First Regular Session Seventy-third General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

ENGROSSED

This Version Includes All Amendments Adopted on Second Reading in the House of Introduction HOUSE BILL 21-1299

LLS NO. 21-1004.01 Conrad Imel x2313

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Sullivan and Bacon, Amabile, McCormick

Fields and Hansen,

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

House Committees Public & Behavioral Health & Human Services

Appropriations

Senate Committees

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101	CONCERNING	ESTABLISHING	AN	OFFICE	OF	GUN	VIOLENCE
102	PREVEN	TION, AND, IN CO	ONNE	CTION TH	EREV	VITH, I	MAKING AN
103	APPROP	RIATION.					

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

The bill establishes the office of gun violence prevention (office) within the department of public health and environment to coordinate and promote effective efforts to reduce gun violence. The office is required to conduct public awareness campaigns to educate the general public about state and federal laws and existing resources relating to gun

HOUSE Amended 2nd Reading May 14, 2021 violence prevention. Subject to available money, the office may establish and administer a grant program to award grants to organizations to conduct community-based gun violence intervention initiatives that are primarily focused on interrupting cycles of gun violence, trauma, and retaliation that are evidence-informed and have demonstrated promise at reducing gun violence without contributing to mass incarceration.

The office is required to create and maintain a resource bank as a repository for data, research, and statistical information regarding gun violence in Colorado. The office must collaborate with researchers to improve data collection in Colorado and use existing available research to enhance evidence-based gun violence prevention tools and resources available to Colorado communities.

1	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:					
2	SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add part 12 to article					
3	20.5 of title 25 as follows:					
4	PART 12					
5	OFFICE OF GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION					
6	25-20.5-1201. Definitions. As used in this part 12, unless the					
7	CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES:					
8	(1) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH					
9	AND ENVIRONMENT.					
10	(2) "DIRECTOR" MEANS THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF GUN					
11	VIOLENCE PREVENTION DESCRIBED IN SECTION 25-20.5-1202 (1)(b).					
12	(3) "OFFICE" MEANS THE OFFICE OF GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION					
13	ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 25-20.5-1202.					
14	(4) "Resource bank" means the resource bank of materials (4)					
15	AND RESOURCES PERTAINING TO GUN VIOLENCE IN COLORADO DESCRIBED					
16	IN SECTION 25-20.5-1204.					
17	25-20.5-1202. Office of gun violence prevention - created -					
18	director - staff - collaboration. (1) (a) THERE IS CREATED IN THE					
19	DEPARTMENT THE OFFICE OF GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION TO COORDINATE					

AND PROMOTE EFFECTIVE EFFORTS TO REDUCE GUN VIOLENCE AND
 RELATED TRAUMAS AND PROMOTE RESEARCH REGARDING CAUSES OF, AND
 EVIDENCE-BASED RESPONSES TO, GUN VIOLENCE.

4 (b) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
5 APPOINT THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION
6 PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OF ARTICLE XII OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION.

7 (c) THE DIRECTOR SHALL APPOINT STAFF NECESSARY TO CARRY
8 OUT THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE OFFICE. AT A MINIMUM, THE OFFICE
9 MUST HAVE, IN ADDITION TO THE DIRECTOR, ONE FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT
10 EMPLOYEE IN STATE FISCAL YEAR 2021-22 AND TWO FULL-TIME
11 EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES IN STATE FISCAL YEAR 2022-23.

12 (2) IN ORDER TO EFFECTIVELY CARRY OUT ITS RESPONSIBILITIES, 13 THE OFFICE MAY COLLABORATE WITH OTHER STATE AGENCIES, INCLUDING 14 THE ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 15 24-30-2104; THE OFFICE OF SUICIDE PREVENTION ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 16 25-1.5-101 (1)(w); THE SAFE2TELL PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 17 24-31-606; THE SCHOOL SAFETY RESOURCE CENTER CREATED IN SECTION 18 24-33.5-1803; THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION; THE OFFICE OF 19 BEHAVIORAL HEALTH WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES; THE 20 BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION, UPON ITS CREATION IN 2022 PURSUANT TO PART 2 OF ARTICLE 60 OF TITLE 27; THE OFFICE OF THE 21 22 ATTORNEY GENERAL; AND THE DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE WITHIN THE 23 DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY. THE OFFICE MAY ALSO COLLABORATE 24 WITH INDIVIDUALS, EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, HEALTH-CARE 25 PROVIDERS, AND ORGANIZATIONS WITH EXPERTISE IN GUN VIOLENCE 26 PREVENTION AND GUN SAFETY, INCLUDING GUN DEALERS, SHOOTING 27 RANGES, AND FIREARMS SAFETY INSTRUCTORS.

