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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-FOURTH SESSION

H. F. No. 4170

03/12/2026 Authored by Greenman

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Public Safety Finance and Policy

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to public safety; banning possession of semiautomatic military-style assault

1.3 weapons and large-capacity ammunition magazines; providing for criminal

1.4 penalties; amending Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections 609.66, subdivision 1f;

1.5 624.712, subdivision 7, by adding a subdivision; 624.713, subdivision 1; 624.7131,

1.6 subdivision 10; 624.7132, subdivisions 3, 4, 5, 10, 12, 15; 624.7134, subdivisions

1.7 2, 3, 4, 5; 624.7141, subdivisions 1, 3; 624.7181, subdivision 2; Minnesota Statutes

1.8 2025 Supplement, sections 624.7131, subdivision 1; 624.7132, subdivision 1;

1.9 proposing coding for new law in Minnesota Statutes, chapter 624.

1.10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.11 **ARTICLE 1**

1.12 **PROHIBITION ON POSSESSION OF CERTAIN FIREARMS**

1.13 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.712, subdivision 7, is amended to read:

1.14 Subd. 7. **Semiautomatic military-style assault weapon.** (a) "Semiautomatic

1.15 military-style assault weapon" means:

1.16 (1) any of the following firearms:

1.17 (i) Avtomat Kalashnikov (AK-47) semiautomatic rifle type;

1.18 (ii) Beretta AR-70 and BM-59 semiautomatic rifle types;

1.19 (iii) Colt AR-15 semiautomatic rifle type;

1.20 (iv) Daewoo Max-1 and Max-2 semiautomatic rifle types;

1.21 (v) Famas MAS semiautomatic rifle type;

1.22 (vi) Fabrique Nationale FN-LAR and FN-FNC semiautomatic rifle types;

1.23 (vii) Galil semiautomatic rifle type;

- 2.1 (viii) Heckler & Koch HK-91, HK-93, and HK-94 semiautomatic rifle types;
- 2.2 (ix) Ingram MAC-10 and MAC-11 semiautomatic pistol and carbine types;
- 2.3 (x) Intratec TEC-9 semiautomatic pistol type;
- 2.4 (xi) Sigarms SIG 550SP and SIG 551SP semiautomatic rifle types;
- 2.5 (xii) SKS with detachable magazine semiautomatic rifle type;
- 2.6 (xiii) Steyr AUG semiautomatic rifle type;
- 2.7 (xiv) Street Sweeper and Striker-12 revolving-cylinder shotgun types;
- 2.8 (xv) USAS-12 semiautomatic shotgun type;
- 2.9 (xvi) Uzi semiautomatic pistol and carbine types; or
- 2.10 (xvii) Valmet M76 and M78 semiautomatic rifle types;

2.11 (2) any firearm that is another model made by the same manufacturer as one of the
 2.12 firearms listed in clause (1), and has the same action design as one of the listed firearms,
 2.13 and is a redesigned, renamed, or renumbered version of one of the firearms listed in clause
 2.14 (1), or has a slight modification or enhancement, including but not limited to a folding or
 2.15 retractable stock; adjustable sight; case deflector for left-handed shooters; shorter barrel;
 2.16 wooden, plastic, or metal stock; larger clip size; different caliber; or a bayonet mount; and

2.17 (3) any firearm that has been manufactured or sold by another company under a licensing
 2.18 agreement with a manufacturer of one of the firearms listed in clause (1) entered into after
 2.19 the effective date of Laws 1993, chapter 326, to manufacture or sell firearms that are identical
 2.20 or nearly identical to those listed in clause (1), or described in clause (2), regardless of the
 2.21 company of production or country of origin.

2.22 The weapons listed in clause (1), except those listed in items (iii), (ix), (x), (xiv), and
 2.23 (xv), are the weapons the importation of which was barred by the Bureau of Alcohol,
 2.24 Tobacco, and Firearms of the United States Department of the Treasury in July 1989.

2.25 ~~Except as otherwise specifically provided in paragraph (d), a firearm is not a~~
 2.26 ~~"semiautomatic military-style assault weapon" if it is generally recognized as particularly~~
 2.27 ~~suitable for or readily adaptable to sporting purposes under United States Code, title 18,~~
 2.28 ~~section 925, paragraph (d)(3), or any regulations adopted pursuant to that law.~~

2.29 (b) Semiautomatic military-style assault weapon also includes any:

2.30 (1) semiautomatic rifle that has the capacity to accept a detachable magazine and has
 2.31 one or more of the following:

- 3.1 (i) a pistol grip or thumbhole stock;
- 3.2 (ii) any feature capable of functioning as a protruding grip that can be held by the
- 3.3 nontrigger hand;
- 3.4 (iii) a folding or telescoping stock;
- 3.5 (iv) a shroud attached to the barrel, or that partially or completely encircles the barrel,
- 3.6 allowing the bearer to hold the firearm with the nontrigger hand without being burned, but
- 3.7 excluding a slide that encloses the barrel; or
- 3.8 (v) a flash suppressor;
- 3.9 (2) semiautomatic pistol or any semiautomatic, centerfire, or rimfire rifle with a fixed
- 3.10 magazine that has the capacity to accept more than ten rounds of ammunition;
- 3.11 (3) semiautomatic pistol that has the capacity to accept a detachable magazine and has
- 3.12 one or more of the following:
- 3.13 (i) any feature capable of functioning as a protruding grip that can be held by the
- 3.14 nontrigger hand;
- 3.15 (ii) a folding, telescoping, or thumbhole stock;
- 3.16 (iii) a shroud attached to the barrel, or that partially or completely encircles the barrel,
- 3.17 allowing the bearer to hold the firearm with the nontrigger hand without being burned, but
- 3.18 excluding a slide that encloses the barrel;
- 3.19 (iv) the capacity to accept a detachable magazine at any location outside of the pistol
- 3.20 grip; or
- 3.21 (v) a threaded barrel capable of accepting a barrel extension, flash suppressor, forward
- 3.22 hand grip, or silencer;
- 3.23 (4) semiautomatic shotgun that has one or more of the following:
- 3.24 (i) a pistol grip or thumbhole stock;
- 3.25 (ii) any feature capable of functioning as a protruding grip that can be held by the
- 3.26 nontrigger hand;
- 3.27 (iii) a folding or telescoping stock;
- 3.28 (iv) a fixed magazine capacity in excess of ten rounds; or
- 3.29 (v) an ability to accept a detachable magazine;
- 3.30 (5) shotgun with a revolving cylinder; or

