be eligible to reapply for a license issued under this section.
- (3) Any business licensed under this section that does not comply with the requirements under subdivision (3) of subsection 3 of this section shall be subject to a fine in the amount of one hundred dollars for the first offense. A second offense shall result in a fine of two hundred dollars. A third offense shall result in a fine of three hundred dollars. A fourth offense shall result in the loss of the business's license issued under this section for a period of one year. After one year, the business shall be eligible to reapply for such license.
- 196.3040. 1. Any person or entity, either licensed or unlicensed, under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, or his or her employee, who sells, vends, gives away, or otherwise supplies marijuana or any marijuana accessory or marijuana product to any person under twenty-one years of age shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; except that, this section shall not apply to the administering of marijuana or marijuana-infused products to a person under twenty-one years of age as provided under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri. No person shall be denied a license or renewal of a license issued under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 solely due to a conviction for unlawful sale or supply of marijuana, marijuana accessories, or marijuana products to a minor when serving in the capacity as an employee of a licensed establishment.
 - 2. Any owner, occupant, or other person or legal entity with a lawful right to the exclusive use and enjoyment of any property who knowingly allows a person under twenty-one years of age to possess or use marijuana or marijuana products or knowingly fails to stop a person under twenty-one years of age from possessing or using marijuana or marijuana products on such property is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.

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16 Any second or subsequent violation of this subsection is a class A misdemeanor. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply if the person under twenty-one years of age 18 is able to possess or use marijuana or marijuana-infused products under Article XIV, 19 Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri.

- 3. It shall be a defense to prosecution under this section if:
- (1) The defendant is a licensed marijuana retailer or an employee thereof;
- (2) The defendant sold the marijuana or marijuana product to the minor with reasonable cause to believe that the minor was twenty-one years of age or older; and
- (3) To purchase the marijuana or marijuana product, the person exhibited to the defendant a driver's license, Missouri nondriver's identification card, or other official or apparently official document containing a photograph of the minor and purporting to establish that such minor was twenty-one years of age and of the legal age for the possession or use of marijuana or a marijuana product.
- 196.3041. 1. Any person who is seventeen years of age or older and under 2 twenty-one years of age who represents that he or she has attained twenty-one years of age for the purpose of purchasing, asking for, or in any way receiving marijuana or any 4 marijuana product, except in cases authorized by law, shall upon conviction be deemed 5 guilty of a misdemeanor. Any person under seventeen years of age who represents that he or she is twenty-one years of age for the purpose of purchasing, asking for, or in any way receiving marijuana or any marijuana product, except in cases authorized by law, may be considered a delinquent child and may be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of chapter 211.
 - 2. In addition to any other penalties established under subsection 1 of this section, any person who is under twenty-one years of age who uses a reproduced, modified, or altered chauffeur's license, motor vehicle operator's license, identification card issued by any uniformed service of the United States, passport, or identification card established in section 302.181 for the purpose of purchasing, asking for, or in any way receiving marijuana or any marijuana product shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be subject to a fine of five hundred dollars for each separate offense.

If marijuana is decriminalized on a federal level, any licensed marijuana business in this state may engage in interstate commerce, and the state may enter into any interstate compact or agreement relating to marijuana.

196.3043. Any person under twenty-one years of age who purchases or attempts 2 to purchase, or has in his or her possession, any marijuana or marijuana product as 3 defined in section 650.700, or who is visibly in an intoxicated condition as defined in 4 section 577.001, is guilty of a misdemeanor unless such person is able to purchase or possess marijuana or a marijuana-infused product under Article XIV, Section 1 of the

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6 Constitution of Missouri. A first violation of this section shall be punishable as a class D misdemeanor. A second or subsequent violation of this section shall be punishable as a 8 class A misdemeanor. Prior findings of guilt shall be pleaded and proven in the same manner as required by section 558.021.

196.3044. 1. A valid and unexpired operator's or chauffeur's license issued 2 under the provisions of section 302.177, a valid and unexpired operator's or chauffeur's license issued under the laws of any state or territory of the United States to residents of such state or territory, a valid and unexpired identification card or nondriver's license as provided for under section 302.181, a valid and unexpired nondriver's license issued 6 under the laws of any state or territory of the United States to residents of such state or territory, a valid and unexpired identification card issued by any uniformed service of the United States, or a valid and unexpired passport shall be presented by the holder thereof upon request of any agent of the division of alcohol and tobacco control or any licensee or the servant, agent, or employee thereof for the purpose of aiding the licensee or the servant, agent, or employee to determine whether the person is twenty-one years of age or older when such person desires to purchase or use marijuana or a marijuana product procured from a licensee. Upon such presentation, the licensee or the servant, agent, or employee thereof shall compare the photograph and physical characteristics noted on the license, identification card, or passport with the physical characteristics of the person presenting the license, identification card, or passport.

- 2. Upon proof of full compliance by the licensee with the provisions of this section, no penalty shall be imposed if the supervisor of the division of alcohol and tobacco control or the courts are satisfied that the licensee acted in good faith.
- 3. Any person who shall, without authorization from the department of revenue, reproduce, alter, modify, or misrepresent any chauffeur's license, motor vehicle operator's license, or identification card shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be subject to a fine of not more than one thousand dollars or confinement for not more than one year, or both.
- 196.3045. 1. (1) There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Marijuana Freedom Fund", which shall consist of moneys collected under sections 196.3021, 3 196.3028, and 196.3029, subsection 14 of section 196.3032, and subsection 4 of section 4 196.3039. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with 5 sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and, upon appropriation, moneys in this fund shall be used solely as provided under this section.
 - (2) Moneys in the fund shall be used to pay for the direct and indirect costs associated with the implementation, administration, and enforcement of sections

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10 196.3000 to 196.3048 and any costs associated with the expungement process under section 610.135. Except as provided under subdivision (3) of this subsection, any excess moneys remaining in the fund after all costs under this subdivision have been paid shall be divided equally between teachers' salaries, first responders' pensions, and the Missouri veterans commission.