-3-

1 25-20.5-1203. Gun violence prevention awareness and 2 education - violence intervention grant program - rules. (1) THE 3 OFFICE SHALL INCREASE THE AWARENESS OF, AND EDUCATE THE GENERAL 4 PUBLIC ABOUT, STATE AND FEDERAL LAWS AND EXISTING RESOURCES 5 RELATING TO GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION, INCLUDING THE FOLLOWING: 6 (a) THE AVAILABILITY OF, AND THE PROCESS FOR REQUESTING, AN 7 EXTREME RISK PROTECTION ORDER PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 14.5 OF TITLE 8 13: 9 (b) THE AVAILABILITY OF, AND THE PROCESS FOR REQUESTING, A 10 PROTECTION ORDER PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 14 OF TITLE 13; 11 (c) HOW TO REPORT A LOST OR STOLEN FIREARM, INCLUDING 12 REPORTING REQUIREMENTS IN STATE LAW; 13 (d) BEST PRACTICES FOR SAFE STORAGE OF FIREARMS, INCLUDING 14 SAFE STORAGE REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 18-12-114; 15 (e) ACCESSING AVAILABLE MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE 16 RESOURCES AND HOW TO REFER PEOPLE TO NEEDED MENTAL HEALTH AND 17 SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT SERVICES, INCLUDING SUICIDE PREVENTION; 18 AND 19 (f)SAFE AND RESPONSIBLE GUN OWNERSHIP, INCLUDING 20 INCREASING AWARENESS OF COMPLIANCE WITH STATE AND FEDERAL LAW. 21 (2) (a) TO PROMOTE AWARENESS AND EDUCATION AS DESCRIBED 22 IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION, THE OFFICE SHALL: 23 (I) CONDUCT AWARENESS CAMPAIGNS DIRECTED TOWARD GUN 24 OWNERS, PARENTS AND LEGAL GUARDIANS OF CHILDREN, AND 25 PROFESSIONS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO PEOPLE AND COMMUNITIES 26 DISPROPORTIONATELY AFFECTED BY GUN VIOLENCE; AND 27 (II) DEVELOP AND PROVIDE MATERIALS AND TRAINING RESOURCES

1299

TO LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES, HEALTH-CARE PROVIDERS, AND
 EDUCATORS TO ASSIST THOSE AGENCIES, PROVIDERS, AND EDUCATORS
 WITH EDUCATING THE PUBLIC ABOUT THE LAWS AND RESOURCES
 DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS SECTION AND OTHER EFFECTIVE
 GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION STRATEGIES.

6 (b) THE OFFICE MAY FOCUS PUBLIC AWARENESS CAMPAIGNS IN
7 COMMUNITIES IDENTIFIED BY THE OFFICE AS DISPROPORTIONATELY
8 AFFECTED BY GUN VIOLENCE.

9 (c) THE OFFICE SHALL CONDUCT AWARENESS AND EDUCATION
10 CAMPAIGNS IN A CULTURALLY COMPETENT WAY, INCLUDING BY
11 PROVIDING MATERIALS AND RESOURCES IN MULTIPLE LANGUAGES.

12 (d) THE OFFICE MAY USE TELEVISION MESSAGING, RADIO
13 BROADCASTS, PRINT MEDIA, DIGITAL STRATEGIES, OR ANY OTHER FORM OF
14 MESSAGING DEEMED EFFECTIVE AND APPROPRIATE BY THE OFFICE TO
15 ACHIEVE THE GOALS OF THIS SECTION.

16 (3) AT THE REQUEST OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE
17 DEPARTMENT, THE OFFICE SHALL SUPPORT AND PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR
18 OTHER EDUCATION CAMPAIGNS AND PROGRAMS CONDUCTED BY THE
19 DEPARTMENT THAT ARE RELATED TO GUN VIOLENCE, INCLUDING
20 EDUCATION AND PROGRAMS RELATING TO FIREARMS SAFE STORAGE AND
21 SUICIDE PREVENTION.

(4) (a) SUBJECT TO AVAILABLE MONEY, THE OFFICE MAY
ESTABLISH AND ADMINISTER A GRANT PROGRAM TO AWARD GRANTS TO
ORGANIZATIONS TO CONDUCT COMMUNITY-BASED GUN VIOLENCE
INTERVENTION INITIATIVES THAT ARE PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON
INTERRUPTING CYCLES OF GUN VIOLENCE, TRAUMA, AND RETALIATION BY
PROVIDING CULTURALLY COMPETENT INTERVENTION SERVICES.

