## AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 7, 2013 AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 3, 2013 AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 1, 2013

## **SENATE BILL**

No. 755

Introduced by Senator Wolk (Principal coauthor: Assembly Member Alejo) (Coauthors: Senators De León, DeSaulnier, Hancock, and Yee)

February 22, 2013

An act to amend Section 29805 of the Penal Code, and to amend Section 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, relating to firearms.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 755, as amended, Wolk. Firearms: prohibited persons.

(1) Existing law, subject to exceptions, provides that any person who has been convicted of certain misdemeanors may not, within 10 years of the conviction, own, purchase, receive, possess, or have under his or her custody or control, any firearm. Violation Under existing law, a violation of this prohibition is punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding one year or in the state prison, by a fine not exceeding \$1,000, or by both that imprisonment and fine.

This bill would add to the list of misdemeanors, the conviction for which is subject to those prohibitions, misdemeanor offenses of violating the above provisions as well as threatening a peace officer, removing a weapon from the person of a peace officer, hazing, transferring a firearm without completing the transaction through a licensed firearms dealer, furnishing ammunition to a minor, possession of ammunition by a person prohibited from having a firearm, furnishing ammunition to a person prohibited from possessing ammunition, carrying

ammunition onto school grounds, carrying a loaded or concealed weapon if the person has been previously convicted of a crime against a person or property, or of a narcotics or dangerous drug violation, or if the firearm is not registered, participation in any criminal street gang, a public offense committed for the benefit of a criminal street gang, and disobedience to the terms of an injunction that restrains the activities of a criminal street gang.

The bill would also apply the above 10-year prohibition to a person who has been convicted of 2 or more specified crimes in a 3-year period involving intoxication or possession of certain controlled substances for sale. By changing the definition of a crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(2) Existing law prohibits certain specified individuals, including a person who has been adjudicated a danger to others as a result of a mental disorder or mental illness, a person who has been adjudicated a mentally disordered sex offender, a person who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity, or a person who has been placed under conservatorship by a court, among others, from possessing firearms or deadly weapons.

Existing law authorizes a court to order a person to obtain assisted outpatient treatment if certain criteria are met, including that the person is suffering from a mental illness and is unlikely to survive safely in the community without supervision.

This bill would prohibit a person who has been ordered by a court to obtain assisted outpatient treatment from purchasing or possessing any firearm or other deadly weapon while subject to assisted outpatient treatment. The bill would require the court to notify the Department of Justice of the order prohibiting the person from possessing a firearm or other deadly weapon within 2 days of the order, and to notify the Department of Justice when the person is no longer subject to assisted outpatient treatment. Because a violation of this provision would be a crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(3) Existing constitutional provisions require that a statute that limits the right of access to meetings of public bodies or the writings of public officials and agencies be adopted with findings demonstrating the interest protected by that limitation and the need for protecting that interest.

This bill would make a legislative finding and declaration relating to the necessity of treating reports to the Department of Justice as confidential in order to protect the privacy of individuals ordered to obtain assisted outpatient treatment.

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(4) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

## The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. The Legislature finds and declares that in order 2 to protect the privacy of individuals ordered to obtain assisted 3 outpatient treatment, it is necessary that reports made by a court 4 to the Department of Justice pursuant to Section 3 of this act be 5 confidential, except as provided in this act.