- (3) Ten percent of the moneys collected under sections 196.3028 and 196.3029, subsection 14 of section 196.3032, and subsection 4 of section 196.3039 that are deposited into the fund shall be used to provide assistance with small business loans under section 196.3047.
- 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.
- 3. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

196.3046. The department shall design and implement a marijuana addiction 2 treatment and services program to offer assistance and resources for those with 3 marijuana abuse addictions.

196.3047. The department shall establish a loan program in which womenowned and minority-owned business enterprises may apply for a small business loan that shall be interest-free for a period of two years.

196.3048. The authority shall promulgate all necessary rules and regulations for the administration of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable, and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after the effective date of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 shall be invalid and void.

362.034. 1. Any entity that operates as a facility licensed or certified under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or a business licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 may request in writing that a state or local licensing authority or agency including, but not limited to, the department of health and senior services or department of revenue, share the entity's or business's application, license, or other regulatory and financial information with a banking institution. A state or

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7 local licensing authority or agency may also share such information with the banking institution's state and federal supervisory agencies.

- 2. In order to ensure the state or local licensing authority or agency is properly 10 maintaining the confidentiality of individualized data, information, or records, an entity 11 or a business shall include in the written request a waiver giving authorization for the 12 transfer of the individualized data, information, or records and waiving any confidentiality or privilege that applies to such individualized data, information, or records.
 - 3. This section shall apply only to the disclosure of information by a state or local licensing authority or agency reasonably necessary to facilitate the provision of financial services by a banking institution to the entity or business making a request under this section.
- 19 4. The recipient of any information under this section shall treat such information as confidential and use the information only for the purposes described in this section. 21
 - 5. Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize the disclosure of confidential or privileged information, nor waive an entity's or business's rights to assert confidentiality or privilege, except as reasonably necessary to facilitate the provision of financial services for the entity or business making the request.
 - 6. An entity or business that has provided a waiver under this section may withdraw the waiver with thirty days' notice in writing.
- 28 7. Nothing in this section shall be construed to modify the requirements of chapter 610. 29
 - 8. For purposes of this section, the following terms mean:
- (1) "Banking institution", the same meaning as in Article IV, Section 15 of the 31 **Constitution of Missouri**; 32
 - (2) "Business", a marijuana business as defined under section 196.3003;
- 34 (3) "Entity", the same meaning as in Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of 35 Missouri.
- 362.105. 1. Every bank and trust company created under the laws of this state may for a fee or other consideration, directly or through a subsidiary company, and upon 3 complying with any applicable licensing statute:
- (1) Conduct the business of receiving money on deposit and allowing interest thereon 4 5 not exceeding the legal rate or without allowing interest thereon, and of buying and selling 6 exchange, gold, silver, coin of all kinds, uncurrent money, of loaning money upon real estate 7 or personal property, and upon collateral of personal security at a rate of interest not exceeding that allowed by law, and also of buying, investing in, selling and discounting

9 negotiable and nonnegotiable paper of all kinds, including bonds as well as all kinds of 10 commercial paper; and for all loans and discounts made, the corporation may receive and 11 retain the interest in advance;

- (2) Accept for payment, at a future date, drafts drawn upon it by its customers and to issue letters of credit authorizing the holders thereof to draw drafts upon it or upon its correspondents at sight or on time not exceeding one year; provided, that no bank or trust company shall incur liabilities under this subdivision to an amount equal at any time in the aggregate to more than its paid-up and unimpaired capital stock and surplus fund, except with the approval of the director under such general regulations as to amount of acceptances as the director may prescribe;
- (3) Purchase and hold, for the purpose of becoming a member of a Federal Reserve Bank, so much of the capital stock thereof as will qualify it for membership in the reserve bank pursuant to an act of Congress, approved December 23, 1913, entitled "The Federal Reserve Act" and any amendments thereto; to become a member of the Federal Reserve Bank, and to have and exercise all powers, not in conflict with the laws of this state, which are conferred upon any member by the Federal Reserve Act and any amendments thereto. The member bank or trust company and its directors, officers and stockholders shall continue to be subject, however, to all liabilities and duties imposed upon them by any law of this state and to all the provisions of this chapter relating to banks or trust companies;
- (4) Subscribe for and purchase such stock in the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and to make such payments to and to make such deposits with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and to pay such assessments made by such corporation as will enable the bank or trust company to obtain the benefits of the insurance of deposits under the act of Congress known as "The Banking Act of 1933" and any amendments thereto;
- (5) Invest in a bank service corporation as defined by the act of Congress known as the "Bank Service [Corporation] Company Act", Public Law 87-856, as approved October 23, 1962, to the same extent as provided by that act or any amendment thereto;
- (6) Hold a noncontrolling equity interest in any business entity that conducts only activities that are financial in nature or incidental to financial activity or that is established pursuant to subdivision (16) of this subsection where the majority of the stock or other interest is held by Missouri banks, Missouri trust companies, national banks located in Missouri, or any foreign bank with a branch or branches in Missouri, or any combination of these financial institutions; provided that if the entity is defined pursuant to Missouri law as any type of financial institution subsidiary or other type of entity subject to special conditions or regulations, those conditions and regulations shall remain applicable, and provided that such business entity may be formed as any type of business entity, in which each investor's

45 liability is limited to the investment in and loans to the business entity as otherwise provided 46 by law;

