

**HOUSE BILL NO. 122**

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA  
THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

**BY REPRESENTATIVE TARR**

**Introduced: 3/3/21**  
**Referred:**

**A BILL**

**FOR AN ACT ENTITLED**

1 **"An Act relating to gun violence protective orders; relating to the crime of violating a**  
2 **protective order; relating to a central registry for protective orders; requiring**  
3 **physicians, psychologists, psychological associates, social workers, marital and family**  
4 **therapists, and licensed professional counselors to report annually threats of gun**  
5 **violence; relating to the powers of district judges and magistrates; amending Rules 4**  
6 **and 65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, and Rule 9, Alaska Rules of Administration;**  
7 **and providing for an effective date."**

8 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

9 **\* Section 1.** AS 11.56.740(a) is amended to read:

10 (a) A person commits the crime of violating a protective order if the person is  
11 subject to a protective order

12 (1) issued, filed, or recognized under AS 18.66 and containing a  
13 provision listed in AS 18.66.100(c)(1) - (7) and knowingly commits or attempts to

1 commit an act with reckless disregard that the act violates or would violate a provision  
2 of the protective order;

3 (2) issued or recognized under AS 18.65.850, 18.65.855, 18.65.860, or  
4 18.65.867 and knowingly commits or attempts to commit an act that violates or would  
5 violate a provision listed in AS 18.65.850(c)(1) - (3); or

6 (3) issued under AS 13.26.450 - 13.26.460 and knowingly commits or  
7 attempts to commit an act with reckless disregard that the act violates or would violate  
8 a provision of the protective order; or

9 (4) issued under AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825 and knowingly commits  
10 or attempts to commit an act that violates or would violate a provision listed in  
11 AS 18.65.815(c).

12 \* **Sec. 2.** AS 11.56.740(c) is amended to read:

13 (c) In this section, "protective order" means an order issued, filed, or  
14 recognized under AS 13.26.450 - 13.26.460, AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825, 18.65.850 -  
15 18.65.870 [AS 18.65.850 - 18.65.870], or AS 18.66.100 - 18.66.180.

16 \* **Sec. 3.** AS 18.65.530(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) Except as provided in (b) or (c) of this section, a peace officer, with or  
18 without a warrant, shall arrest a person if the officer has probable cause to believe the  
19 person has, either in or outside the presence of the officer, within the previous 12  
20 hours,

21 (1) committed domestic violence, except an offense under  
22 AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.130, whether the crime is a felony or a misdemeanor;

23 (2) committed the crime of violating a protective order in violation of  
24 AS 11.56.740(a)(1), [OR] (2), or (4);

25 (3) violated a condition of release imposed under AS 12.30.016(e) or  
26 (f) or 12.30.027.

27 \* **Sec. 4.** AS 18.65.540(a) is amended to read:

28 (a) The Department of Public Safety shall maintain a central registry of  
29 protective orders issued by or filed with a court of this state under AS 13.26.450 -  
30 13.26.460, AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825, 18.65.850 - 18.65.870 [AS 18.65.850 -  
31 18.65.870], or AS 18.66.100 - 18.66.180. The registry must include, for each

1 protective order, the names of the petitioner and respondent, their dates of birth, and  
2 the conditions and duration of the order. The registry shall retain a record of the  
3 protective order after it has expired.

4 \* **Sec. 5.** AS 18.65.540(b) is amended to read:

5 (b) A peace officer receiving a protective order from a court under  
6 AS 13.26.450, 13.26.455, AS 18.65.815, 18.65.820, 18.65.850, 18.65.855  
7 [AS 18.65.850 - 18.65.855], or AS 18.66.100 - 18.66.180, a modified order issued  
8 under AS 13.26.460, AS 18.65.825, 18.65.860 [AS 18.65.860], or AS 18.66.120, or an  
9 order dismissing a protective order shall take reasonable steps to ensure that the order,  
10 modified order, or dismissal is entered into the central registry within 24 hours after  
11 being received.