6 SEC. 2. Section 29805 of the Penal Code is amended to read: 7 29805. (a) Except as provided in Section 29855 or subdivision 8 (a) of Section 29800, any person who has been convicted of a 9 misdemeanor violation of this section, Section 69, 71, 76, 136.1, 10 136.5, or 140, subdivision (b) or (d) of Section 148, paragraph 11 (10) of subdivision (a) of Section 166, Section 171b, paragraph 12 (1) of subdivision (a) of Section 171c, Section 171d, subdivision 13 (a) or (d) of Section 186.22, Section 186.28, 240, 241, 242, 243, 14 243.4, 244.5, 245, 245.5, 245.6, 246.3, 247, 273.5, 273.6, 417, 15 417.6, 422, 626.9, 646.9, or 830.95, subdivision (a) of former 16 Section 12100, as that section read at any time from when it was 17 enacted by Section 3 of Chapter 1386 of the Statutes of 1988 to 18 when it was repealed by Section 18 of Chapter 23 of the Statutes 19 of 1994, Section 17500, 17510, 25300, 25800, 26500, 30300, 20 30305, 30306, 30310, 30315, or 32625, subdivision (b) or (d) of 21 Section 26100, or Section 27510, or Section 8100, 8101, or 8103 22 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, any firearm-related offense 23 pursuant to Sections 871.5 and 1001.5 of the Welfare and 24 Institutions Code, Section 25400 that is punishable pursuant to 25 paragraph (5) or (6) of subdivision (c) of Section 25400, Section 25850 that is punishable pursuant to paragraph (5) or (6) of 26 27 subdivision (c) of Section 25850, or of the conduct punished in 28 subdivision (c) of Section 27590, and who, within 10 years of the

- conviction, owns, purchases, receives, or has in possession or under 1
- custody or control, any firearm is guilty of a public offense, which 2
- 3 shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding
- 4 one year or in the state prison, by a fine not exceeding one thousand
- dollars (\$1,000), or by both that imprisonment and fine. 5
- (b) Except as provided in Section 29855 or subdivision (a) of 6
- 7 Section 29800, any person who has been convicted of misdemeanor
- 8 violations of two or more of any of the following offenses within 9 a three-year period and who, within 10 years of the second
- conviction, owns, purchases, receives, or has in possession or under 10
- custody or control, any firearm is guilty of a public offense, which 11
- 12 shall be punishable by imprisonment in a county jail not exceeding
- 13 one year or in the state prison, by a fine not exceeding one thousand
- 14 dollars (\$1,000), or by both that imprisonment and fine:
- 15 (1) Subdivision (e) of Section 1700 of the Business and Professions Code. 16
- 17 (2) Subdivision (e) of Section 1958 of the Business and 18 Professions Code.
- 19 (3) Section 2280 of the Business and Professions Code.
- 20 (4) Section 4327 of the Business and Professions Code.
- 21 (5) Subdivision (b), (c), (d), or (f) of Section 655 of the Harbors 22
- and Navigation Code.
- 23 (6) Section 655.4 of the Harbors and Navigation Code.
- 24 (7)
- 25 (1) Possession of a controlled substance with intent to sell in
- 26 violation of Section 11357.5 of the Health and Safety Code. 27 (8)

- 28 (2) Possession of a controlled substance with intent to sell in
- 29 violation of paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) of Section 11375 of 30 the Health and Safety Code.
- 31 (9)
- 32 (3) Possession of a controlled substance with intent to sell in
- 33 violation of Section 11379.2 of the Health and Safety Code.
- 34 (10)
- 35 (4) Section 11550 of the Health and Safety Code.
- 36 (11)
- 37 (5) Section 191.5.
- 38 (12)
- 39 (6) Subdivision (f) of Section 647.
- 40 (13) Section 21407.1 of the Public Utilities Code.
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- 1 (14) Section 21200.5 of the Vehicle Code.
- 2 (15)
- 3 (7) Section 23152 of the Vehicle Code.
- 4 (16)
- 5 (8) Section 23153 of the Vehicle Code.
- 6 (17)
- 7 (9) Section 23154 of the Vehicle Code.

8 (c) The court, on forms prescribed by the Department of Justice,

9 shall notify the department of persons subject to this section.10 However, the prohibition in this section may be reduced,

eliminated, or conditioned as provided in Section 29855 or 29860.

12 SEC. 3. Section 8103 of the Welfare and Institutions Code is 13 amended to read:

14 8103. (a) (1) No person who after October 1, 1955, has been 15 adjudicated by a court of any state to be a danger to others as a 16 result of a mental disorder or mental illness, or who has been 17 adjudicated to be a mentally disordered sex offender, shall purchase 18 or receive, or attempt to purchase or receive, or have in his or her 19 possession, custody, or control any firearm or any other deadly weapon unless there has been issued to the person a certificate by 20 21 the court of adjudication upon release from treatment or at a later 22 date stating that the person may possess a firearm or any other 23 deadly weapon without endangering others, and the person has 24 not, subsequent to the issuance of the certificate, again been 25 adjudicated by a court to be a danger to others as a result of a 26 mental disorder or mental illness.

(2) The court shall immediately notify the Department of Justice
of the court order finding the individual to be a person described
in paragraph (1). The court shall also notify the Department of
Justice of any certificate issued as described in paragraph (1).

31 (b) (1) No person who has been found, pursuant to Section 32 1026 of the Penal Code or the law of any other state or the United States, not guilty by reason of insanity of murder, mayhem, a 33 34 violation of Section 207, 209, or 209.5 of the Penal Code in which 35 the victim suffers intentionally inflicted great bodily injury, carjacking or robbery in which the victim suffers great bodily 36 37 injury, a violation of Section 451 or 452 of the Penal Code 38 involving a trailer coach, as defined in Section 635 of the Vehicle 39 Code, or any dwelling house, a violation of paragraph (1) or (2) 40 of subdivision (a) of Section 262 or paragraph (2) or (3) of

subdivision (a) of Section 261 of the Penal Code, a violation of
 Section 459 of the Penal Code in the first degree, assault with
 intent to commit murder, a violation of Section 220 of the Penal

intent to commit murder, a violation of Section 220 of the Penal
 Code in which the victim suffers great bodily injury, a violation

4 Code in which the victim suffers great bodily injury, a violation

5 of Section 18715, 18725, 18740, 18745, 18750, or 18755 of the 6 Penal Code, or of a felony involving death, great bodily injury, or

7 an act which poses a serious threat of bodily harm to another

8 person, or a violation of the law of any other state or the United

9 States that includes all the elements of any of the above felonies

10 as defined under California law, shall purchase or receive, or

11 attempt to purchase or receive, or have in his or her possession or

12 under his or her custody or control any firearm or any other deadly

13 weapon.

(2) The court shall immediately notify the Department of Justiceof the court order finding the person to be a person described inparagraph (1).

17 (c) (1) No person who has been found, pursuant to Section 1026 18 of the Penal Code or the law of any other state or the United States, 19 not guilty by reason of insanity of any crime other than those described in subdivision (b) shall purchase or receive, or attempt 20 21 to purchase or receive, or shall have in his or her possession, 22 custody, or control any firearm or any other deadly weapon unless 23 the court of commitment has found the person to have recovered 24 sanity, pursuant to Section 1026.2 of the Penal Code or the law of 25 any other state or the United States.

(2) The court shall immediately notify the Department of Justice
of the court order finding the person to be a person described in
paragraph (1). The court shall also notify the Department of Justice
when it finds that the person has recovered his or her sanity.

30 (d) (1) No person found by a court to be mentally incompetent 31 to stand trial, pursuant to Section 1370 or 1370.1 of the Penal Code 32 or the law of any other state or the United States, shall purchase 33 or receive, or attempt to purchase or receive, or shall have in his 34 or her possession, custody, or control, any firearm or any other 35 deadly weapon, unless there has been a finding with respect to the 36 person of restoration to competence to stand trial by the committing 37 court, pursuant to Section 1372 of the Penal Code or the law of 38 any other state or the United States.

39 (2) The court shall immediately notify the Department of Justice40 of the court order finding the person to be mentally incompetent

as described in paragraph (1). The court shall also notify the
 Department of Justice when it finds that the person has recovered
 his or her competence.

4 (e) (1) No person who has been placed under conservatorship 5 by a court, pursuant to Section 5350 or the law of any other state 6 or the United States, because the person is gravely disabled as a 7 result of a mental disorder or impairment by chronic alcoholism, 8 shall purchase or receive, or attempt to purchase or receive, or 9 shall have in his or her possession, custody, or control, any firearm 10 or any other deadly weapon while under the conservatorship if, at 11 the time the conservatorship was ordered or thereafter, the court 12 which imposed the conservatorship found that possession of a 13 firearm or any other deadly weapon by the person would present 14 a danger to the safety of the person or to others. Upon placing any 15 person under conservatorship, and prohibiting firearm or any other 16 deadly weapon possession by the person, the court shall notify the 17 person of this prohibition. 18 (2) The court shall immediately notify the Department of Justice 19 of the court order placing the person under conservatorship and

20 prohibiting firearm or any other deadly weapon possession by the 21 person as described in paragraph (1). The notice shall include the 22 date the conservatorship was imposed and the date the 23 conservatorship is to be terminated. If the conservatorship is 24 subsequently terminated before the date listed in the notice to the 25 Department of Justice or the court subsequently finds that 26 possession of a firearm or any other deadly weapon by the person 27 would no longer present a danger to the safety of the person or 28 others, the court shall immediately notify the Department of Justice. 29 (3) All information provided to the Department of Justice 30 pursuant to paragraph (2) shall be kept confidential, separate, and 31 apart from all other records maintained by the Department of 32 Justice, and shall be used only to determine eligibility to purchase 33 or possess firearms or other deadly weapons. Any person who 34 knowingly furnishes that information for any other purpose is guilty of a misdemeanor. All the information concerning any person 35 36 shall be destroyed upon receipt by the Department of Justice of 37 notice of the termination of conservatorship as to that person 38 pursuant to paragraph (2).

39 (f) (1) No person who has been (A) taken into custody as 40 provided in Section 5150 because that person is a danger to himself,

1 herself, or to others, (B) assessed within the meaning of Section

5151, and (C) admitted to a designated facility within the meaning
of Sections 5151 and 5152 because that person is a danger to

4 himself, herself, or others, shall own, possess, control, receive, or

5 purchase, or attempt to own, possess, control, receive, or purchase

6 any firearm for a period of five years after the person is released

7 from the facility. A person described in the preceding sentence,

8 however, may own, possess, control, receive, or purchase, or

9 attempt to own, possess, control, receive, or purchase any firearm

10 if the superior court has, pursuant to paragraph (5), found that the

people of the State of California have not met their burden pursuantto paragraph (6).

(2) (A) For each person subject to this subdivision, the facility
shall immediately, on the date of admission, submit a report to the
Department of Justice, on a form prescribed by the Department of

16 Justice, containing information that includes, but is not limited to,

17 the identity of the person and the legal grounds upon which the

18 person was admitted to the facility.

19 Any report submitted pursuant to this paragraph shall be 20 confidential, except for purposes of the court proceedings described 21 in this subdivision and for determining the eligibility of the person

22 to own, possess, control, receive, or purchase a firearm.

(B) Commencing July 1, 2012, facilities shall submit reports
 pursuant to this paragraph exclusively by electronic means, in a
 manner prescribed by the Department of Justice.

26 (3) Prior to, or concurrent with, the discharge, the facility shall 27 inform a person subject to this subdivision that he or she is 28 prohibited from owning, possessing, controlling, receiving, or 29 purchasing any firearm for a period of five years. Simultaneously, 30 the facility shall inform the person that he or she may request a 31 hearing from a court, as provided in this subdivision, for an order 32 permitting the person to own, possess, control, receive, or purchase a firearm. The facility shall provide the person with a form for a 33 34 request for a hearing. The Department of Justice shall prescribe 35 the form. Where the person requests a hearing at the time of 36 discharge, the facility shall forward the form to the superior court 37 unless the person states that he or she will submit the form to the 38 superior court.

39 (4) The Department of Justice shall provide the form upon40 request to any person described in paragraph (1). The Department

of Justice shall also provide the form to the superior court in each
 county. A person described in paragraph (1) may make a single
 request for a hearing at any time during the five-year period. The
 request for hearing shall be made on the form prescribed by the
 department or in a document that includes equivalent language.

6 (5) Any person who is subject to paragraph (1) who has 7 requested a hearing from the superior court of his or her county 8 of residence for an order that he or she may own, possess, control, 9 receive, or purchase firearms shall be given a hearing. The clerk 10 of the court shall set a hearing date and notify the person, the 11 Department of Justice, and the district attorney. The people of the 12 State of California shall be the plaintiff in the proceeding and shall 13 be represented by the district attorney. Upon motion of the district 14 attorney, or on its own motion, the superior court may transfer the 15 hearing to the county in which the person resided at the time of his or her detention, the county in which the person was detained, 16 17 or the county in which the person was evaluated or treated. Within 18 seven days after the request for a hearing, the Department of Justice 19 shall file copies of the reports described in this section with the 20 superior court. The reports shall be disclosed upon request to the 21 person and to the district attorney. The court shall set the hearing 22 within 30 days of receipt of the request for a hearing. Upon 23 showing good cause, the district attorney shall be entitled to a 24 continuance not to exceed 14 days after the district attorney was 25 notified of the hearing date by the clerk of the court. If additional 26 continuances are granted, the total length of time for continuances 27 shall not exceed 60 days. The district attorney may notify the 28 county mental health director of the hearing who shall provide 29 information about the detention of the person that may be relevant 30 to the court and shall file that information with the superior court. 31 That information shall be disclosed to the person and to the district 32 attorney. The court, upon motion of the person subject to paragraph 33 (1) establishing that confidential information is likely to be 34 discussed during the hearing that would cause harm to the person, shall conduct the hearing in camera with only the relevant parties 35 36 present, unless the court finds that the public interest would be 37 better served by conducting the hearing in public. Notwithstanding 38 any other law, declarations, police reports, including criminal 39 history information, and any other material and relevant evidence

- 1 that is not excluded under Section 352 of the Evidence Code shall
- 2 be admissible at the hearing under this section.

3 (6) The people shall bear the burden of showing by a 4 preponderance of the evidence that the person would not be likely 5 to use firearms in a safe and lawful manner.

6 (7) If the court finds at the hearing set forth in paragraph (5) 7 that the people have not met their burden as set forth in paragraph 8 (6), the court shall order that the person shall not be subject to the 9 five-year prohibition in this section on the ownership, control, 10 receipt, possession, or purchase of firearms. A copy of the order 11 shall be submitted to the Department of Justice. Upon receipt of 12 the order, the Department of Justice shall delete any reference to 13 the prohibition against firearms from the person's state mental

the prohibition against firearms from the person's state mentalhealth firearms prohibition system information.

(8) Where the district attorney declines or fails to go forward 15 in the hearing, the court shall order that the person shall not be 16 17 subject to the five-year prohibition required by this subdivision 18 on the ownership, control, receipt, possession, or purchase of 19 firearms. A copy of the order shall be submitted to the Department of Justice. Upon receipt of the order, the Department of Justice 20 21 shall, within 15 days, delete any reference to the prohibition against 22 firearms from the person's state mental health firearms prohibition 23 system information.

(9) Nothing in this subdivision shall prohibit the use of reports filed pursuant to this section to determine the eligibility of persons to own, possess, control, receive, or purchase a firearm if the person is the subject of a criminal investigation, a part of which involves the ownership, possession, control, receipt, or purchase of a firearm.

30 (g) (1) No person who has been certified for intensive treatment

31 under Section 5250, 5260, or 5270.15 shall own, possess, control,

32 receive, or purchase, or attempt to own, possess, control, receive,

33 or purchase, any firearm for a period of five years.

34 Any person who meets the criteria contained in subdivision (e)

or (f) who is released from intensive treatment shall nevertheless,
if applicable, remain subject to the prohibition contained in
subdivision (e) or (f).

38 (2) (A) For each person certified for intensive treatment under

39 paragraph (1), the facility shall immediately submit a report to the

40 Department of Justice, on a form prescribed by the department,

1 containing information regarding the person, including, but not

2 limited to, the legal identity of the person and the legal grounds3 upon which the person was certified. Any report submitted pursuant

3 upon which the person was certified. Any report submitted pursuant 4 to this paragraph shall only be used for the purposes specified in

4 to this paragraph shall only be used for the purposes specified in 5 many single (2) of such division (6)

5 paragraph (2) of subdivision (f).

6 (B) Commencing July 1, 2012, facilities shall submit reports
7 pursuant to this paragraph exclusively by electronic means, in a
8 manner prescribed by the Department of Justice.

9 (3) Prior to, or concurrent with, the discharge of each person 10 certified for intensive treatment under paragraph (1), the facility 11 shall inform the person of that information specified in paragraph 12 (3) of subdivision (f).

13 (4) Any person who is subject to paragraph (1) may petition the 14 superior court of his or her county of residence for an order that 15 he or she may own, possess, control, receive, or purchase firearms. 16 At the time the petition is filed, the clerk of the court shall set a 17 hearing date and notify the person, the Department of Justice, and 18 the district attorney. The people of the State of California shall be 19 the respondent in the proceeding and shall be represented by the 20 district attorney. Upon motion of the district attorney, or on its 21 own motion, the superior court may transfer the petition to the 22 county in which the person resided at the time of his or her 23 detention, the county in which the person was detained, or the 24 county in which the person was evaluated or treated. Within seven 25 days after receiving notice of the petition, the Department of Justice 26 shall file copies of the reports described in this section with the 27 superior court. The reports shall be disclosed upon request to the 28 person and to the district attorney. The district attorney shall be 29 entitled to a continuance of the hearing to a date of not less than 30 14 days after the district attorney was notified of the hearing date 31 by the clerk of the court. The district attorney may notify the county 32 mental health director of the petition, and the county mental health 33 director shall provide information about the detention of the person 34 that may be relevant to the court and shall file that information 35 with the superior court. That information shall be disclosed to the 36 person and to the district attorney. The court, upon motion of the 37 person subject to paragraph (1) establishing that confidential 38 information is likely to be discussed during the hearing that would 39 cause harm to the person, shall conduct the hearing in camera with 40 only the relevant parties present, unless the court finds that the

public interest would be better served by conducting the hearing public. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any declaration, police reports, including criminal history information, and any other material and relevant evidence that is not excluded under Section 352 of the Evidence Code, shall be admissible at the hearing under this section. If the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the person would be likely to use firearms in

8 a safe and lawful manner, the court may order that the person may

9 own, control, receive, possess, or purchase firearms. A copy of

10 the order shall be submitted to the Department of Justice. Upon 11 receipt of the order, the Department of Justice shall delete any

reference to the prohibition against firearms from the person's

13 state mental health firearms prohibition system information.

(h) For all persons identified in subdivisions (f) and (g), facilities
shall report to the Department of Justice as specified in those
subdivisions, except facilities shall not report persons under
subdivision (g) if the same persons previously have been reported
under subdivision (f).

Additionally, all facilities shall report to the Department of Justice upon the discharge of persons from whom reports have been submitted pursuant to subdivision (f) or (g). However, a report shall not be filed for persons who are discharged within 31 days after the date of admission.

(i) (1) No person who has been ordered by a court to obtain 24 25 assisted outpatient treatment pursuant to Article 9 (commencing 26 with Section 5345) of Chapter 2 of Part 1 of Division 5 shall 27 purchase or receive, or attempt to purchase or receive, or shall 28 have in his or her possession, custody, or control, any firearm or 29 any other deadly weapon while subject to assisted outpatient 30 treatment. Upon placing any person under assisted outpatient 31 treatment, the court shall notify the person of this prohibition.

32 (2) The court shall notify the Department of Justice of the court 33 order placing the person in assisted outpatient treatment and 34 prohibiting firearm or any other deadly weapon possession by the 35 person described in paragraph (1) within two days of the order. The court shall also notify the Department of Justice when the 36 37 person subject to paragraph (1) is no longer subject to assisted 38 outpatient treatment. Any report submitted pursuant to this 39 paragraph shall be confidential, except for purposes of the court 40 proceedings specified in this subdivision and for purposes of

determining the eligibility of the person to own, possess, control,
 receive, or purchase a firearm.

3 (j) Every person who owns or possesses or has under his or her 4 custody or control, or purchases or receives, or attempts to purchase 5 or receive, any firearm or any other deadly weapon in violation of 6 this section shall be punished by imprisonment pursuant to 7 subdivision (h) of Section 1170 of the Penal Code or in a county 8 jail for not more than one year.

9 (k) "Deadly weapon," as used in this section, has the meaning 10 prescribed by Section 8100.

11 SEC. 4. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to

12 Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution because

13 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school

14 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or

15 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty

16 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of

17 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within

18 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California

19 Constitution.

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