- (7) Receive upon deposit for safekeeping personal property of every description, and to own or control a safety vault and rent the boxes therein;
- (8) Purchase and hold the stock of one safe deposit company organized and existing under the laws of the state of Missouri and doing a safe deposit business on premises owned or leased by the bank or trust company at the main banking house and any branch operated by the bank or trust company; provided, that the purchasing and holding of the stock is first duly authorized by resolution of the board of directors of the bank or trust company and by the written approval of the director, and that all of the shares of the safe deposit company shall be purchased and held, and shall not be sold or transferred except as a whole and not be pledged at all, all sales or transfers or pledges in violation hereof to be void;
- (9) Act as the fiscal or transfer agent of the United States, of any state, municipality, body politic or corporation and in such capacity to receive and disburse money, to transfer, register and countersign certificates of stock, bonds and other evidences of indebtedness;
 - (10) Acquire or convey real property for the following purposes:
- (a) Real property conveyed to it in satisfaction or part satisfaction of debts previously contracted in the course of its business;
 - (b) Real property purchased at sales under judgment, decrees or liens held by it; and
- (c) Real property purchased or leased by a bank for the purpose of leasing or subleasing that property to a public entity including, but not limited to, government buildings, municipal buildings, school buildings and grounds, and public hospitals. The bank shall only lease the property to a public entity that has sufficient resources to make all rental payments as the payments become due. The lease agreement shall provide that, upon the expiration of the lease, the public entity will become the owner of the real property and any building or facility located thereon. No bank shall purchase or lease real estate for this purpose if the purchase or lease will exceed the bank's lending limit under section 362.170;
- (11) Purchase, hold and become the owner and lessor of personal property acquired upon the specific request of and for use of a customer; and, in addition, leases that neither anticipate full purchase price repayment on the leased asset, nor require the lease to cover the physical life of the asset, other than those for motor vehicles which will not be used by bank or trust company personnel, and may incur such additional obligations as may be incident to becoming an owner and lessor of the property, subject to the following limitations:
- (a) Lease transactions do not result in loans for the purpose of section 362.170, but the total amount disbursed under leasing obligations or rentals by any bank to any person, partnership, association, or corporation shall at no time exceed the legal loan limit permitted by statute except upon the written approval of the director of finance; and

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- 82 (b) Lease payments are in the nature of rent rather than interest, and the provisions of 83 chapter 408 are not applicable;
 - (12) Contract with another bank or trust company, bank service corporation or other partnership, corporation, association or person, within or without the state, to render or receive any banking or trust services authorized under this chapter such as check and deposit sorting and posting, computation and posting of interest and other credits and charges, preparation and mailing of checks, statements, notices, and similar items, or any other clerical, bookkeeping, accounting, statistical, financial counseling, or similar services, or the storage, transmitting or processing of any information or data. Any person or entity that provides, by contract or otherwise, such services to a bank or trust company, other than an entity that is a founding member and is represented on the executive committee of the Payment Card Industry Security Standards Council and that is examined and regulated under the Bank Service Company Act (12 U.S.C. Sections 1861 to [1867(e)] 1867) or any successor statute by an appropriate federal banking agency, shall be subject to examination by the division of finance to the same extent as if the service was being performed by the bank or trust company on its own premises. Each bank or trust company under the jurisdiction of the division of finance shall provide a list of all persons or entities providing services to the bank or trust company;
 - (13) Purchase and hold stock in a corporation whose only purpose is to purchase, lease, hold or convey real property of a character which the bank or trust company holding stock in the corporation could itself purchase, lease, hold or convey pursuant to the provisions of subdivision (10) of this subsection; provided, the purchase and holding of the stock is first duly authorized by resolution of the board of directors of the bank or trust company and that all of the shares of the corporation shall be purchased and held by the bank or trust company and shall not be sold or transferred except as a whole;
 - (14) Purchase and sell investment securities, without recourse, solely upon order and for the account of customers; and establish and maintain one or more mutual funds and offer to the public shares or participations therein. Any bank which engages in such activity shall comply with all provisions of chapter 409 regarding the licensing and registration of sales personnel for mutual funds so offered, provided that such banks shall register as a broker-dealer with the office of the commissioner of securities and shall consent to supervision and inspection by that office and shall be subject to the continuing jurisdiction of that office;
 - (15) Make debt or equity investments in corporations or projects, whether for profit or not for profit, designed to promote the development of the community and its welfare, provided that the aggregate investment in all such corporations and in all such projects does not exceed five percent of the unimpaired capital of the bank, and provided that this limitation

shall not apply to loans made under the authority of other provisions of law, and other provisions of law shall not limit this subdivision; [and]

- (16) Offer through one or more subsidiaries any products and services which a national bank may offer through its financial subsidiaries, subject to the limitations that are applicable to national bank financial subsidiaries, and provided such bank or trust company meets the division of finance safety and soundness considerations. This subdivision is enacted to provide in part competitive equality with national banks' powers under the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act of 1999, Public Law 106-102; and
- (17) Receive the savings of, make loans to, deposit the funds of, and invest funds of customers who operate as a facility licensed or certified under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or who operate as a business licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048. No bank or trust company acting in accordance with this subdivision shall be liable under state law for contracting with a facility licensed or certified under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or a business licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048.
- 2. In addition to the power and authorities granted in subsection 1 of this section, and notwithstanding any limitations therein, a bank or trust company may:
- (1) Purchase or lease, in an amount not exceeding its legal loan limit, real property and improvements thereto suitable for the convenient conduct of its functions. The bank may derive income from renting or leasing such real property or improvements or both. If the purchase or lease of such real property or improvements exceeds the legal loan limit or is from an officer, director, employee, affiliate, principal shareholder or a related interest of such person, prior approval shall be obtained from the director of finance; and
- (2) Loan money on real estate as defined in section 442.010, and handle escrows, settlements and closings on real estate for the benefit of the bank's customers, as a core part of the banking business, notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary.
- 3. In addition to the powers and authorities granted in subsection 1 of this section, every trust company created under the laws of this state shall be authorized and empowered to:
- (1) Receive money in trust and to accumulate the same at such rate of interest as may be obtained or agreed upon, or to allow such interest thereon as may be prescribed or agreed;
- (2) Accept and execute all such trusts and perform such duties of every description as may be committed to it by any person or persons whatsoever, or any corporation, and act as assignee, receiver, trustee and depositary, and to accept and execute all such trusts and perform such duties of every description as may be committed or transferred to it by order, judgment or decree of any courts of record of this state or other states, or of the United States;