-5-

1299

1 (b) TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR A GRANT AWARD, AN ORGANIZATION MUST 2 DEMONSTRATE THE ABILITY TO CONDUCT EFFECTIVE COMMUNITY-BASED 3 GUN VIOLENCE INTERVENTION INITIATIVES THAT MEET THE CRITERIA 4 DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION. THE OFFICE SHALL PRIORITIZE AWARDING 5 GRANTS TO ORGANIZATIONS THAT CONDUCT GUN VIOLENCE INTERVENTION 6 INITIATIVES WITH INDIVIDUALS AND IN COMMUNITIES IDENTIFIED AS 7 HAVING THE HIGHEST RISK OF PERPETRATING OR BEING VICTIMIZED BY 8 GUN VIOLENCE IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

9 (c) AN INITIATIVE CONDUCTED WITH A GRANT AWARD MUST USE 10 STRATEGIES THAT ARE EVIDENCE-INFORMED AND HAVE DEMONSTRATED 11 PROMISE AT REDUCING GUN VIOLENCE WITHOUT CONTRIBUTING TO MASS 12 INCARCERATION, SUCH AS HOSPITAL-BASED VIOLENCE INTERVENTION 13 PROGRAMS, GROUP VIOLENCE INTERVENTIONS, EVIDENCE-BASED STREET 14 OUTREACH PROGRAMS, VIOLENCE INTERRUPTION AND CRISIS 15 MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS, AND INDIVIDUALIZED WRAPAROUND SERVICES. 16 TO IMPROVE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF A GUN VIOLENCE INTERVENTION 17 INITIATIVE, A GRANT RECIPIENT SHALL CONDUCT REGULAR EVALUATIONS 18 OF EACH INITIATIVE, INCLUDING FACILITATING COMMUNITY INPUT AND 19 ENGAGEMENT.

20 (d) THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROMULGATE RULES NECESSARY FOR
21 THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE GRANT PROGRAM, INCLUDING GRANT
22 APPLICATION PROCEDURES, CRITERIA FOR DETERMINING THE AMOUNT AND
23 DURATION OF THE GRANTS, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR
24 ORGANIZATIONS THAT RECEIVE GRANTS.

(e) IN ADMINISTERING THE GRANT PROGRAM, THE OFFICE SHALL
 COLLABORATE WITH STAKEHOLDERS AS NEEDED TO ENSURE EQUITY IN THE
 DISTRIBUTION OF GRANTS. THE OFFICE SHALL CONSULT WITH

1299

-6-

STAKEHOLDERS TO DEVELOP GRANT PRIORITIES, SET CRITERIA FOR
 DETERMINING THE AMOUNT AND DURATION OF GRANTS, SELECT
 GRANTEES, AND DETERMINE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS. STAKEHOLDERS
 MUST INCLUDE INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES IMPACTED BY GUN VIOLENCE;
 ORGANIZATIONS WITH EXPERTISE IN GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND GUN
 SAFETY, INCLUDING GUN DEALERS, SHOOTING RANGES, AND FIREARMS
 SAFETY INSTRUCTORS; AND COMMUNITIES OF COLOR.

8 25-20.5-1204. Resource bank - duties. (1) THE OFFICE SHALL
9 CREATE AND MAINTAIN A RESOURCE BANK OF REGULARLY UPDATED AND
10 ACCURATE MATERIALS AND RESOURCES AS A REPOSITORY FOR DATA,
11 RESEARCH, AND STATISTICAL INFORMATION REGARDING GUN VIOLENCE IN
12 COLORADO.

13 (2) AS PART OF MAINTAINING THE RESOURCE BANK, THE OFFICE14 SHALL:

15 (a) ASSIST RESEARCHERS WHO ARE SEEKING INFORMATION ABOUT
16 GUN VIOLENCE IN COLORADO;

17 (b) COLLABORATE WITH RESEARCHERS, INCLUDING
18 ORGANIZATIONS THAT CONDUCT GUN VIOLENCE RESEARCH, TO:

(I) IDENTIFY GAPS IN AVAILABLE DATA NEEDED FOR GUN VIOLENCE
 PREVENTION RESEARCH AND DEVELOP STRATEGIES TO IMPROVE RELEVANT
 DATA COLLECTION IN COLORADO;

(II) USE EXISTING AVAILABLE RESEARCH TO ENHANCE
EVIDENCE-BASED GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION TOOLS AND RESOURCES
AVAILABLE TO COLORADO COMMUNITIES; AND

(III) IMPROVE THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE DISPROPORTIONATE
BARRIERS TO SAFETY FROM GUN VIOLENCE BY ENCOURAGING
DISAGGREGATION OF DATA BY RACE AND ETHNICITY WHEN RESEARCH IS

-7-

1 CONDUCTED; AND

2 (c) PROMOTE NEW AND RELEVANT RESEARCH REGARDING GUN
3 VIOLENCE PREVENTION AND, IF POSSIBLE, MAKE THIS RESEARCH
4 ACCESSIBLE TO RESEARCHERS AND THE PUBLIC.

