

First Regular Session  
Seventieth General Assembly  
STATE OF COLORADO

**REENGROSSED**

*This Version Includes All Amendments  
Adopted in the House of Introduction*

LLS NO. 15-0325.01 Jane Ritter x4342

**SENATE BILL 15-058**

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**SENATE SPONSORSHIP**

**Guzman,**

**HOUSE SPONSORSHIP**

**Kagan,**

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**Senate Committees**  
Judiciary

**House Committees**

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**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

101 **CONCERNING STATEWIDE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR LAW**  
102 **ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES THAT CONDUCT EYEWITNESS**  
103 **IDENTIFICATIONS.**

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**Bill Summary**

*(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <http://www.leg.state.co.us/bills summaries>.)*

The bill requires all Colorado law enforcement agencies (law enforcement) to adopt, on or before July 1, 2016, written policies and procedures (policies) relating to eyewitness identifications. The policies must include protocols related to the use of photo arrays, live lineups, and showup identification procedures; instructions for an eyewitness that

Shading denotes HOUSE amendment. Double underlining denotes SENATE amendment.  
*Capital letters indicate new material to be added to existing statute.*  
*Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing statute.*

SENATE  
3rd Reading Unamended  
February 13, 2015

SENATE  
Amended 2nd Reading  
February 12, 2015

clearly state that the perpetrator might not be in the lineup; instructions regarding the use of live or photo fillers in a lineup or array; instructions for eyewitnesses that advise the eyewitness that the perpetrator may or may not be in the photo array or live lineup and that the investigation will continue whether or not the eyewitness identifies an alleged perpetrator; and instructions for obtaining a statement from the eyewitness concerning the eyewitness' confidence in his or her identification. Law enforcement shall submit the policies to the P.O.S.T. board on or before July 1, 2016. The policies must be posted on a law enforcement agency web site, if the agency has a web site, and available, without cost, to the public upon request. Subject to available resources, the P.O.S.T. board shall approve professional training programs relating to eyewitness identifications, and the programs may be created, provided, or conducted by any law enforcement agency, the office of the attorney general, the Colorado district attorneys' council, or any other P.O.S.T.-approved training entity.

Compliance or failure to comply with written policies is considered relevant evidence in any case involving eyewitness identification.

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1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:*

2 **SECTION 1.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 16-1-109 as  
3 follows:

4 **16-1-109. Eyewitness identification procedures - legislative**  
5 **declaration - definitions - policies and procedures - training -**  
6 **admissibility.** (1) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT:

7 (a) OVER THE PAST FORTY YEARS, A LARGE BODY OF  
8 PEER-REVIEWED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND PRACTICE HAS  
9 DEMONSTRATED THAT SIMPLE SYSTEMATIC CHANGES IN THE  
10 ADMINISTRATION OF EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURES BY ALL  
11 LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES CAN GREATLY IMPROVE THE ACCURACY OF  
12 THOSE IDENTIFICATIONS AND STRENGTHEN PUBLIC SAFETY WHILE  
13 PROTECTING THE INNOCENT;

14 (b) THE INTEGRITY OF COLORADO'S CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM  
15 BENEFITS FROM ADHERENCE TO PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH-BASED

1 PRACTICES IN THE INVESTIGATION OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY; AND

2 (c) COLORADO WILL BENEFIT FROM THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE  
3 OF WRITTEN LAW ENFORCEMENT POLICIES THAT ARE DERIVED FROM  
4 PEER-REVIEWED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND RESEARCH-BASED PRACTICES,  
5 WHICH WILL ULTIMATELY IMPROVE THE ACCURACY OF EYEWITNESS  
6 IDENTIFICATION AND STRENGTHEN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM IN  
7 COLORADO.

8 (2) AS USED IN THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE  
9 REQUIRES:

10 (a) "BLIND" MEANS THE ADMINISTRATOR OF A LIVE LINEUP, PHOTO  
11 ARRAY, OR SHOWUP DOES NOT KNOW THE IDENTITY OF THE SUSPECT.