12 \* **Sec. 6.** AS 18.65 is amended by adding new sections to article 11 to read:

13 **Sec. 18.65.815. Gun violence protective orders.** (a) A peace officer who  
14 reasonably believes that a person is a danger to self or others by possessing, owning,  
15 purchasing, or receiving a firearm may file a petition in the district or superior court  
16 for a protective order against the person. The petition must include a description of the  
17 number, types, and locations of any firearms or ammunition the peace officer believes  
18 are owned or possessed by the respondent and the basis for the petition.

19 (b) When a peace officer files a petition for a protective order, the court shall  
20 schedule a hearing and provide at least 10 days' notice to the respondent of the hearing  
21 and of the respondent's right to appear and be heard, either in person or through an  
22 attorney. If the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the respondent is a  
23 danger to self or others by possessing, owning, purchasing, or receiving a firearm,  
24 regardless of whether the respondent appears at the hearing, the court may order the  
25 relief available under (c) of this section. The provisions of a protective order issued  
26 under this section are effective for six months unless earlier dissolved by the court.

27 (c) A protective order issued under this section shall prohibit the respondent  
28 from possessing, owning, purchasing, receiving, or attempting to purchase or receive a  
29 firearm or ammunition.

30 (d) If the court issues a protective order under this section, the court shall

31 (1) make reasonable efforts to ensure that the order is understood by

1 the petitioner and by the respondent, if present;

2 (2) have the order delivered to the appropriate local law enforcement  
3 agency for expedited service;

4 (3) direct the respondent to surrender to the appropriate law  
5 enforcement agency or sell to a firearms dealer all firearms and ammunition that the  
6 respondent possesses or owns within 24 hours after receiving the order.

7 **Sec. 18.65.820. Ex parte and emergency gun violence protective orders. (a)**

8 A peace officer who reasonably believes that a person is a danger to self or others may  
9 file a petition under AS 18.65.815 and request an ex parte gun violence protective  
10 order. If the court finds that the petition establishes by a preponderance of the  
11 evidence that the respondent poses a significant danger of injury to self or others by  
12 possessing, owning, purchasing, or receiving a firearm, that less restrictive alternatives  
13 have been tried and were ineffective, and that the peace officer has certified to the  
14 court in writing the efforts, if any, that have been made to provide notice to the  
15 respondent, the court shall ex parte and without notice to the respondent issue a  
16 protective order. Before issuing the protective order, the court shall examine on oath  
17 the petitioner and any witnesses the petitioner produces. The court may require the  
18 petitioner and any witnesses to submit a written affidavit signed under oath instead of  
19 examining the petitioner and witnesses. An ex parte protective order issued under this  
20 subsection shall prohibit the respondent from possessing, owning, purchasing, or  
21 receiving a firearm or ammunition. An ex parte protective order expires 20 days after  
22 the order is issued unless dissolved earlier by the court at the request of either the  
23 petitioner or the respondent after notice and, if requested, a hearing. If the court issues  
24 an ex parte protective order, the court shall have the order delivered to the appropriate  
25 law enforcement agency for expedited service.

26 (b) A peace officer may request an emergency gun violence protective order  
27 from a judicial officer. A peace officer may make the request orally, either in person  
28 or by telephone, or by submitting a sworn written statement. If the court finds by a  
29 preponderance of the evidence that the respondent poses an immediate danger of  
30 injury to self or others by possessing, owning, purchasing, or receiving a firearm and  
31 that less restrictive alternatives have been tried and were ineffective, the court ex parte

1 shall issue an emergency protective order. An emergency protective order shall  
 2 prohibit the respondent from possessing, owning, purchasing, or receiving a firearm or  
 3 ammunition. An emergency protective order expires 72 hours after it is issued unless  
 4 dissolved earlier by the court at the request of the petitioner. A peace officer who  
 5 obtains an emergency protective order under this subsection shall

6 (1) place the provisions of an oral order in writing on a form provided  
 7 by the court and file the written order with the issuing court by the end of the judicial  
 8 day after the order is issued; and

9 (2) immediately serve a copy of the order on the respondent.