5 25-20.5-1205. Federal grants - other funds - gifts, grants, and 6 donations. (1) THE OFFICE SHALL IDENTIFY AND APPLY FOR AVAILABLE 7 FEDERAL GRANTS AND OTHER FUNDING TO FURTHER ITS WORK TO PREVENT 8 GUN VIOLENCE. WHEN THE OFFICE DETERMINES IT IS APPROPRIATE, THE 9 OFFICE MAY WORK IN COLLABORATION WITH OTHER STATE DEPARTMENTS 10 AND PARTNERS TO IDENTIFY AND APPLY FOR FEDERAL GRANTS AND OTHER 11 FUNDING.

12 (2) THE OFFICE MAY SEEK, ACCEPT, AND EXPEND GIFTS, GRANTS,
13 OR DONATIONS FROM PRIVATE OR PUBLIC SOURCES FOR THE PURPOSES OF
14 THIS PART 12.

15 25-20.5-1206. Rules - report - repeal. (1) THE DEPARTMENT
16 MAY PROMULGATE RULES AS NEEDED FOR THE EFFECTIVE
17 IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS PART 12.

18 (2) (a) ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 30 OF EACH YEAR, THE OFFICE
19 SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT ON THE ACTIVITIES IT HAS
20 CONDUCTED IN THE PRECEDING TWELVE MONTHS. THE REPORT MUST
21 INCLUDE:

(I) INFORMATION ABOUT THE AWARENESS AND EDUCATIONCAMPAIGNS CONDUCTED BY THE OFFICE;

24 (II) EFFECTIVE GUN VIOLENCE INTERVENTION PROGRAMS
25 IDENTIFIED AND CONDUCTED BY THE OFFICE;

26 (III) ANY FEDERAL GRANTS OR OTHER FUNDING THE OFFICE27 APPLIED FOR AND WHETHER THE OFFICE RECEIVED THOSE GRANTS OR

-8-

1299

1 OTHER FUNDS; AND

2 (IV) A GENERAL SUMMARY OF NEW AND RELEVANT RESEARCH
3 INCLUDED IN THE OFFICE'S RESOURCE BANK AND THE NATURE OF
4 RESEARCH ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY THE OFFICE.

5 (b) THE OFFICE SHALL MAKE THE REPORT PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ON
6 ITS WEBSITE OR, IF THE OFFICE DOES NOT HAVE A DEDICATED WEBSITE, ON
7 A WEB PAGE OF THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE.

8 (c) IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT BEFORE THE HOUSE AND SENATE 9 COMMITTEES OF REFERENCE PURSUANT TO SECTION 2-7-203, THE 10 DEPARTMENT SHALL INCLUDE A SUMMARY OF THE OFFICE'S ANNUAL 11 REPORT, INCLUDING INSTRUCTION FOR ACCESSING ANY NEW AND 12 RELEVANT GUN VIOLENCE PREVENTION RESEARCH IDENTIFIED BY THE 13 OFFICE. NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), THE REPORT 14 REQUIRED IN THIS SUBSECTION (2)(c) CONTINUES INDEFINITELY.

15 (3) (a) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 31, 2027, AND ON OR BEFORE 16 DECEMBER 31 EVERY FIFTH YEAR THEREAFTER, THE OFFICE SHALL ISSUE 17 A REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SUMMARIZING GUN VIOLENCE 18 PREVENTION MEASURES ADOPTED BY LOCAL JURISDICTIONS PURSUANT TO 19 ARTICLE 11.7 OF TITLE 29 OR SECTION 18-12-214. THE OFFICE SHALL MAKE 20 THE REPORT PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ON ITS WEBSITE OR, IF THE OFFICE DOES 21 NOT HAVE A DEDICATED WEBSITE, ON A WEB PAGE OF THE DEPARTMENT'S 22 WEBSITE. NOTWITHSTANDING SECTION 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), THE REPORT 23 REQUIRED PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION (3) CONTINUES INDEFINITELY. 24 **SECTION 2.** Appropriation. For the 2021-22 state fiscal year,

SECTION 2. Appropriation. For the 2021-22 state liscal year,
\$3,000,000 is appropriated to the department of public health and
environment for use by the prevention services division. This
appropriation is from the general fund and is based on an assumption that

the division will require an additional 2.0 FTE. To implement this act, the
 division may use this appropriation for program costs related to family
 and community health for the office of gun violence prevention.

SECTION 3. Effective date. This act takes effect upon passage;
except that section 25-20.5-1206 (3), Colorado Revised Statutes, as
enacted in section 1 of this act, takes effect only if Senate Bill 21-256
becomes law, in which case section 25-20.5-1206 (3) takes effect on the
effective date of this act or Senate Bill 21-256, whichever is later.
SECTION 4. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds,
determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate

11 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety.