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February 19, 2016

## ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL No. 1085

DIGEST OF HB 1085 (Updated February 17, 2016 9:47 am - DI 84)

Citations Affected: IC 34-30; IC 35-31.5; IC 35-47.

**Synopsis:** Firearms and certification. Defines "chief law enforcement officer" as an official whose certification is required under federal law for a person to manufacture or transfer certain firearms, and requires a chief law enforcement officer to issue a requested certification unless the person requesting the certification is: (1) prohibited by law from receiving or possessing a firearm; or (2) the subject of a proceeding that could result in the person being prohibited by law from receiving or possessing a firearm. Requires a chief law enforcement officer who denies a request for certification to explain the reasons for the denial in writing. Permits a person whose certification is denied the right to challenge the denial by filing an action in a circuit or superior court, specifies that the chief law enforcement officer bears the burden of proving that the denial was lawful, and permits the award of reasonable attorney's fees and other costs to the person if there was no substantial basis for the denial. Provides civil immunity to a chief law enforcement officer for acts or omissions made in good faith.

Effective: July 1, 2016.

# Eberhart, VanNatter, Lucas, Goodin

(SENATE SPONSORS — STEELE, DELPH)

January 5, 2016, read first time and referred to Committee on Public Policy. January 21, 2016, reported — Do Pass. January 25, 2016, read second time, ordered engrossed. January 26, 2016, engrossed. Read third time, passed. Yeas 87, nays 8. SENATE ACTION February 3, 2016, read first time and referred to Committee on Judiciary. February 18, 2016, reported favorably — Do Pass.

#### Second Regular Session of the 119th General Assembly (2016)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in this style type, and deletions will appear in this style type.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or *this style type* reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2015 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

## ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL No. 1085

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning criminal law and procedure.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

1	SECTION 1. IC 34-30-2-151.9 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
2	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
3	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 151.9. IC 35-47-8.5-4 (Concerning
4	law enforcement certification for approval of the transfer or
5	manufacture of certain firearms).
6	SECTION 2. IC 35-31.5-2-35.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
7	CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
8	[EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 35.5. "Certification", for
9	purposes of IC 35-47-8.5, has the meaning set forth in
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10	IC 35-47-8.5-1.
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10	IC 35-47-8.5-1.
10 11	IC 35-47-8.5-1. SECTION 3. IC 35-31.5-2-37.7 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA
10 11 12	IC 35-47-8.5-1. SECTION 3. IC 35-31.5-2-37.7 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS
10 11 12 13	IC 35-47-8.5-1. SECTION 3. IC 35-31.5-2-37.7 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 37.7. "Chief law enforcement
10 11 12 13 14	IC 35-47-8.5-1. SECTION 3. IC 35-31.5-2-37.7 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 37.7. "Chief law enforcement officer", for purposes of IC 35-47-8.5, has the meaning set forth in



1 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 51.5. "Completed request", for 2 purposes of IC 35-47-8.5, has the meaning set forth in 3 IC 35-47-8.5-1. 4 SECTION 5. IC 35-31.5-2-210.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA 5 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS 6 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 210.5. "NFA firearm", for 7 purposes of IC 35-47-8.5, has the meaning set forth in 8 IC 35-47-8.5-1. 9 SECTION 6. IC 35-31.5-2-210.7 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA 10 CODE AS A NEW SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS 11 [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2016]: Sec. 210.7. "NICS", for purposes of IC 35-36-2-4, IC 35-36-2-5, IC 35-36-3-1, IC 35-47-2-7, 12 13 IC 35-47-2.5, and IC 35-47-8.5, has the meaning set forth in 14 IC 35-47-2.5-2.5. 15 SECTION 7. IC 35-47-8.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE 16 AS A NEW CHAPTER TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE 17 JULY 1, 2016]: 18 **Chapter 8.5. NFA Firearm Certification** 19 Sec. 1. The following definitions apply throughout this chapter: 20 (1) "Certification" means the participation and assent of the 21 chief law enforcement officer necessary under federal law for 22 the approval of an application to transfer or manufacture an 23 NFA firearm. 24 (2) "Chief law enforcement officer" means any official whom 25 the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and 26 Explosives, or its successor agency, identifies by regulation or 27 otherwise as eligible to provide a required certification for the 28 transfer or manufacture of an NFA firearm. The term 29 includes a designee of the official. 30 (3) "Completed request" means: 31 (A) a written request for certification under this chapter; 32 and 33 (B) submission of the required information described in 34 section 3(a) of this chapter. 35 (4) "NFA firearm" means a firearm as defined in 26 U.S.C. 36 5845(a) (the National Firearms Act). 37 (5) "NICS" (National Instant Criminal Background Check 38 System) has the meaning set forth in IC 35-47-2.5-2.5. 39 Sec. 2. (a) If the certification of a chief law enforcement officer 40 is required by federal law for the transfer or manufacture of an 41 NFA firearm, the chief law enforcement officer shall issue the 42 certification not later than fifteen (15) days after receipt of a



1 completed request for certification, unless the applicant is: 2 (1) prohibited by law from receiving or possessing a firearm; 3 or 4 (2) the subject of a proceeding that could result in the 5 applicant being prohibited by law from receiving or 6 possessing a firearm. (b) A chief law enforcement officer may deny a request for 7 8 certification only: 9 (1) because the request for certification is not complete; or 10 (2) for a reason described in subsection (a)(1) or (a)(2). 11 A chief law enforcement officer may not deny a request for 12 certification based on a generalized objection to private persons or 13 entities manufacturing, transferring, or receiving a firearm or an 14 NFA firearm if the possession of the firearm or NFA firearm is not 15 otherwise prohibited by law. 16 (c) If the chief law enforcement officer denies a request for 17 certification under this section, the chief law enforcement officer 18 shall provide the applicant with a written notification of the denial 19 and the reason for the denial. If the chief law enforcement officer 20 denies a request for certification because the request is not 21 complete, the chief law enforcement officer shall set forth, in detail, 22 why the request is not complete. An applicant whose request for 23 certification is denied because it is not complete may reapply or 24 amend the existing request by supplying the required information. 25 Sec. 3. (a) In considering a request for certification, a chief law 26 enforcement officer may require an applicant to submit only the 27 following information: 28 (1) Information required by federal or state law to identify the 29 applicant and conduct a background check, including a check 30 of the NICS. 31 (2) Information necessary to determine the disposition of an 32 arrest or proceeding relevant to the applicant's eligibility to 33 lawfully possess or receive a firearm. 34 (b) A chief law enforcement officer may not require access to 35 private property or consent to inspect any private premises as a 36 condition of issuing a certification under this chapter. 37 Sec. 4. (a) Except for the award of court costs, attorney's fees, 38 and other expenses as described in section 5 of this chapter, and 39 except as provided in subsection (b), a chief law enforcement 40 officer is immune from civil liability based on an act or omission 41 relating to the issuance or denial of a certification under this 42 chapter.



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(b) The immunity described in subsection (a) does not apply to an act or omission that constitutes gross negligence or willful or wanton misconduct.

Sec. 5. (a) A person whose request for certification has been denied under this chapter may file an action in the circuit or superior court of the county in which the denial occurred to compel the chief law enforcement officer to issue a certification. The person filing an action under this subsection shall serve a copy of the action on the chief law enforcement officer in accordance with the Indiana Rules of Trial Procedure.

(b) The court shall determine the matter under subsection (a) de
novo, with the burden of proof on the chief law enforcement officer
to sustain the denial of the request for certification. If the request
for certification was denied because the applicant is:

(1) prohibited by law from receiving or possessing a firearm; or

(2) the subject of a proceeding that could result in the applicant being prohibited by law from receiving or possessing a firearm;

20a certified copy of documentary evidence establishing that the21applicant is ineligible for certification is sufficient to meet the22burden of proof. However, an affidavit or conclusory statement is23not sufficient to sustain the burden of proof that a denial of the24request for certification was proper.

(c) In an action filed under this section, a court shall award
reasonable attorney's fees, court costs, and other reasonable
expenses of litigation to the prevailing applicant if the court finds
that there was no substantial basis for the denial of the request for
certification.

30 (d) A court shall expedite the hearing of an action filed under
31 this section.



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### COMMITTEE REPORT

Mr. Speaker: Your Committee on Public Policy, to which was referred House Bill 1085, has had the same under consideration and begs leave to report the same back to the House with the recommendation that said bill do pass.

(Reference is to HB 1085 as introduced.)

DERMODY

Committee Vote: Yeas 12, Nays 1

### COMMITTEE REPORT

Madam President: The Senate Committee on Judiciary, to which was referred House Bill No. 1085, has had the same under consideration and begs leave to report the same back to the Senate with the recommendation that said bill DO PASS.

(Reference is to HB1085 as printed January 22, 2016.)

STEELE, Chairperson

Committee Vote: Yeas 9, Nays 1