10 **Sec. 18.65.825. Modification of gun violence protective order.** (a) A peace  
 11 officer or the respondent may request modification of a gun violence protective order  
 12 issued under AS 18.65.815 or 18.65.820(a). If a request is made for modification of

13 (1) a protective order, after notice and hearing under AS 18.65.815, the  
 14 court shall schedule a hearing within 20 days after the date the request is made, except  
 15 that, if the court finds that the request is meritless on its face, the court may deny the  
 16 request without a hearing; or

17 (2) an ex parte protective order under AS 18.65.820(a), the court shall  
 18 schedule a hearing on three days' notice or on shorter notice as the court may  
 19 prescribe.

20 (b) If the court modifies a protective order under this section, the court shall  
 21 issue a modified order and shall

22 (1) make reasonable efforts to ensure that the order is understood by  
 23 the respondent, if present at the hearing; and

24 (2) have the order delivered to the appropriate local law enforcement  
 25 agency for expedited service.

26 **Sec. 18.65.830. Surrender of firearms and ammunition.** (a) When a court  
 27 issues a gun violence protective order under AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825, the court shall  
 28 order the respondent to surrender to the appropriate local law enforcement agency or  
 29 to sell to a firearms dealer all firearms and ammunition that the respondent possesses,  
 30 owns, or has within the respondent's custody or control within 24 hours after receiving  
 31 the protective order.

1 (b) Within 48 hours after receiving notice of the protective order, the  
2 respondent shall file with the

3 (1) court an original receipt showing that all firearms and ammunition  
4 have been surrendered to the local law enforcement agency or sold to a firearms  
5 dealer; and

6 (2) local law enforcement agency that served the protective order a  
7 copy of the receipt under (1) of this subsection.

8 (c) A law enforcement agency shall retain any firearms or ammunition  
9 surrendered to the law enforcement agency under this section until the expiration of  
10 the gun violence protective order. When the protective order expires, the law  
11 enforcement agency shall return the firearms or ammunition to the respondent.

12 (d) A respondent who has surrendered firearms or ammunition to a law  
13 enforcement agency and does not want the firearms or ammunition returned may sell  
14 or transfer title of the firearms or ammunition to a firearms dealer.

15 (e) A person other than the respondent who claims title to any firearms or  
16 ammunition surrendered under a protective order issued under AS 18.65.815 -  
17 18.65.825 may petition the court to have the firearms or ammunition returned to the  
18 person.

19 **Sec. 18.65.835. Service of process; forms for petitions and orders; fees;**  
20 **warnings; notification; and pending civil or criminal actions.** (a) Service of  
21 process of an order issued by the court under AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825 shall be as  
22 provided in AS 18.66.160 for service of process of domestic violence protective  
23 orders.

24 (b) The Alaska Court System shall prepare forms for petitions and protective  
25 orders and instructions for their use by a peace officer seeking a protective order under  
26 AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825. The forms must conform to the Alaska Rules of Civil  
27 Procedure, except that information on the forms may be filled in by legible  
28 handwriting. Filing fees may not be charged in an action seeking only the relief  
29 provided in AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.845. Each protective order form must contain the  
30 following statements in boldface type:

31 (1) "Violation of this order may be a misdemeanor, punishable by up

1 to one year of incarceration and a fine of up to \$10,000"; and

2 (2) "To the restrained person: this order will last until the date and time  
3 noted above. You are required to surrender all firearms and ammunition that you own  
4 or possess in accordance with AS 18.65.830, and you may not have in your custody or  
5 control, own, purchase, possess, receive, or attempt to purchase or receive, a firearm  
6 or ammunition while this order is in effect. You may seek the advice of an attorney as  
7 to any matter connected with the order. The attorney should be consulted promptly so  
8 that the attorney may assist you in any matter connected with the order."

9 (c) In addition to other information required, a petition for a protective order  
10 must include a statement of pending civil and criminal actions involving the  
11 respondent, if known. While a protective order is in effect or a petition for a protective  
12 order is pending, both the petitioner and respondent have a continuing duty to inform  
13 the court of pending civil and criminal actions involving the respondent, if known.