- (3) Take, accept and hold, by the order, judgment or decree of any court of this state, or of any other state, or of the United States, or by gift, grant, assignment, transfer, devise or bequest of any person or corporation, any real or personal property in trust, and to execute and perform any and all the legal and lawful trusts in regard to the same upon the terms, conditions, limitations and restrictions which may be declared, imposed, established or agreed upon in and by the order, judgment, decree, gift, grant, assignment, transfer, devise or bequest;
 - (4) Buy, invest in and sell all kinds of stocks or other investment securities;
 - (5) Execute, as principal or surety, any bond or bonds required by law to be given in any proceeding, in law or equity, in any of the courts of this state or other states, or of the United States:
- 165 (6) Act as trustee, personal representative, or conservator or in any other like 166 fiduciary capacity; and
 - (7) Act as attorney-in-fact or agent of any person or corporation, foreign or domestic, in the management and control of real or personal property, the sale or conveyance of same, the investment of money, and for any other lawful purpose.
 - 4. (1) In addition to the powers and authorities granted in this section, the director of finance may, from time to time, with the approval of the state banking and savings and loan board, issue orders granting such other powers and authorities as have been granted to financial institutions subject to the supervision of the federal government to:
 - (a) State-chartered banks and trust companies which are necessary to enable such banks and trust companies to compete;
 - (b) State-chartered banks and trust companies to establish branches to the same extent that federal law permits national banks to establish branches;
 - (c) Subsidiaries of state-chartered banks and trust companies to the same extent powers are granted to national bank subsidiaries to enable such banks and trust companies to compete; and
 - (d) State-chartered banks and trust companies to establish trust representative offices to the same extent national banks are permitted such offices[; and].
 - (2) The orders shall be promulgated as provided in section 361.105 and shall not be inconsistent with the constitution and the laws of this state.
 - 5. As used in this section, the term "subsidiary" shall include one or more business entities of which the bank or trust company is the owner, provided the owner's liability is limited by the investment in and loans to the subsidiary as otherwise provided for by law.
 - 6. A bank or trust company to which authority is granted by regulation in subsection 4 of this section, based on the population of the political subdivision, may continue to exercise such authority for up to five years after the appropriate decennial census indicates that the

population of the town in which such bank or trust company is located has exceeded the limits provided for by regulation pursuant to subsection 4 of this section.

369.144. Each association incorporated pursuant to or operating under the provisions of sections 369.010 to 369.369 has all the powers enumerated, authorized, and permitted by sections 369.010 to 369.369 and such other rights, privileges, and powers as may be incidental to or reasonably necessary to exercise such powers granted herein. Among others, and except as otherwise limited by the provisions of sections 369.010 to 369.369, each association has the following powers:

- (1) To have perpetual existence; to adopt and use a corporate seal, which may be affixed by imprint, facsimile, or otherwise; and to adopt and amend bylaws as provided in sections 369.010 to 369.369;
 - (2) To sue and be sued, complain and defend in any court of law or equity;
- (3) To acquire, hold, sell, dispose of and convey real and personal property; and to mortgage, pledge, or lease any real or personal property in the exercise of the powers granted herein; provided, however, that such leasing activities are limited to the extent permitted a federal association:
- (4) To borrow from sources, individual or corporate. All such loans and advances may be secured by property of the association, and may be evidenced by such notes, bonds, debentures, or other obligations or securities as the director of the division of finance may authorize for all associations;
- (5) To obtain and maintain insurance of its accounts by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any successor thereto, or by any agency of this state insuring accounts in associations, or by any other insurer approved by the director of the division of finance, and may comply with conditions necessary to obtain and maintain such insurance;
 - (6) To qualify as and become a member of a Federal Home Loan Bank;
- (7) In addition to the powers and authorities granted in this section, the director of the division of finance may, from time to time, with the approval of the state banking and savings and loan board, issue regulations granting such other powers and authorities as have been granted to federal associations subject to the supervision of the Office of Thrift Supervision or any successor thereto which are necessary to enable associations to compete. The regulations shall be promulgated as provided in this chapter and shall not be inconsistent with the constitution and laws of this state;
- (8) To appoint officers, agents, and employees as its business shall require and to provide them suitable compensation; to enter into employment contracts not to exceed five years in duration; to provide for life, health and casualty insurance for officers, employees and directors who are not officers, and to adopt and operate reasonable bonus plans, retirement benefits and deferred compensation plans for such officers and employees; to

 adopt and operate stock option and similar incentive compensation programs by capital stock associations; and to provide for indemnification of its officers, employees and directors as prescribed or permitted by sections 369.010 to 369.369 whether by insurance or otherwise;

- (9) To become a member of, deal with, or make reasonable payments or contributions to any organization to the extent that such organization assists in furthering or facilitating the association's purposes, powers or community responsibilities, and to comply with any reasonable conditions of eligibility;
- (10) To sell money orders, travel checks and similar instruments drawn by it on its commercial bank accounts, accounts it has with the district Federal Home Loan Bank or as agent for any organization empowered to sell such instruments through agents within the state;
- (11) When an association is a member of a Federal Home Loan Bank, to act as fiscal agent of the United States, and, when so designated by the Secretary of the Treasury, to perform, under such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe, all such reasonable duties as fiscal agents for the United States as the Secretary may require; and to act as agent for any instrumentality of the United States and as agent of this state or any instrumentality thereof;
 - (12) To service loans and investments for others;
- (13) When an association is insured, to act as trustee of any trust created or organized in the United States and forming part of a stock bonus, pension, or profit-sharing plan which qualifies or qualified for specific tax treatment under section 401(d) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 as amended, if the funds of such trust are invested only in accounts or deposits in such association or in obligations or securities issued by such association. All funds held in such fiduciary capacity by any such association may be commingled for appropriate purposes of investment, but individual records shall be kept by the fiduciary for each participant and shall show in proper detail all transactions engaged in under the authority of this subdivision;
- 61 (14) To act as agent for others in any transaction incidental to the operation of its 62 business:
- 63 (15) To accept deposits, and to lend and invest its funds as provided in sections 64 369.010 to 369.369;
 - (16) To use abbreviations, words or symbols in connection with any document of any nature and on checks, proxies, notices and other instruments, which abbreviations, words, or symbols shall have the same force and legal effect as though the respective words and phrases for which they stand were set forth in full;
- 69 (17) To act as custodian or keeper of microfilm records of other savings associations 70 or place microfilm records of the association for storage and safekeeping with another 71 association;

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- 72 (18)To make donations in reasonable amounts for the public welfare or for 73 charitable, scientific, religious, or educational purposes;
 - (19) To act as agent for any electric, gas, water, telephone or other public utility company operating within this state in receiving moneys due such company for utility services furnished by such company;
 - (20) To enter into agreements with others to supply data processing services and for the use of data processing equipment owned or controlled by the association; and
- (21) To receive the savings of, make loans to, deposit the funds of, and invest funds of customers who operate as a facility licensed or certified under Article XIV, 80 Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or as a business licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048. No association acting in accordance with this subdivision shall be 82 liable under state law for contracting with a facility licensed or certified under Article 84 XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or a business licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048.