4.1 (6) conversion kit, part, or combination of parts from which a semiautomatic military-style
 4.2 assault weapon can be assembled if those parts are in the possession or under the control
 4.3 of the same person.

4.4 (c) Semiautomatic military-style assault weapon does not mean any firearm described
 4.5 in this paragraph that has been made permanently inoperable.

4.6 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.712, is amended by adding a subdivision to
 4.7 read:

4.8 Subd. 22. Large-capacity magazine. "Large-capacity magazine" means any ammunition
 4.9 feeding device with the capacity to accept more than ten rounds or any conversion kit, part,
 4.10 or combination of parts from which this type of device can be assembled if those parts are
 4.11 in the possession or under the control of the same person. Large-capacity magazine does
 4.12 not mean any of the following:

4.13 (1) a feeding device that has been permanently altered so that it cannot accommodate
 4.14 more than ten rounds;

4.15 (2) a .22 caliber tube ammunition feeding device; or

4.16 (3) a tubular magazine that is contained in a lever-action firearm.

4.17 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2026.

4.18 Sec. 3. **[624.7145] SEMIAUTOMATIC MILITARY-STYLE ASSAULT WEAPONS;**
 4.19 **PROHIBITION.**

4.20 Subdivision 1. Definitions. For purposes of this section:

4.21 (1) "appropriate law enforcement agency" means the organized full-time police
 4.22 department of the municipality where the person resides or the county sheriff if there is no
 4.23 municipal police department where the person resides; and

4.24 (2) "transfer" means a sale, gift, loan, assignment, or other delivery to another, whether
 4.25 or not for consideration.

4.26 Subd. 2. Prohibition. It is unlawful for a person to transfer, own, or possess
 4.27 semiautomatic military-style assault weapons.

4.28 Subd. 3. Exceptions. Subdivision 2 does not apply to:

4.29 (1) any person who is a government officer, agent, or employee; member of the armed
 4.30 forces of the United States; or peace officer, but only to the extent that the person is otherwise

5.1 authorized to acquire or possess a semiautomatic military-style assault weapon and does so
5.2 while acting within the scope of the person's duties;

5.3 (2) the manufacture of a semiautomatic military-style assault weapon by a firearms
5.4 manufacturer for the purpose of sale to any branch of the armed forces of the United States
5.5 or to a law enforcement agency within Minnesota for use by that agency or the agency's
5.6 employees, provided the manufacturer is properly licensed under applicable laws; or

5.7 (3) the transfer of a semiautomatic military-style assault weapon by a dealer that is
5.8 properly licensed under applicable laws to any branch of the armed forces of the United
5.9 States or to a law enforcement agency within Minnesota for use by that agency or the
5.10 agency's employees for law enforcement, provided that the dealer does not have the
5.11 semiautomatic military-style assault weapon in the dealer's possession for more than 120
5.12 days from the date of acquisition to the date of delivery to the armed forces or law
5.13 enforcement purchaser.

5.14 Subd. 4. **Current owners; certification of ownership of semiautomatic military-style**
5.15 **assault weapons.** (a) A person who legally owned or possessed a semiautomatic
5.16 military-style assault weapon before August 1, 2026, and who desires to maintain lawful
5.17 ownership or possession of the device must request certification of ownership of the device
5.18 from the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension and appropriate law enforcement agency, by
5.19 February 1, 2027. The Bureau of Criminal Apprehension and appropriate law enforcement
5.20 agency must provide the person with a duplicate copy of their request for certification.

5.21 (b) A person described in paragraph (a) must:

5.22 (1) safely and securely store the device pursuant to the regulations adopted by the Bureau
5.23 of Criminal Apprehension;

5.24 (2) agree to allow the appropriate law enforcement agency to inspect the storage of the
5.25 device to ensure compliance with this subdivision;

5.26 (3) renew the certification of ownership every three years;

5.27 (4) possess the device only on property owned or immediately controlled by the person,
5.28 while engaged in the legal use of the device at a duly licensed firing range, or while
5.29 transporting the item in compliance with applicable law; and

5.30 (5) report the loss or theft of the device to the appropriate law enforcement agency within
5.31 48 hours of the time the discovery of the loss or theft was made or should have been made.

6.1 (c) Semiautomatic military-style assault weapons regulated under this subdivision must
6.2 not be transferred, except for transfer to the appropriate law enforcement agency for the
6.3 purpose of surrendering the item for destruction.

6.4 (d) The certified owner or possessor of a semiautomatic military-style assault weapon
6.5 must not purchase or receive additional semiautomatic military-style assault weapons.

6.6 (e) The appropriate law enforcement agency may charge a fee for each certification and
6.7 certification renewal pursuant to this subdivision.