14 **Sec. 18.65.840. Notification of law enforcement agencies.** When a court  
15 issues or accepts for filing a protective order under AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825, the  
16 court shall send a copy of the order to the appropriate local law enforcement agency.  
17 Each law enforcement agency shall establish procedures to inform peace officers of  
18 protective orders. Peace officers shall use every reasonable means to enforce a  
19 protective order issued or filed under AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825.

20 **Sec. 18.65.845. Health care providers; duty to report serious threats of**  
21 **gun violence.** Annually, a health care provider shall report to the Department of  
22 Health and Social Services any serious threat conveyed to the health care provider  
23 during the year of gun violence against a reasonably identifiable victim. The health  
24 care provider may not include any personally identifiable information in the report and  
25 shall make the report on or before December 31 of each year. The Department of  
26 Health and Social Services shall summarize the reports received under this section in  
27 an annual report and submit the report on or before January 31 to the senate secretary  
28 and the chief clerk of the house of representatives and notify the legislature that the  
29 report is available. The Department of Health and Social Services may not include any  
30 personally identifiable information in the report. In this section, "health care provider"  
31 means a physician, psychologist, psychological associate, social worker, marital and

1 family therapist, or licensed professional counselor.

2 \* **Sec. 7.** AS 22.15.100 is amended to read:

3 **Sec. 22.15.100. Functions and powers of district judge and magistrate.**

4 Each district judge and magistrate has the power

5 (1) to issue writs of habeas corpus for the purpose of inquiring into the  
6 cause of restraint of liberty, returnable before a judge of the superior court, and the  
7 same proceedings shall be had on the writ as if it had been granted by the superior  
8 court judge under the laws of the state in those cases;

9 (2) of a notary public;

10 (3) to solemnize marriages;

11 (4) to issue warrants of arrest, summons, and search warrants  
12 according to manner and procedure prescribed by law and the supreme court;

13 (5) to act as an examining judge or magistrate in preliminary  
14 examinations in criminal proceedings; to set, receive, and forfeit bail and to order the  
15 release of defendants under bail;

16 (6) to act as a referee in matters and actions referred to the judge or  
17 magistrate by the superior court, with all powers conferred on [UPON] referees by  
18 laws;

19 (7) of the superior court in all respects, including contempts,  
20 attendance of witnesses, and bench warrants;

21 (8) to order the temporary detention of a minor, or take other action  
22 authorized by law or rules of procedure, in cases arising under AS 47.10 or AS 47.12,  
23 when the minor is in a condition or surrounding dangerous or injurious to the welfare  
24 of the minor or others that requires immediate action; the action may be continued in  
25 effect until reviewed by the superior court in accordance with rules of procedure  
26 governing these cases;

27 (9) to issue a protective order in cases involving

28 (A) domestic violence as provided in AS 18.66.100 -  
29 18.66.180; [OR]

30 (B) stalking or sexual assault as provided in AS 18.65.850 -  
31 18.65.870; **or**



**(C) gun violence as provided in AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.825;**

(10) to review an administrative revocation of a person's driver's license or nonresident privilege to drive, and an administrative refusal to issue an original license, when designated as a hearing officer by the commissioner of administration and with the consent of the administrative director of the Alaska Court System;

(11) to establish the fact of death or inquire into the death of a person in the manner prescribed under AS 09.55.020 - 09.55.069;

(12) to issue an ex parte testing, examination, or screening order according to the manner and procedure prescribed by AS 18.15.375.

\* **Sec. 8.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

INDIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENTS. (a) AS 18.65.835, added by sec. 6 of this Act, has the effect of amending Rule 4, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, and Rule 9, Alaska Rules of Administration, relating to fees and service of process for a gun violence protective order.

(b) The provisions of sec. 6 of this Act have the effect of amending Rule 65, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, by changing the method for obtaining, and the timing of, temporary restraining orders.

\* **Sec. 9.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

CONDITIONAL EFFECT. AS 18.65.815 - 18.65.845, added by sec. 6 of this Act, take effect only if sec. 8 of this Act receives the two-thirds majority vote of each house required by art. IV, sec. 15, Constitution of the State of Alaska.

\* **Sec. 10.** This Act takes effect July 1, 2022.