370.070. A credit union has the following powers:

- (1) To receive the savings of its members in payment for shares; and in addition to membership shares and general shares, there may also be created various classes of special shares, which special shares, notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, may be issued upon such terms, rates of interest and conditions as the board of directors may provide;
 - (2) To make loans to members;
- 7 (3) To deposit its funds and purchase certificates of deposit in state and national 8 banks:
 - (4) To invest its funds in securities as provided in this chapter. The funds of the credit union shall be used first, however, for loans to members in the way and manner hereinafter provided, and preference shall be given to the small loan in the event the available funds do not permit all loans which have been approved by the credit committee;
- (5) To purchase, hold and dispose of property, real and personal, necessary and 14 incidental to its operation. Any property, real or personal, not used in the business but acquired by way of pledge or foreclosure in the collection of loans or accounts, may be held by the credit union, provided any real estate so acquired shall be sold by it within six years from the date on which it was acquired;
 - (6) To purchase insurance for the benefit of the credit union and its members;
 - (7) To make contracts, sue and be sued;
- (8) With the approval of the director of the division of credit unions, to make loans to 20 21 other credit unions, in the total amount not exceeding twenty percent of its capital, surplus 22 and reserve funds;

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- 23 (9) To provide for such special thrift accounts on such terms and conditions as the 24 board of directors may determine not inconsistent with the bylaws;
 - (10) With the prior approval of the director of the division of credit unions, to provide to members fiscal and financial services, including temporary services to bona fide members of other credit unions, and to exercise such other incidental powers as are granted to general business corporations organized under the laws of this state, including such powers as are convenient or useful to enable it to promote and carry on most effectively its purposes, and all at a fee to be determined by the board of directors;
 - (11) To participate with another lender or other lenders in making loans. Such loans may be made on a secured or unsecured basis upon such terms and conditions as the board of directors of the credit union shall authorize;
 - (12) To purchase from or sell to other lenders or holders of loans any loan or loan participation interest in loans made by another lender;
 - (13) To lend, in an amount not to exceed two percent of the shares and deposits of the credit union, to any credit union association of which the credit union is a member or any subsidiary of such credit union association; and
- (14) To receive the savings of, make loans to, deposit the funds of, and invest 40 funds of members who operate as a facility licensed or certified under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or as a business licensed under sections 42 196.3000 to 196.3048. No credit union acting in accordance with this subdivision shall be liable under state law for contracting with a facility licensed or certified under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or a business licensed under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048.
 - 487.205. 1. As used in this section, "medical marijuana" means the use of medical marijuana in compliance with Article XIV of the Constitution of Missouri by a qualified patient with a valid medical marijuana certification.
- 2. A family court participant shall not be required to refrain from using or 5 consuming marijuana or marijuana products in accordance with sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 or medical marijuana in accordance with Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri as a term or condition of successful completion of the family court program.
- 9 3. A family court participant who is a qualified patient with a valid medical 10 marijuana certification shall not be in violation of the terms or conditions of the family court on the basis of his or her participation in Missouri's medical marijuana program. 12 A family court participant who uses or consumes marijuana or marijuana products in accordance with sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 shall not be in violation of the terms or 13 conditions of the family court.

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15 4. The status and conduct of a qualified patient who acts in accordance with Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or a person who acts in 16 accordance with sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 shall not, by itself, be used to restrict or abridge custodial or parental rights to minor children in any action or proceeding under 18 19 the jurisdiction of a family court under this chapter or a juvenile court under chapter 20 211.

544.186. Notwithstanding any provision of law, the odor of marijuana alone shall not provide a law enforcement officer with probable cause to conduct a warrantless search of a motor vehicle, home, or other private property.

557.059. 1. Any conviction, remaining sentence, ongoing supervision, or unpaid 2 court-ordered restitution of any person who on the effective date of this section is or will be serving a sentence of incarceration, probation, parole, or other form of community 4 supervision as a result of the person's conviction of an offense involving marijuana, marijuana products, or marijuana paraphernalia that was committed prior to the 6 enactment of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 and such offense has been expunged under section 610.135 shall have the conviction, remaining sentence, ongoing supervision, or unpaid court-ordered restitution vacated by operation of law. The office of state courts administrator may take any administrative action necessary to vacate the conviction, remaining sentence, ongoing supervision, or unpaid court-ordered restitution.

- 2. If the court determines, after hearing, that a person has been issued a patient 12 identification card under Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri or was convicted of an offense or municipal violation that is no longer an offense or violation because of the enactment of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, the offense or municipal violation is a nonviolent marijuana-related offense, and the offense or municipal violation occurred within the state of Missouri prior to the issuance of the patient identification card or the enactment of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048, the court shall enter an order vacating the conviction, remaining sentence, ongoing supervision, or unpaid court-ordered restitution.
 - 3. The department, in conjunction with the division of workforce development, shall establish a six-week work training program for any person subject to this section. The work training program shall train and educate the person for workforce entry into the marijuana industry.

559.023. Notwithstanding any provision of law, the lawful possession or use of 2 marijuana or marijuana products as authorized under sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 or 3 Article XIV, Section 1 of the Constitution of Missouri shall not result in any punitive 4 action with regard to such person's probation or parole status. No condition of probation or parole shall consist of restricting the possession or use of marijuana or

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6 marijuana products, and no revocation or extension of probation or parole shall be imposed as a consequence of the lawful possession or use of marijuana or marijuana products under the laws of this state.