6.8 (f) Persons acquiring semiautomatic military-style assault weapons by inheritance,
6.9 bequest, or succession must, within 120 days of acquiring title, do one of the following:

6.10 (1) surrender the device to the appropriate law enforcement agency for destruction;

6.11 (2) modify the device to render it permanently inoperable; or

6.12 (3) remove the device from the state.

6.13 (g) A person who owns or possesses a semiautomatic military-style assault weapon
6.14 before August 1, 2026, who does not elect to certify ownership of the device as required in
6.15 this subdivision must do one of the following before February 1, 2027:

6.16 (1) surrender the device to the appropriate law enforcement agency for destruction;

6.17 (2) modify the device to render it permanently inoperable; or

6.18 (3) remove the device from the state.

6.19 (h) The superintendent of the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension must:

6.20 (1) adopt rules specifying how a person who lawfully owns a semiautomatic military-style
6.21 assault weapon must safely and securely store the device when the device is not being used;
6.22 and

6.23 (2) implement a certification system.

6.24 **Subd. 5. Penalties.** (a) A person who violates subdivision 2 or 4, paragraph (a) or (g),
6.25 is guilty of a felony and may be sentenced to imprisonment for not more than five years or
6.26 to payment of a fine of not more than \$25,000, or both.

6.27 (b) A person who knowingly violates subdivision 4, paragraph (b), (c), (d), or (f), is
6.28 guilty of a gross misdemeanor. A person who is convicted of a second or subsequent violation
6.29 is guilty of a felony.

6.30 (c) Notwithstanding sections 609.035 and 609.04, a prosecution or conviction for violation
6.31 of this section is not a bar to conviction of, or punishment for, any other crime.

7.1 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2026, and applies to crimes
 7.2 committed on or after that date.

7.3 Sec. 4. **[624.7146] LARGE-CAPACITY MAGAZINES; PROHIBITION.**

7.4 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** For purposes of this section:

7.5 (1) "appropriate law enforcement agency" means the organized full-time police
 7.6 department of the municipality where the person resides or the county sheriff if there is no
 7.7 municipal police department where the person resides; and

7.8 (2) "transfer" means a sale, gift, loan, assignment, or other delivery to another, whether
 7.9 or not for consideration.

7.10 Subd. 2. **Prohibition.** It is unlawful for a person to manufacture, import, transfer, own,
 7.11 or possess large-capacity magazines.

7.12 Subd. 3. **Exceptions.** Subdivision 2 does not apply to:

7.13 (1) any person who is a government officer, agent, or employee; member of the armed
 7.14 forces of the United States; or peace officer, but only to the extent that the person is otherwise
 7.15 authorized to acquire or possess a large-capacity magazine and does so while acting within
 7.16 the scope of the person's duties;

7.17 (2) the manufacture of a large-capacity magazine for the purpose of sale to any branch
 7.18 of the armed forces of the United States or to a law enforcement agency within Minnesota
 7.19 for use by that agency or the agency's employees, provided the manufacturer is properly
 7.20 licensed under applicable laws; or

7.21 (3) the transfer of a large-capacity magazine by a dealer that is properly licensed under
 7.22 applicable laws to any branch of the armed forces of the United States or to a law enforcement
 7.23 agency within Minnesota for use by that agency or the agency's employees for law
 7.24 enforcement, provided that the dealer does not have the large-capacity magazine in the
 7.25 dealer's possession for more than 120 days from the date of acquisition to the date of delivery
 7.26 to the armed forces or law enforcement purchaser.

7.27 Subd. 4. **Current owners; certification of ownership of large-capacity magazines.** (a)
 7.28 A person who legally owned or possessed a large-capacity magazine before August 1, 2026,
 7.29 and who desires to maintain lawful ownership or possession of the device must request
 7.30 certification of ownership of the device from the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension and
 7.31 appropriate law enforcement agency, by February 1, 2027. The Bureau of Criminal

8.1 Apprehension and appropriate law enforcement agency must provide the person with a
8.2 duplicate copy of their request for certification.

8.3 (b) A person described in paragraph (a) must:

8.4 (1) safely and securely store the device pursuant to the regulations adopted by the Bureau
8.5 of Criminal Apprehension;

8.6 (2) agree to allow the appropriate law enforcement agency to inspect the storage of the
8.7 device to ensure compliance with this subdivision;

8.8 (3) renew the certification of ownership every three years;

8.9 (4) possess the device only on property owned or immediately controlled by the person,
8.10 while engaged in the legal use of the device at a duly licensed firing range, or while
8.11 transporting the item in compliance with applicable law; and

8.12 (5) report the loss or theft of the device to the appropriate law enforcement agency within
8.13 48 hours of the time the discovery of the loss or theft was made or should have been made.

8.14 (c) Large-capacity magazines regulated under this subdivision must not be transferred,
8.15 except for transfer to the appropriate law enforcement agency for the purpose of surrendering
8.16 the item for destruction.

8.17 (d) The certified owner or possessor of a large-capacity magazine must not purchase or
8.18 receive additional large-capacity magazines.

8.19 (e) The appropriate law enforcement agency may charge a fee for each certification and
8.20 certification renewal pursuant to this subdivision.

8.21 (f) Persons acquiring large-capacity magazines by inheritance, bequest, or succession
8.22 must, within 120 days of acquiring title, do one of the following:

8.23 (1) surrender the device to the appropriate law enforcement agency for destruction;

8.24 (2) modify the device to render it permanently inoperable; or

8.25 (3) remove the device from the state.

8.26 (g) A person who owns or possesses a large-capacity magazine before August 1, 2026,
8.27 who does not elect to certify ownership of the device as required in this subdivision must
8.28 do one of the following before February 1, 2027:

8.29 (1) surrender the device to the appropriate law enforcement agency for destruction;

8.30 (2) modify the device to render it permanently inoperable; or

9.1 (3) remove the device from the state.

9.2 (h) The superintendent of the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension must:

9.3 (1) adopt rules specifying how a person who lawfully owns a large-capacity magazine
9.4 must safely and securely store the device when the device is not being used; and

9.5 (2) implement a certification system.

9.6 Subd. 5. **Penalty.** (a) A person who violates subdivision 2 or 4, paragraph (a) or (g), is
9.7 guilty of a felony and may be sentenced to imprisonment for not more than five years or to
9.8 payment of a fine of not more than \$25,000, or both.

9.9 (b) A person who knowingly violates subdivision 4, paragraph (b), (c), (d), or (f), is
9.10 guilty of a gross misdemeanor. A person who is convicted of a second or subsequent violation
9.11 is guilty of a felony.

9.12 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2026, and applies to crimes
9.13 committed on or after that date.

9.14 **ARTICLE 2**

9.15 **CONFORMING AMENDMENTS**

9.16 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 609.66, subdivision 1f, is amended to read:

9.17 Subd. 1f. **Gross misdemeanor; transferring firearm without background check.** A
9.18 person, other than a federally licensed firearms dealer, who transfers a pistol ~~or semiautomatic~~
9.19 ~~military-style assault weapon~~ to another without complying with the transfer requirements
9.20 of section 624.7132; is guilty of a gross misdemeanor if the transferee possesses or uses the
9.21 weapon within one year after the transfer in furtherance of a felony crime of violence, and
9.22 if:

9.23 (1) the transferee was prohibited from possessing the weapon under section 624.713 at
9.24 the time of the transfer; or

9.25 (2) it was reasonably foreseeable at the time of the transfer that the transferee was likely
9.26 to use or possess the weapon in furtherance of a felony crime of violence.

9.27 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.713, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

9.28 Subdivision 1. **Ineligible persons.** The following persons shall not be entitled to possess
9.29 ammunition or a pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon or, except for clause
9.30 (1), any other firearm:

10.1 (1) a person under the age of 18 years except that a person under 18 may possess
 10.2 ammunition designed for use in a firearm that the person may lawfully possess and may
 10.3 carry or possess a pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon (i) ~~in the actual~~
 10.4 ~~presence or under the direct supervision of the person's parent or guardian,~~ (ii) for the
 10.5 purpose of military drill under the auspices of a legally recognized military organization
 10.6 and under competent supervision, ~~(iii)~~ or (ii) for the purpose of instruction, competition, or
 10.7 target practice on a firing range approved by the chief of police or county sheriff in whose
 10.8 jurisdiction the range is located and under direct supervision; ~~or (iv).~~ A person under 18
 10.9 years of age may possess ammunition designed for use in a firearm that the person may
 10.10 lawfully possess and may carry or possess a pistol if the person (i) has successfully completed
 10.11 a course designed to teach marksmanship and safety with a pistol or semiautomatic
 10.12 military-style assault weapon and approved by the commissioner of natural resources, or
 10.13 (ii) is in the actual presence or under the direct supervision of the person's parent or guardian;

10.14 (2) except as otherwise provided in clause (9), a person who has been convicted of, or
 10.15 adjudicated delinquent or convicted as an extended jurisdiction juvenile for committing, in
 10.16 this state or elsewhere, a crime of violence. For purposes of this section, crime of violence
 10.17 includes crimes in other states or jurisdictions which would have been crimes of violence
 10.18 as herein defined if they had been committed in this state;

10.19 (3) a person who is or has ever been committed in Minnesota or elsewhere by a judicial
 10.20 determination that the person is mentally ill, developmentally disabled, or mentally ill and
 10.21 dangerous to the public, as defined in section 253B.02, to a treatment facility, or who has
 10.22 ever been found incompetent to stand trial or not guilty by reason of mental illness, unless
 10.23 the person's ability to possess a firearm and ammunition has been restored under subdivision
 10.24 4;

10.25 (4) a person who has been convicted in Minnesota or elsewhere of a misdemeanor or
 10.26 gross misdemeanor violation of chapter 152, unless three years have elapsed since the date
 10.27 of conviction and, during that time, the person has not been convicted of any other such
 10.28 violation of chapter 152 or a similar law of another state; or a person who is or has ever
 10.29 been committed by a judicial determination for treatment for the habitual use of a controlled
 10.30 substance or marijuana, as defined in sections 152.01 and 152.02, unless the person's ability
 10.31 to possess a firearm and ammunition has been restored under subdivision 4;

10.32 (5) a person who has been committed to a treatment facility in Minnesota or elsewhere
 10.33 by a judicial determination that the person is chemically dependent as defined in section
 10.34 253B.02, unless the person has completed treatment or the person's ability to possess a

11.1 firearm and ammunition has been restored under subdivision 4. Property rights may not be
11.2 abated but access may be restricted by the courts;

11.3 (6) a peace officer who is informally admitted to a treatment facility pursuant to section
11.4 253B.04 for chemical dependency, unless the officer possesses a certificate from the head
11.5 of the treatment facility discharging or provisionally discharging the officer from the
11.6 treatment facility. Property rights may not be abated but access may be restricted by the
11.7 courts;

11.8 (7) a person, including a person under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court, who has
11.9 been charged with committing a crime of violence and has been placed in a pretrial diversion
11.10 program by the court before disposition, until the person has completed the diversion program
11.11 and the charge of committing the crime of violence has been dismissed;