12 (b) "BLINDED" MEANS THE ADMINISTRATOR OF A LIVE LINEUP,  
13 PHOTO ARRAY, OR SHOWUP MAY KNOW WHO THE SUSPECT IS BUT DOES  
14 NOT KNOW IN WHICH POSITION THE SUSPECT IS PLACED IN THE PHOTO  
15 ARRAY WHEN IT IS VIEWED BY THE EYEWITNESS.

16 (c) "EYEWITNESS" MEANS A PERSON WHO OBSERVED ANOTHER  
17 PERSON AT OR NEAR THE SCENE OF AN OFFENSE.

18 (d) "FILLER" MEANS EITHER A PERSON OR A PHOTOGRAPH OF A  
19 PERSON WHO IS NOT SUSPECTED OF THE OFFENSE IN QUESTION AND IS  
20 INCLUDED IN AN IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURE.

21 (e) "LIVE LINEUP" MEANS AN IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURE IN  
22 WHICH A GROUP OF PERSONS, INCLUDING THE SUSPECTED PERPETRATOR OF  
23 AN OFFENSE AND OTHER PERSONS WHO ARE NOT SUSPECTED OF THE  
24 OFFENSE, IS DISPLAYED TO AN EYEWITNESS FOR THE PURPOSE OF  
25 DETERMINING WHETHER THE EYEWITNESS IDENTIFIES THE SUSPECT AS THE  
26 PERPETRATOR.

27 (f) "PEACE OFFICERS STANDARDS AND TRAINING BOARD" OR

1 "P.O.S.T. BOARD" MEANS THE BOARD CREATED IN SECTION 24-31-302,  
2 C.R.S., FOR THE CERTIFICATION OF PEACE OFFICERS IN COLORADO.

3 (g) "PHOTO ARRAY" MEANS AN IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURE IN  
4 WHICH AN ARRAY OF PHOTOGRAPHS, INCLUDING A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE  
5 SUSPECTED PERPETRATOR OF AN OFFENSE AND ADDITIONAL PHOTOGRAPHS  
6 OF OTHER PERSONS WHO ARE NOT SUSPECTED OF THE OFFENSE, IS  
7 DISPLAYED TO AN EYEWITNESS EITHER IN HARD COPY FORM OR VIA  
8 ELECTRONIC MEANS FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING WHETHER THE  
9 EYEWITNESS IDENTIFIES THE SUSPECT AS THE PERPETRATOR.

10 (h) "SHOWUP" MEANS AN IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURE IN WHICH  
11 AN EYEWITNESS IS PRESENTED WITH A SINGLE SUSPECT IN PERSON FOR THE  
12 PURPOSE OF DETERMINING WHETHER THE EYEWITNESS IDENTIFIES THE  
13 INDIVIDUAL AS THE PERPETRATOR.

14 (3) (a) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2016, ANY COLORADO LAW  
15 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY CHARGED WITH ENFORCING THE CRIMINAL LAWS  
16 OF COLORADO AND THAT, AS PART OF ANY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION, USES  
17 OR MIGHT USE ANY EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATION PROCEDURE SHALL  
18 ADOPT WRITTEN POLICIES AND PROCEDURES CONCERNING LAW  
19 ENFORCEMENT-CONDUCTED EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATIONS. THE POLICIES  
20 AND PROCEDURES ADOPTED AND IMPLEMENTED BY A LAW ENFORCEMENT  
21 AGENCY MUST BE CONSISTENT WITH EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATION  
22 PROCEDURES OF NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH OR  
23 THE POLICIES AND PROCEDURES DEVELOPED, AGREED UPON, AND  
24 RECOMMENDED BY THE COLORADO ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AND THE  
25 COLORADO DISTRICT ATTORNEYS' COUNCIL. THE POLICIES AND  
26 PROCEDURES MUST INCLUDE, BUT NEED NOT BE LIMITED TO, THE  
27 FOLLOWING:

1 (I) PROTOCOLS GUIDING THE USE OF A SHOWUP;

2 (II) PROTOCOLS GUIDING THE RECOMMENDED USE OF A BLIND  
3 ADMINISTRATION OF BOTH PHOTO ARRAYS AND LIVE LINEUPS OR THE  
4 RECOMMENDED USE OF A BLINDED ADMINISTRATION OF THE  
5 IDENTIFICATION PROCESS WHEN CIRCUMSTANCES PREVENT THE USE OF A  
6 BLIND ADMINISTRATION;

7 (III) THE DEVELOPMENT OF A SET OF EASILY UNDERSTOOD  
8 INSTRUCTIONS FOR EYEWITNESSES THAT, AT A MINIMUM, ADVISE THE  
9 EYEWITNESS THAT THE ALLEGED PERPETRATOR MAY OR MAY NOT BE  
10 PRESENT IN THE PHOTO ARRAY OR LIVE LINEUP AND THAT THE  
11 INVESTIGATION WILL CONTINUE WHETHER OR NOT THE EYEWITNESS  
12 IDENTIFIES ANYONE AS THE ALLEGED PERPETRATOR IN THE PHOTO ARRAY  
13 OR LIVE LINEUP;

14 (IV) INSTRUCTIONS TO THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY  
15 REGARDING THE APPROPRIATE CHOICE AND USE OF FILLERS IN COMPILING  
16 A LIVE LINEUP OR PHOTO ARRAY, INCLUDING ENSURING THAT FILLERS  
17 MATCH THE ORIGINAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PERPETRATOR; AND

18 (V) PROTOCOLS REGARDING THE DOCUMENTATION OF THE  
19 EYEWITNESS' LEVEL OF CONFIDENCE AS ELICITED AT THE TIME HE OR SHE  
20 FIRST IDENTIFIES AN ALLEGED PERPETRATOR AND MEMORIALIZED  
21 VERBATIM IN WRITING.

22 (b) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2016, ALL COLORADO LAW  
23 ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES THAT CONDUCT EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATIONS  
24 SHALL COMPLETE AND ADOPT THE WRITTEN POLICIES AND PROCEDURES  
25 REQUIRED BY PARAGRAPH (a) OF THIS SUBSECTION (3). IF A LAW  
26 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY DOES NOT COMPLETE OR ADOPT ITS OWN WRITTEN  
27 POLICIES AND PROCEDURES RELATING TO EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATIONS,

1 THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL ADOPT AND USE THE MODEL  
2 POLICIES AND PROCEDURES DEVELOPED BY THE OFFICE OF THE COLORADO  
3 ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE COLORADO DISTRICT ATTORNEYS' COUNCIL.

4 (c) LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES  
5 RELATING TO EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATION ARE PUBLIC DOCUMENTS. ALL  
6 SUCH POLICIES AND PROCEDURES MUST BE AVAILABLE, WITHOUT COST, TO  
7 THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS  
8 SECTION.

9 (d) SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE RESOURCES, LAW ENFORCEMENT  
10 SHALL CREATE, CONDUCT, OR FACILITATE PROFESSIONAL TRAINING  
11 PROGRAMS FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS AND OTHER RELEVANT  
12 PERSONNEL ON METHODS AND TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF EYEWITNESS  
13 IDENTIFICATION POLICIES AND PROCEDURES. WHILE THESE TRAINING  
14 PROGRAMS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE P.O.S.T. BOARD, ANY PROGRAMS  
15 MAY BE CREATED, PROVIDED, AND CONDUCTED BY ANY LAW  
16 ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, THE  
17 COLORADO DISTRICT ATTORNEYS' COUNCIL, OR ANY OTHER  
18 P.O.S.T-APPROVED TRAINING ENTITY.

19 (4) POLICIES AND PROCEDURES ADOPTED AND IMPLEMENTED BY A  
20 LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE  
21 REVIEWED BY THE AGENCY AT LEAST EVERY FIVE YEARS TO ENSURE  
22 CONSISTENCY WITH NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH.

23 (5) COMPLIANCE OR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ANY OF THE  
24 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION IS CONSIDERED RELEVANT EVIDENCE IN  
25 ANY CASE INVOLVING EYEWITNESS IDENTIFICATION, AS LONG AS SUCH  
26 EVIDENCE IS OTHERWISE ADMISSIBLE.

27 **SECTION 2. Effective date.** This act takes effect July 1, 2015.

1           **SECTION 3. Safety clause.** The general assembly hereby finds,  
2 determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate  
3 preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.