577.001. As used in this chapter, the following terms mean:

- (1) "Aggravated offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
- 3 Three or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate 4 occasions; or
 - (b) Two or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate occasions where at least one of the intoxication-related traffic offenses is an offense committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vehicle while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed;
 - (2) "Aggravated boating offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
- (a) Three or more intoxication-related boating offenses; or 11
 - Two or more intoxication-related boating offenses committed on separate occasions where at least one of the intoxication-related boating offenses is an offense committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vessel while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed;
 - (3) "All-terrain vehicle", any motorized vehicle manufactured and used exclusively for off-highway use, with an unladen dry weight of one thousand five hundred pounds or less, traveling on three, four or more nonhighway tires, with either:
 - (a) A seat designed to be straddled by the operator, or with a seat designed to carry more than one person, and handlebars for steering control; or
 - (b) A width of fifty inches or less, measured from outside of tire rim to outside of tire rim, regardless of seating or steering arrangement;
- 24 (4) "Court", any circuit, associate circuit, or municipal court, including traffic court, 25 but not any juvenile court or treatment court;
 - (5) "Chronic offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
- Four or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate 27 28 occasions; or
- Three or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate occasions where at least one of the intoxication-related traffic offenses is an offense 30 committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vehicle while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed; or

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- 34 (c) Two or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate occasions 35 where both intoxication-related traffic offenses were offenses committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which 37 the defendant was operating a vehicle while intoxicated and another person was injured or 38 killed;
 - (6) "Chronic boating offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
 - (a) Four or more intoxication-related boating offenses; or
 - Three or more intoxication-related boating offenses committed on separate occasions where at least one of the intoxication-related boating offenses is an offense committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vessel while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed; or
 - Two or more intoxication-related boating offenses committed on separate occasions where both intoxication-related boating offenses were offenses committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vessel while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed;
 - "Continuous alcohol monitoring", automatically testing breath, blood, or transdermal alcohol concentration levels and tampering attempts at least once every hour, regardless of the location of the person who is being monitored, and regularly transmitting the data. Continuous alcohol monitoring shall be considered an electronic monitoring service under subsection 3 of section 217.690;
- 56 (8) "Controlled substance", a drug, substance, or immediate precursor in schedules I to V listed in section 195.017; 57
- (9) "Drive", "driving", "operates" or "operating", physically driving or operating a 58 59 vehicle or vessel;
- (10) "Flight crew member", the pilot in command, copilots, flight engineers, and 60 61 flight navigators;
 - (11) "Habitual offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
- 63 Five or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate 64 occasions; or
- Four or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate 66 occasions where at least one of the intoxication-related traffic offenses is an offense committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vehicle while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed; or

- 70 (c) Three or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate occasions where at least two of the intoxication-related traffic offenses were offenses committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vehicle while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed;
 - (12) "Habitual boating offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
 - (a) Five or more intoxication-related boating offenses; or
 - (b) Four or more intoxication-related boating offenses committed on separate occasions where at least one of the intoxication-related boating offenses is an offense committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vessel while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed; or
 - (c) Three or more intoxication-related boating offenses committed on separate occasions where at least two of the intoxication-related boating offenses were offenses committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense in which the defendant was operating a vessel while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed; or
 - (d) While boating while intoxicated, the defendant acted with criminal negligence to:
 - a. Cause the death of any person not a passenger in the vessel operated by the defendant, including the death of an individual that results from the defendant's vessel leaving the water; or
 - b. Cause the death of two or more persons; or
 - c. Cause the death of any person while he or she has a blood alcohol content of at least eighteen-hundredths of one percent by weight of alcohol in such person's blood;
 - (13) "Intoxicated" or "intoxicated condition", when a person is under the influence of alcohol, **marijuana or a marijuana product**, a controlled substance, or drug, or any combination thereof;
 - (14) "Intoxication-related boating offense", operating a vessel while intoxicated; boating while intoxicated; operating a vessel with excessive blood alcohol content or an offense in which the defendant was operating a vessel while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense;
 - (15) "Intoxication-related traffic offense", driving while intoxicated, driving with excessive blood alcohol content, driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs in violation of a state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense, or an offense in which the defendant was operating a vehicle while intoxicated and another

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106 person was injured or killed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, any federal offense, or any military offense;

- (16) "Law enforcement officer" or "arresting officer", includes the definition of law 109 enforcement officer in section 556.061 and military policemen conducting traffic enforcement 110 operations on a federal military installation under military jurisdiction in the state of Missouri;
- 112 (17) "Operate a vessel", to physically control the movement of a vessel in motion 113 under mechanical or sail power in water;
 - (18) "Persistent offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
- 115 Two or more intoxication-related traffic offenses committed on separate (a) 116 occasions: or
 - (b) One intoxication-related traffic offense committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, federal offense, or military offense in which the defendant was operating a vehicle while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed;
 - (19) "Persistent boating offender", a person who has been found guilty of:
- 121 Two or more intoxication-related boating offenses committed on separate 122 occasions; or
 - (b) One intoxication-related boating offense committed in violation of any state law, county or municipal ordinance, federal offense, or military offense in which the defendant was operating a vessel while intoxicated and another person was injured or killed;
 - (20) "Prior offender", a person who has been found guilty of one intoxication-related traffic offense, where such prior offense occurred within five years of the occurrence of the intoxication-related traffic offense for which the person is charged;
- 129 (21) "Prior boating offender", a person who has been found guilty of one intoxicationrelated boating offense, where such prior offense occurred within five years of the occurrence 130 131 of the intoxication-related boating offense for which the person is charged.
 - 579.015. 1. A person commits the offense of possession of a controlled substance if he or she knowingly possesses a controlled substance, except as authorized by this chapter or 3 chapter 195.
 - 4 2. The offense of possession of any controlled substance except thirty-five grams or less of [marijuana or] any synthetic cannabinoid is a class D felony. 5
 - 6 3. The offense of possession of more than ten grams but thirty-five grams or less of 7 [marijuana or] any synthetic cannabinoid is a class A misdemeanor.
 - 8 4. The offense of possession of not more than ten grams of [marijuana or] any synthetic cannabinoid is a class D misdemeanor. If the defendant has previously been found guilty of any offense of the laws related to controlled substances of this state, or of the United