11.12 (8) except as otherwise provided in clause (9), a person who has been convicted in
11.13 another state of committing an offense similar to the offense described in section 609.224,
11.14 subdivision 3, against a family or household member or section 609.2242, subdivision 3,
11.15 unless three years have elapsed since the date of conviction and, during that time, the person
11.16 has not been convicted of any other violation of section 609.224, subdivision 3, or 609.2242,
11.17 subdivision 3, or a similar law of another state;

11.18 (9) a person who has been convicted in this state or elsewhere of assaulting a family or
11.19 household member and who was found by the court to have used a firearm in any way
11.20 during commission of the assault is prohibited from possessing any type of firearm or
11.21 ammunition for the period determined by the sentencing court;

11.22 (10) a person who:

11.23 (i) has been convicted in any court of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term
11.24 exceeding one year;

11.25 (ii) is a fugitive from justice as a result of having fled from any state to avoid prosecution
11.26 for a crime or to avoid giving testimony in any criminal proceeding;

11.27 (iii) is an unlawful user of any controlled substance as defined in chapter 152. The use
11.28 of medical cannabis flower or medical cannabinoid products by a patient enrolled in the
11.29 registry program or the use of adult-use cannabis flower, adult-use cannabis products,
11.30 lower-potency hemp edibles, or hemp-derived consumer products by a person 21 years of
11.31 age or older does not constitute the unlawful use of a controlled substance under this item;

12.1 (iv) has been judicially committed to a treatment facility in Minnesota or elsewhere as
12.2 a person who is mentally ill, developmentally disabled, or mentally ill and dangerous to the
12.3 public, as defined in section 253B.02;

12.4 (v) is an alien who is illegally or unlawfully in the United States;

12.5 (vi) has been discharged from the armed forces of the United States under dishonorable
12.6 conditions;

12.7 (vii) has renounced the person's citizenship having been a citizen of the United States;
12.8 or

12.9 (viii) is disqualified from possessing a firearm under United States Code, title 18, section
12.10 922(g)(8) or (9), as amended through March 1, 2014;

12.11 (11) a person who has been convicted of the following offenses at the gross misdemeanor
12.12 level, unless three years have elapsed since the date of conviction and, during that time, the
12.13 person has not been convicted of any other violation of these sections: section 609.229
12.14 (crimes committed for the benefit of a gang); 609.2231, subdivision 4 (assaults motivated
12.15 by bias); 609.255 (false imprisonment); 609.378 (neglect or endangerment of a child);
12.16 609.582, subdivision 4 (burglary in the fourth degree); 609.665 (setting a spring gun); 609.71
12.17 (riot); or 609.749 (harassment or stalking). For purposes of this paragraph, the specified
12.18 gross misdemeanor convictions include crimes committed in other states or jurisdictions
12.19 which would have been gross misdemeanors if conviction occurred in this state;

12.20 (12) a person who has been convicted of a violation of section 609.224 if the court
12.21 determined that the assault was against a family or household member in accordance with
12.22 section 609.2242, subdivision 3 (domestic assault), unless three years have elapsed since
12.23 the date of conviction and, during that time, the person has not been convicted of another
12.24 violation of section 609.224 or a violation of a section listed in clause (11);

12.25 (13) a person who is subject to an order for protection as described in section 260C.201,
12.26 subdivision 3, paragraph (d), or 518B.01, subdivision 6, paragraph (g); or

12.27 (14) a person who is subject to an extreme risk protection order as described in section
12.28 624.7172 or 624.7174.

12.29 A person who issues a certificate pursuant to this section in good faith is not liable for
12.30 damages resulting or arising from the actions or misconduct with a firearm or ammunition
12.31 committed by the individual who is the subject of the certificate.

12.32 The prohibition in this subdivision relating to the possession of firearms other than
12.33 pistols and semiautomatic military-style assault weapons does not apply retroactively to

13.1 persons who are prohibited from possessing a pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault
13.2 weapon under this subdivision before August 1, 1994.

13.3 The lifetime prohibition on possessing, receiving, shipping, or transporting firearms and
13.4 ammunition for persons convicted or adjudicated delinquent of a crime of violence in clause
13.5 (2), applies only to offenders who are discharged from sentence or court supervision for a
13.6 crime of violence on or after August 1, 1993.

13.7 Participation as a patient in the registry program or use of adult-use cannabis flower,
13.8 adult-use cannabis products, lower-potency hemp edibles, or hemp-derived consumer
13.9 products by a person 21 years of age or older does not disqualify the person from possessing
13.10 firearms and ammunition under this section.

13.11 For purposes of this section, "judicial determination" means a court proceeding pursuant
13.12 to sections 253B.07 to 253B.09 or a comparable law from another state.

13.13 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 624.7131, subdivision 1, is amended
13.14 to read:

13.15 Subdivision 1. **Information.** Any person may apply for a transferee permit by providing
13.16 the following information in writing to the chief of police of an organized full time police
13.17 department of the municipality in which the person resides or to the county sheriff if there
13.18 is no such local chief of police:

13.19 (1) the name, residence, telephone number, and driver's license number or
13.20 nonqualification certificate number, if any, of the proposed transferee;

13.21 (2) the sex, date of birth, height, weight, and color of eyes, and distinguishing physical
13.22 characteristics, if any, of the proposed transferee;

13.23 (3) a statement that the proposed transferee authorizes the release to the local police
13.24 authority of commitment information about the proposed transferee maintained by the Direct
13.25 Care and Treatment executive board, to the extent that the information relates to the proposed
13.26 transferee's eligibility to possess a pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon
13.27 under section 624.713, subdivision 1; and

13.28 (4) a statement by the proposed transferee that the proposed transferee is not prohibited
13.29 by section 624.713 from possessing a pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon.

13.30 The statements shall be signed and dated by the person applying for a permit. At the
13.31 time of application, the local police authority shall provide the applicant with a dated receipt
13.32 for the application. The statement under clause (3) must comply with any applicable

14.1 requirements of Code of Federal Regulations, title 42, sections 2.31 to 2.35, with respect
14.2 to consent to disclosure of alcohol or drug abuse patient records.

14.3 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7131, subdivision 10, is amended to read:

14.4 Subd. 10. **Transfer report not required.** A person who transfers a pistol or
14.5 ~~semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a person exhibiting a valid transferee permit
14.6 issued pursuant to this section or a valid permit to carry issued pursuant to section 624.714
14.7 is not required to file a transfer report pursuant to section 624.7132, subdivision 1.

14.8 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 624.7132, subdivision 1, is amended
14.9 to read:

14.10 Subdivision 1. **Required information.** Except as provided in this section and section
14.11 624.7131, every person who agrees to transfer a pistol or ~~semiautomatic military-style~~
14.12 ~~assault weapon~~ shall report the following information in writing to the chief of police of
14.13 the organized full-time police department of the municipality where the proposed transferee
14.14 resides or to the appropriate county sheriff if there is no such local chief of police:

14.15 (1) the name, residence, telephone number, and driver's license number or
14.16 nonqualification certificate number, if any, of the proposed transferee;

14.17 (2) the sex, date of birth, height, weight, and color of eyes, and distinguishing physical
14.18 characteristics, if any, of the proposed transferee;

14.19 (3) a statement that the proposed transferee authorizes the release to the local police
14.20 authority of commitment information about the proposed transferee maintained by the Direct
14.21 Care and Treatment executive board, to the extent that the information relates to the proposed
14.22 transferee's eligibility to possess a pistol or ~~semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~
14.23 under section 624.713, subdivision 1;

14.24 (4) a statement by the proposed transferee that the transferee is not prohibited by section
14.25 624.713 from possessing a pistol or ~~semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~; and

14.26 (5) the address of the place of business of the transferor.

14.27 The report shall be signed and dated by the transferor and the proposed transferee. The
14.28 report shall be delivered by the transferor to the chief of police or sheriff no later than three
14.29 days after the date of the agreement to transfer, excluding weekends and legal holidays.

14.30 The statement under clause (3) must comply with any applicable requirements of Code of
14.31 Federal Regulations, title 42, sections 2.31 to 2.35, with respect to consent to disclosure of
14.32 alcohol or drug abuse patient records.

15.1 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7132, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

15.2 Subd. 3. **Notification.** The chief of police or sheriff shall notify the transferor and
15.3 proposed transferee in writing as soon as possible if the chief or sheriff determines that the
15.4 proposed transferee is prohibited by section 624.713 from possessing a pistol ~~or~~
15.5 ~~semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~. The notification to the transferee shall specify
15.6 the grounds for the disqualification of the proposed transferee and shall set forth in detail
15.7 the transferee's right of appeal under subdivision 13.

15.8 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7132, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

15.9 Subd. 4. **Delivery.** Except as otherwise provided in subdivision 7 or 8, no person shall
15.10 deliver a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a proposed transferee
15.11 until 30 days after the date the agreement to transfer is delivered to a chief of police or
15.12 sheriff in accordance with subdivision 1 unless the chief of police or sheriff waives all or
15.13 a portion of the waiting period. The chief of police or sheriff may waive all or a portion of
15.14 the waiting period in writing if the chief of police or sheriff: (1) determines the proposed
15.15 transferee is not disqualified prior to the waiting period concluding; or (2) finds that the
15.16 transferee requires access to a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ because
15.17 of a threat to the life of the transferee or of any member of the household of the transferee.
15.18 Prior to modifying the waiting period under the authority granted in clause (2), the chief of
15.19 police or sheriff must first determine that the proposed transferee is not prohibited from
15.20 possessing a firearm under state or federal law.

15.21 No person shall deliver a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a
15.22 proposed transferee after receiving a written notification that the chief of police or sheriff
15.23 has determined that the proposed transferee is prohibited by section 624.713 from possessing
15.24 a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~.

15.25 If the transferor makes a report of transfer and receives no written notification of
15.26 disqualification of the proposed transferee within 30 business days after delivery of the
15.27 agreement to transfer, the pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ may be
15.28 delivered to the transferee, unless the transferor knows the transferee is ineligible to possess
15.29 a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~.

15.30 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7132, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

15.31 Subd. 5. **Grounds for disqualification.** (a) The chief of police or sheriff shall deny an
15.32 application if the proposed transferee is: (1) prohibited by state or federal law from possessing
15.33 a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~; (2) determined to be a danger to

16.1 self or the public when in possession of firearms under paragraph (b); or (3) listed in the
16.2 criminal gang investigative data system under section 299C.091.

16.3 (b) A chief of police or sheriff shall deny an application if there exists a substantial
16.4 likelihood that the proposed transferee is a danger to self or the public when in possession
16.5 of a firearm. To deny the application under this paragraph, the chief of police or sheriff
16.6 must provide the applicant with written notification and the specific factual basis justifying
16.7 the denial, including the source of the factual basis. The chief of police or sheriff must
16.8 inform the applicant of the applicant's right to submit, within 20 business days, any additional
16.9 documentation relating to the propriety of the denial. Upon receiving any additional
16.10 documentation, the chief of police or sheriff must reconsider the denial and inform the
16.11 applicant within 15 business days of the result of the reconsideration. Any denial after
16.12 reconsideration must be in the same form and substance as the original denial and must
16.13 specifically address any continued deficiencies in light of the additional documentation
16.14 submitted by the applicant. The applicant must be informed of the right to seek de novo
16.15 review of the denial as provided in subdivision 13.

16.16 (c) A chief of police or sheriff need not process an application under this section if the
16.17 person has had an application denied pursuant to paragraph (b) and less than six months
16.18 have elapsed since the denial was issued or the person's appeal under subdivision 13 was
16.19 denied, whichever is later.

16.20 (d) A chief of police or sheriff who denies an application pursuant to paragraph (b) must
16.21 provide a copy of the notice of disqualification to the chief of police or sheriff with joint
16.22 jurisdiction over the applicant's residence.

16.23 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7132, subdivision 10, is amended to read:

16.24 Subd. 10. **Restriction on records.** Except as provided for in section 624.7134, subdivision
16.25 3, paragraph (e), if, after a determination that the transferee is not a person prohibited by
16.26 section 624.713 from possessing a pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon,
16.27 a transferee requests that no record be maintained of the fact of who is the transferee of a
16.28 pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon, the chief of police or sheriff shall
16.29 sign the transfer report and return it to the transferee as soon as possible. Thereafter, no
16.30 government employee or agency shall maintain a record of the transfer that identifies the
16.31 transferee, and the transferee shall retain the report of transfer.

17.1 Sec. 10. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7132, subdivision 12, is amended to read:

17.2 Subd. 12. **Exclusions.** Except as otherwise provided in section 609.66, subdivision 1f,
17.3 this section shall not apply to transfers of antique firearms as curiosities or for their historical
17.4 significance or value, transfers to or between federally licensed firearms dealers, transfers
17.5 by order of court, involuntary transfers, transfers at death or the following transfers:

17.6 (1) a transfer by a person other than a federally licensed firearms dealer;

17.7 (2) a loan to a prospective transferee if the loan is intended for a period of no more than
17.8 one day;

17.9 (3) the delivery of a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a person
17.10 for the purpose of repair, reconditioning or remodeling;

17.11 (4) a loan by a teacher to a student in a course designed to teach marksmanship or safety
17.12 with a pistol and approved by the commissioner of natural resources;

17.13 (5) a loan between persons at a firearms collectors exhibition;

17.14 (6) a loan between persons lawfully engaged in hunting or target shooting if the loan is
17.15 intended for a period of no more than 12 hours;

17.16 (7) a loan between law enforcement officers who have the power to make arrests other
17.17 than citizen arrests; and

17.18 (8) a loan between employees or between the employer and an employee in a business
17.19 if the employee is required to carry a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~
17.20 by reason of employment and is the holder of a valid permit to carry a pistol.

17.21 Sec. 11. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7132, subdivision 15, is amended to read:

17.22 Subd. 15. **Penalties.** (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b), a person who
17.23 does any of the following is guilty of a gross misdemeanor:

17.24 (1) transfers a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ in violation of
17.25 subdivisions 1 to 13;

17.26 (2) transfers a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a person who
17.27 has made a false statement in order to become a transferee, if the transferor knows or has
17.28 reason to know the transferee has made the false statement;

17.29 (3) knowingly becomes a transferee in violation of subdivisions 1 to 13; or

17.30 (4) makes a false statement in order to become a transferee of a pistol ~~or semiautomatic~~
17.31 ~~military-style assault weapon~~ knowing or having reason to know the statement is false.

18.1 (b) A person who does either of the following is guilty of a felony:

18.2 (1) transfers a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a person under
18.3 the age of 18 in violation of subdivisions 1 to 13; or

18.4 (2) transfers a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a person under
18.5 the age of 18 who has made a false statement in order to become a transferee, if the transferor
18.6 knows or has reason to know the transferee has made the false statement.

18.7 Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7134, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

18.8 Subd. 2. **Background check and evidence of identity.** An unlicensed person is prohibited
18.9 from transferring a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to any other
18.10 unlicensed person, unless: (1) the transfer is made through a firearms dealer as provided
18.11 for in subdivision 3; or (2) the transferee presents a valid transferee permit issued under
18.12 section 624.7131 and a current state or federally issued identification.

18.13 Sec. 13. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7134, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

18.14 Subd. 3. **Background check conducted by federally licensed firearms dealer.** (a)
18.15 Where both parties to a prospective transfer of a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style~~
18.16 ~~assault weapon~~ are unlicensed persons, the transferor and transferee may appear jointly
18.17 before a federally licensed firearms dealer with the firearm and request that the federally
18.18 licensed firearms dealer conduct a background check on the transferee and facilitate the
18.19 transfer.

18.20 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a federally licensed firearms dealer
18.21 who agrees to facilitate a transfer under this section shall:

18.22 (1) process the transfer as though transferring the firearm from the dealer's inventory to
18.23 the transferee; and

18.24 (2) comply with all requirements of federal and state law that would apply if the firearms
18.25 dealer were making the transfer, including at a minimum all background checks and record
18.26 keeping requirements. The exception to the report of transfer process in section 624.7132,
18.27 subdivision 12, clause (1), does not apply to transfers completed under this subdivision.

18.28 (c) If the transferee is prohibited by federal law from purchasing or possessing the firearm
18.29 or not entitled under state law to possess the firearm, neither the federally licensed firearms
18.30 dealer nor the transferor shall transfer the firearm to the transferee.

19.1 (d) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, this section shall not prevent the
19.2 transferor from:

19.3 (1) removing the firearm from the premises of the federally licensed firearms dealer, or
19.4 the gun show or event where the federally licensed firearms dealer is conducting business,
19.5 as applicable, while the background check is being conducted, provided that the transferor
19.6 must return to the federally licensed firearms dealer with the transferee before the transfer
19.7 takes place, and the federally licensed firearms dealer must take possession of the firearm
19.8 in order to complete the transfer; and

19.9 (2) removing the firearm from the business premises of the federally licensed firearms
19.10 dealer if the results of the background check indicate the transferee is prohibited by federal
19.11 law from purchasing or possessing the firearm or not entitled under state law to possess the
19.12 firearm.

19.13 (e) A transferee who consents to participate in a transfer under this subdivision is not
19.14 entitled to have the transfer report returned as provided for in section 624.7132, subdivision
19.15 10.

19.16 (f) A firearms dealer may charge a reasonable fee for conducting a background check
19.17 and facilitating a transfer between the transferor and transferee pursuant to this section.

19.18 Sec. 14. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7134, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

19.19 Subd. 4. **Record of transfer; required information.** (a) Unless a transfer is made
19.20 through a firearms dealer as provided for in subdivision 3, when two unlicensed persons
19.21 complete the transfer of a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~, the transferor
19.22 and transferee must complete a record of transfer on a form designed and made publicly
19.23 available without fee for this purpose by the superintendent of the Bureau of Criminal
19.24 Apprehension. Each page of the record of transfer must be signed and dated by the transferor
19.25 and the transferee and contain the serial number of the pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style~~
19.26 ~~assault weapon~~.

19.27 (b) The record of transfer must contain the following information:

19.28 (1) a clear copy of each person's current state or federally issued identification;

19.29 (2) a clear copy of the transferee permit presented by the transferee; and

19.30 (3) a signed statement by the transferee swearing that the transferee is not currently
19.31 prohibited by state or federal law from possessing a firearm.

20.1 (c) The record of transfer must also contain the following information regarding the
20.2 transferred pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~:

20.3 (1) the type of pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~;

20.4 (2) the manufacturer, make, and model of the pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style~~
20.5 ~~assault weapon~~; and

20.6 (3) the ~~pistol or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon's~~ pistol's
20.7 manufacturer-assigned serial number.

20.8 (d) Both the transferor and the transferee must retain a copy of the record of transfer
20.9 and any attachments to the record of transfer for 10 years from the date of the transfer. A
20.10 copy in digital form shall be acceptable for the purposes of this paragraph.

20.11 Sec. 15. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7134, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

20.12 Subd. 5. **Compulsory production of a record of transfer; misdemeanor penalty.** (a)
20.13 Unless a transfer was completed under subdivision 3, the transferor and transferee of a pistol
20.14 ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ transferred under subdivision 4 must produce
20.15 the record of transfer when a peace officer requests the record as part of a criminal
20.16 investigation.

20.17 (b) A person who refuses or is unable to produce a record of transfer for a firearm
20.18 transferred under this section in response to a request for production made by a peace officer
20.19 pursuant to paragraph (a) is guilty of a misdemeanor. A prosecution or conviction for
20.20 violation of this subdivision is not a bar to conviction of, or punishment for, any other crime
20.21 committed involving the transferred firearm.

20.22 (c) This subdivision applies to records of transfers of semiautomatic military-style assault
20.23 weapons under this section occurring before January 1, 2027.

20.24 Sec. 16. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7141, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

20.25 Subdivision 1. **Transfer prohibited.** (a) A person is guilty of a felony and may be
20.26 sentenced to imprisonment for up to two years and to payment of a fine of not more than
20.27 \$10,000 if the person intentionally transfers a firearm to another and the person knows or
20.28 reasonably should know that the transferee:

20.29 (1) has been denied a permit to carry under section 624.714 because the transferee is
20.30 not eligible under section 624.713 to possess a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault~~
20.31 ~~weapon~~ or any other firearm;

21.1 (2) has been found ineligible to possess a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault~~
 21.2 ~~weapon~~ by a chief of police or sheriff as a result of an application for a transferee permit
 21.3 or a transfer report; or

21.4 (3) is disqualified under section 624.713 from possessing a pistol ~~or semiautomatic~~
 21.5 ~~military-style assault weapon~~ or any other firearm.

21.6 (b) Paragraph (a) does not apply to the transfer of a firearm other than a pistol ~~or~~
 21.7 ~~semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~ to a person under the age of 18 who is not
 21.8 disqualified from possessing any other firearm.

21.9 Sec. 17. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7141, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

21.10 Subd. 3. **Subsequent eligibility.** This section is not applicable to a transfer to a person
 21.11 who became eligible to possess a pistol ~~or semiautomatic military-style assault weapon~~
 21.12 under section 624.713 after the transfer occurred but before the transferee used or possessed
 21.13 the weapon in furtherance of any crime.

21.14 Sec. 18. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 624.7181, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

21.15 Subd. 2. **Penalties.** Whoever carries a BB gun, rifle, or shotgun on or about the person
 21.16 in a public place is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. ~~A person under the age of 21 who carries~~
 21.17 ~~a semiautomatic military-style assault weapon, as defined in section 624.712, subdivision~~
 21.18 ~~7, on or about the person in a public place is guilty of a felony.~~

APPENDIX
Article locations for 26-06800

ARTICLE 1 PROHIBITION ON POSSESSION OF CERTAIN FIREARMS..... Page.Ln 1.11
ARTICLE 2 CONFORMING AMENDMENTS..... Page.Ln 9.14