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- States, or any state, territory, or district, the offense is a class A misdemeanor. Prior findings of guilt shall be pleaded and proven in the same manner as required by section 558.021.
- 5. In any complaint, information, or indictment, and in any action or proceeding brought for the enforcement of any provision of this chapter or chapter 195, it shall not be necessary to include any exception, excuse, proviso, or exemption contained in this chapter or chapter 195, and the burden of proof of any such exception, excuse, proviso or exemption shall be upon the defendant.
 - 579.020. 1. A person commits the offense of delivery of a controlled substance if, except as authorized in this chapter or chapter 195, he or she:
 - (1) Knowingly distributes or delivers a controlled substance;
 - (2) Attempts to distribute or deliver a controlled substance;
- 5 (3) Knowingly possesses a controlled substance with the intent to distribute or deliver 6 any amount of a controlled substance; or
 - (4) Knowingly permits a minor to purchase or transport illegally obtained controlled substances.
 - 2. Except when the controlled substance is thirty-five grams or less of [marijuana or] synthetic cannabinoid or as otherwise provided under subsection 5 of this section, the offense of delivery of a controlled substance is a class C felony.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided under subsection 4 of this section, the offense of delivery of thirty-five grams or less of [marijuana or] synthetic cannabinoid is a class E felony.
 - 4. The offense of delivery of thirty-five grams or less of [marijuana or] synthetic cannabinoid to a person less than seventeen years of age who is at least two years younger than the defendant is a class C felony.
 - 5. The offense of delivery of a controlled substance is a class B felony if:
- 19 (1) The delivery or distribution is any amount of a controlled substance except thirty-20 five grams or less of [marijuana or] synthetic cannabinoid, to a person less than seventeen 21 years of age who is at least two years younger than the defendant; or
- 22 (2) The person knowingly permits a minor to purchase or transport illegally obtained controlled substances.
- 579.030. 1. A person commits the offense of distribution of a controlled substance in a protected location if he or she knowingly distributes, sells, or delivers any controlled substance, except thirty-five grams or less of [marijuana or] synthetic cannabinoid, to a person with knowledge that that distribution, delivery, or sale is:
- 5 (1) In, on, or within two thousand feet of, the real property comprising a public or 6 private elementary, vocational, or secondary school, or on any school bus; or

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- 7 (2) In, on, or within one thousand feet of, the real property comprising a public park, 8 state park, county park, municipal park, or private park designed for public recreational 9 purposes, as park is defined in section 253.010; or
- 10 (3) In or on the real property comprising public housing or other governmental assisted housing.
- 12 2. The offense of unlawful distribution of a controlled substance in a protected 13 location is a class A felony.
 - 579.055. 1. A person commits the offense of manufacture of a controlled substance if, except as authorized in this chapter or chapter 195, he or she:
 - (1) Knowingly manufactures, produces, or grows a controlled substance;
 - (2) Attempts to manufacture, produce, or grow a controlled substance; or
- 5 (3) Knowingly possesses a controlled substance with the intent to manufacture, 6 produce, or grow any amount of controlled substance.
 - 2. The offense of manufacturing or attempting to manufacture any amount of controlled substance is a class B felony when committed within two thousand feet of the real property comprising a public or private elementary, vocational, or secondary school, community college, college, or university. It is a class A felony if a person has suffered serious physical injury or has died as a result of a fire or explosion started in an attempt by the defendant to produce methamphetamine.
 - 3. The offense of manufacturing or attempting to manufacture any amount of a controlled substance, except thirty-five grams or less of [marijuana or] synthetic cannabinoid, is a class C felony.
- 4. The offense of manufacturing thirty-five grams or less of [marijuana or] synthetic cannabinoid is a class E felony.
 - 579.065. 1. A person commits the offense of trafficking drugs in the first degree if, except as authorized by this chapter or chapter 195, such person knowingly distributes, delivers, manufactures, or produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture, or produce:
- 5 (1) More than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount 6 of heroin;
- 7 (2) More than one hundred fifty grams of a mixture or substance containing a 8 detectable amount of coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which 9 cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine salts 10 and their optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their 11 salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains 12 any quantity of any of the foregoing substances;

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- 13 (3) More than eight grams of a mixture or substance described in subdivision (2) of 14 this subsection which contains cocaine base;
- 15 (4) More than five hundred milligrams of a mixture or substance containing a 16 detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD);
- 17 (5) More than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount 18 of phencyclidine (PCP);
 - (6) More than four grams of phencyclidine;
 - (7) [More than thirty kilograms of a mixture or substance containing marijuana;
 - (8) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate;
 - [(9)] (8) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine;
 - [(10)] (9) One gram or more of flunitrazepam for the first offense;
 - [(11)] (10) Any amount of gamma-hydroxybutyric acid for the first offense; or
- 30 [(12)] (11) More than ten milligrams of fentanyl or carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a 31 32 detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their optical isomers or analogues.
 - 2. The offense of trafficking drugs in the first degree is a class B felony.
- 34 3. The offense of trafficking drugs in the first degree is a class A felony if the quantity involved is: 35
- (1) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin: or 37
 - Four hundred fifty grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine salts and their optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the foregoing substances; or
- 44 (3) Twenty-four grams or more of a mixture or substance described in subdivision (2) 45 of this subsection which contains cocaine base; or
- 46 (4) One gram or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of 47 lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD); or
- 48 (5) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of phencyclidine (PCP); or 49

50 (6) Twelve grams or more of phencyclidine; or

(7) [One hundred kilograms or more of a mixture or substance containing marijuana;

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(8)] Ninety grams or more of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate; or

[(9)] (8) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate, and the location of the offense was within two thousand feet of real property comprising a public or private elementary, vocational, or secondary school, college, community college, university, or any school bus, in or on the real property comprising public housing or any other governmental assisted housing, or within a motor vehicle, or in any structure or building which contains rooms furnished for the accommodation or lodging of guests, and kept, used, maintained, advertised, or held out to the public as a place where sleeping accommodations are sought for pay or compensation to transient guests or permanent guests; or

[(10)] (9) Ninety grams or more of any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or

[(11)] (10) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine and the location of the offense was within two thousand feet of real property comprising a public or private elementary, vocational, or secondary school, college, community college, university, or any school bus, in or on the real property comprising public housing or any other governmental assisted housing, within a motor vehicle, or in any structure or building which contains rooms furnished for the accommodation or lodging of guests, and kept, used, maintained, advertised, or held out to the public as a place where sleeping accommodations are sought for pay or compensation to transient guests or permanent guests; or

[(12)] (11) One gram or more of flunitrazepam for a second or subsequent offense; or [(13)] (12) Any amount of gamma-hydroxybutyric acid for a second or subsequent offense; or

[(14)] (13) Twenty milligrams or more of fentanyl or carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their optical isomers or analogues.

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579.068. 1. A person commits the offense of trafficking drugs in the second degree if, except as authorized by this chapter or chapter 195, such person knowingly possesses or has under his or her control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state:

- (1) More than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin;
- 6 (2) More than one hundred fifty grams of a mixture or substance containing a 7 detectable amount of coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine salts and their optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the foregoing substances; 11
 - (3) More than eight grams of a mixture or substance described in subdivision (2) of this subsection which contains cocaine base;
 - (4) More than five hundred milligrams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD);
- (5) More than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount 17 of phencyclidine (PCP);
 - (6) More than four grams of phencyclidine;
 - (7) [More than thirty kilograms of a mixture or substance containing marijuana;
 - (8) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate;
 - (9) (8) More than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or
 - [(10)] (9) More than ten milligrams of fentanyl or carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their optical isomers or analogues.
 - 2. The offense of trafficking drugs in the second degree is a class C felony.
 - 3. The offense of trafficking drugs in the second degree is a class B felony if the quantity involved is:
- 33 (1) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of 34 heroin: or
- 35 Four hundred fifty grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which 36 cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine salts 37

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and their optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the foregoing substances; or

- (3) Twenty-four grams or more of a mixture or substance described in subdivision (2) of this subsection which contains cocaine base; or
- 43 (4) One gram or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of 44 lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD); or
- 45 (5) Ninety grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of 46 phencyclidine (PCP); or
 - (6) Twelve grams or more of phencyclidine; or
- 48 (7) [One hundred kilograms or more of a mixture or substance containing marijuana; 49 or

(8) More than five hundred marijuana plants; or

- (9)] Ninety grams or more but less than four hundred fifty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate; or
- [(10)] (8) Ninety grams or more but less than four hundred fifty grams of any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine; or
- [(11)] (9) Twenty milligrams or more of fentanyl or carfentanil, or any derivative thereof, or any combination thereof, or any compound, mixture, or substance containing a detectable amount of fentanyl or carfentanil, or their optical isomers or analogues.
- 4. The offense of trafficking drugs in the second degree is a class A felony if the quantity involved is four hundred fifty grams or more of any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains:
- (1) Any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, isomers and salts of its isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate; or
 - (2) Any quantity of 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine.
- 5. The offense of drug trafficking in the second degree is a class C felony for the first offense and a class B felony for any second or subsequent offense for the trafficking of less than one gram of flunitrazepam.
- 579.105. 1. A person commits the offense of keeping or maintaining a public 2 nuisance if he or she knowingly keeps or maintains:

3 (1) Any room, building, structure or inhabitable structure, as defined in section 556.061, which is used for the illegal manufacture, distribution, storage, or sale of any amount of a controlled substance, except [thirty-five grams or less of marijuana or] thirty-five grams or less of any synthetic cannabinoid; or

- (2) Any room, building, structure or inhabitable structure, as defined in section 556.061, where on three or more separate occasions within the period of a year, two or more persons, who were not residents of the room, building, structure, or inhabitable structure, gathered for the principal purpose of unlawfully ingesting, injecting, inhaling, or using any amount of a controlled substance, except [thirty-five grams or less of marijuana or] thirty-five grams or less of any synthetic cannabinoid.
- 2. In addition to any other criminal prosecutions, the prosecuting attorney or circuit attorney may by information or indictment charge the owner or the occupant, or both the owner and the occupant of the room, building, structure, or inhabitable structure with the offense of keeping or maintaining a public nuisance.
 - 3. The offense of keeping or maintaining a public nuisance is a class E felony.
- 4. Upon the conviction of the owner pursuant to this section, the room, building, structure, or inhabitable structure is subject to the provisions of sections 513.600 to 513.645.
- 610.135. 1. Notwithstanding any provisions of law, the court in which a person was convicted of an offense involving marijuana, marijuana products, or marijuana drug paraphernalia committed prior to the enactment of sections 196.3000 to 196.3048 shall automatically expunge the record for such offense if such offense occurred within the state of Missouri and was prosecuted under the jurisdiction of a Missouri court.
 - 2. For offenses under subsection 1 of this section that occurred:
 - (1) Before August 28, 2001, the record shall be expunged before August 28, 2024;
- (2) After August 27, 2001, but before August 28, 2014, the record shall be expunged before August 28, 2026; and
- (3) After August 27, 2014, but before the effective date of this section, the record shall be expunged before August 28, 2028.
- 3. Upon the court's granting the order of expungement under this section, the records and files maintained in any court proceeding in an associate or a circuit division of the circuit court or in a municipal court under this section shall be confidential and available only to the parties or by order of the court for good cause shown. The effect of expungement under this section shall be to restore such person to the status he or she occupied prior to such arrest, plea, or conviction and as if such event had never taken place. If expungement under this section has been ordered, no such person shall be held thereafter under any provision of any law to be guilty of perjury or otherwise giving a false statement by reason of his or her failure to recite or acknowledge such arrest, plea,

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trial, conviction, or expungement in response to any inquiry made of him or her for any 21 purpose, and no such inquiry shall be made for information relating to an expungement under this section. 23

4. The provisions of this section shall not be construed to authorize expungement 25 of any conviction or plea of guilty for any offense committed by a commercial driver's license holder that shall result in a violation of 49 CFR 384.226, as amended, or an offense committed by a person while operating a commercial motor vehicle in violation of 49 CFR 391.15.

Section B. Because immediate action is necessary to legalize marijuana in a clear and 2 concise manner prior to the November 2022 election, section A of this act is deemed 3 necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health, welfare, peace, and safety, and 4 is hereby declared to be an emergency act within the meaning of the constitution, and section 5 A of this act shall be in full force and effect upon its passage and approval.